```
0001
1
2
       IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
3
          DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY
          Civ. No. 04-3749 (JAP)
5
           (Consolidated Cases)
          Hon. Joel A. Pisano
6
      ----+
  IN RE ROYAL DUTCH/SHELL
  TRANSPORT SECURITIES
10
  LITIGATION
                        1
11
  ----+
12
13
             (Volume I)
14
    Videotaped Deposition of Dominique Gardy, Ph.D.
            Washington, D.C.
15
        Wednesday, January 24th, 2007
16
              10:00 a.m.
17
18
19
20
21
22
23 Job No. 22-04051
24 Pages 1 - 157, Volume I
25 Reported by: Laurie Bangart-Smith
0002
1
2
          Videotaped Deposition of
         Dominique Gardy, Ph.D.
3
4
6
   Held at the offices of:
7
        LEBOEUF, LAMB, GREENE & MACRAE, LLP
       1875 Connecticut Avenue, N.W.
        Suite 1200
8
       Washington, D.C. 20009
```

```
file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012407dg.txt
      Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 2 of 150 PageID: 22573
9
        (202)986-8000
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
         Taken pursuant to the Federal Rules of
   Civil Procedure, by notice, before Laurie
20
   Bangart-Smith, Registered Professional Reporter
21
   and Notary Public in and for the District of
22
23
   Columbia.
24
25
0003
1
           APPEARANCES
3
   ON BEHALF OF LEAD PLAINTIFF IN THE CLASS:
4
        MARK T. MILLKEY, ESQUIRE
5
        TANIA TAVERAS, ESQUIRE
6
        JEFFREY HABER, ESQUIRE
7
        BERNSTEIN, LIEBHARD & LIFSHITZ, LLP
8
        10 East 40th Street
9
        New York, New York 10016
10
         Telephone: (212)779-1414
   ON BEHALF OF ROYAL DUTCH/SHELL AND THE WITNESS:
11
12
         CHARLES F. PLATT, ESQUIRE
13
         SENIOR LEGAL COUNSEL
14
         SHELL INTERNATIONAL B.V.
15
         Legal Services LSEP-C
         Volmerlaan 7
16
         P.O. Box 60
17
         2280 AB Rijswijk-ZH
18
19
         The Netherlands
20
21
            - and -
22
23
24
25
```

```
file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012407dg.txt
      Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 3 of 150 PageID: 22574
0004
1
2
   (Appearances continued)
3
        KEITH RUDDOCK, ESQUIRE
4
        SHELL INTERNATIONAL, B.V.
5
        General Counsel
        Kessler Park 1
7
        2280 AB Rijswijk
8
        The Netherlands
9
   ON BEHALF OF PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS:
10
         SAVVAS A. FOUKAS, ESQUIRE
         HUGHES, HUBBARD & REED, LLP
11
12
         One Battery Park Plaza
         New York, New York 10004-1482
13
14
         Telephone: (212)837-6086
15
   ON BEHALF OF KPMG ACCOUNTANTS N.V.:
16
         NICHOLAS W.C. CORSON, ESQUIRE
17
         HOGAN & HARTSON, LLP
18
         875 Third Avenue
19
         New York, New York 10022
         Telephone: (212)918-3000
20
21
22
23
24
25
0005
1
   (Appearances continued)
3
  ON BEHALF OF JUDITH BOYNTON:
        REBECCA E. WICKHEM, ESQUIRE
4
5
        FOLEY & LARDNER, LLP
6
        777 East Wisconsin Avenue
7
        Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53202-5306
8
        Telephone: (414)297-5681
9
   ON BEHALF OF SIR PHILIP WATTS:
10
         AIMEE D. LATIMER, ESQUIRE
         MAYER, BROWN, ROWE & MAW, LLP
11
12
         1909 K Street, Northwest
```

Washington, D.C. 20006-1101

COLBY A. SMITH, ESQUIRE

ALSO ON BEHALF OF SHELL AND THE WITNESS:

Telephone: (202)263-3000

13 14

15

```
file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012407dg.txt
      Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 4 of 150 PageID: 22575
         LORI WAGNER, ESQUIRE
17
18
         DEBEVOISE & PLIMPTON, LLP
19
         555 13th Street, Northwest
         Washington, D.C. 20004
20
21
         Telephone: (202)383-8000
22
23
24
25
0006
1
   (Appearances continued)
3
   ON BEHALF OF OPTED-OUT PLAINTIFFS:
         JILL AGRO, ESQUIRE
4
5
        GRANT & EISENHOFER
6
         1201 N. Market
7
         Wilmington, Delaware 19801
8
         Telephone: (302)622-7081
9
10
   Also present:
         Steve Peitler, Investigator
11
         Cali Day, Videographer
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
0007
1
2
           EXAMINATION INDEX
                             PAGE
3
4
   EXAMINATION BY MR. MILLKEY ......10
5
6
7
```

- MS. TAVERAS: Tania Taveras, Bernstein,Liebhard & Lifshitz, for lead plaintiff and the
- 21 class.
- MR. HABER: Jeffrey Haber, Bernstein,
- 23 Liebhard & Lifshitz, on behalf of the lead
- 24 plaintiff, Peter M. Wood and the class.

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012407dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 6 of 150 PageID: 22577 25 MS. AGRO: Jill Agro, Grant & 0009 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 1 Eisenhofer, on behalf of the opt-out plaintiffs. 3 MS. WAGNER: Lori Wagner, Debevoise & 4 Plimpton, Royal Dutch/Shell, on behalf of the witness here today. 5 6 MR. PLATT: Charles Platt, Shell 7 International, BV, on behalf of the Shell 8 corporate defendants. 9 MR. SMITH: Colby Smith from Debevoise & 10 Plimpton, LLP, representing Royal Dutch Petroleum, Shell Transport and Trading, and the witness. 11 MR. RUDDOCK: Keith Ruddock, Royal 12 13 Dutch/Shell, General Counsel for the E&P 14 organization in Shell. MR. CORSON: Nicholas Corson, Hogan & 16 Hartson, on behalf of KPMG Accountants, NV.

- 15
- 17 MR. FOUKAS: Saavas Foukas, Hughes,
- Hubbard & Reed, for PricewaterhouseCoopers, LLP. 18
- 19 MS. LATIMER: Aimee Latimer, Mayer,
- 20 Brown, Rowe & Maw, for Sir Philip Watts.
- MS. WICKHEM: Rebecca Wickhem of Foley & 21
- 22 Lardner, LLP, on behalf of Judith Boynton.
- 23 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: The court reporter
- 24 today is Laurie Bangart-Smith of LegaLink New
- York. Would the reporter please swear in the 25 0010
- DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 1
- 2 witness.
- DOMINIQUE GARDY, Ph.D., 3
- having been duly sworn, testified as follows:
- 5 **EXAMINATION BY COUNSEL FOR PLAINTIFFS**
- BY MR. MILLKEY: 6
- 7 Q Good morning, Mr. Gardy.
- 8 Good morning.
- Have you had your deposition taken
- before? 10
- No. That's the first time. 11 A
- Your counsel has probably gone over this 12
- with you already, but there are a few ground
- 14 rules.
- 15 I will try to ask clear questions. If

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 7 of 150 PageID: 22578

- 16 you don't understand my question, please ask me to
- 17 rephrase it. I'm happy to do so.
- 18 Please answer in words, not nods or
- 19 shakes of the head, for the benefit of the court
- 20 reporter, and we should both try not to talk over
- 21 each other. I'll wait for you to answer your
- 22 question, answer the question, and if you could
- 23 just wait for me to finish the question.
- 24 If you need to take a break at any
- 25 point, just let me know, and I'm happy to
- 0011
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 accommodate that.
- 3 Today I will refer to Shell. I'll use
- 4 the term "Shell," and I'll use that term in the
- 5 broadest possible sense to refer to Royal
- 6 Dutch/Shell Transport and the operating companies
- 7 and service companies in which they hold an
- 8 interest.
- 9 Please state your name and address.
- 10 A Dominique Gardy, Van Hogenhoucklaan 58D,
- 11 The Hague, 2596 TE.
- 12 Q Can you describe for us your formal
- 13 education, starting with university.
- 14 A Sure. Let me first say that as you may
- 15 already noticed, I am French, so I have this
- 16 accent which sticks to my body, and I apologize
- 17 for that, but I will try to speak slowly so that I
- 18 can be understood. And of course, if there is
- 19 something for clarification, thank you for the
- 20 offer. I will ask for clarification.
- Q Of course.
- A So I'm a civil engineer by background.
- 23 I became engineer back to 1975, out of a school
- 24 called Engineer des Ponts et Chaussees, and
- 25 specialized in road construction, and at the same 0012
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 time or thereafter I did a Ph.D. in economics at
- 3 Sorbonne in Paris.
- 4 Q Do you hold any professional licenses,
- 5 or do you belong -- do you belong to any
- 6 professional organizations?

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 8 of 150 PageID: 22579

- 7 A I do not.
- 8 Q After you graduated with your -- well,
- 9 after you received your Ph.D., what was your first
- 10 job?
- 11 A Well, actually I received my Ph.D.
- 12 during my first job.
- 13 Q Okay.
- 14 A So my first job was starting in 1976
- 15 when, on the 1st of December, when I did join
- 16 Shell. And actually I was supposed to join Shell
- 17 for just a couple of years, and because we used to
- 18 have some sort of family business, so -- and well,
- 19 I'm still with Shell after 31 years.
- So I started in Shell in France, as a
- 21 Shell France employee, and actually I'm still a
- 22 Shell France employee detached to Shell
- 23 International. I started in operation and
- 24 research, dealing with a project like optimization
- 25 of closing of accounts in terms of for specific 0013
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 chemical products, analyzation of profitability
- 3 and then cost. And during that period, the first
- 4 two years in Shell in France, I used to work on
- 5 this chemical segmentation and profitability
- 6 analysis as a basis for my thesis for the Ph.D. at
- 7 Sorbonne.
- 8 So I did that job for about three years,
- 9 and then I went on still in Shell in France in
- 10 Paris in IT, in charge of Information System such
- 11 as accounts payable, accounts receivable, for
- 12 about three years.
- 13 Then I went on still in Shell in France,
- 14 as support or Deputy of the Controller for
- 15 activities of Shell in France, which actually are
- 16 mainly refining, marketing and chemicals. There
- 17 were very little upstream at that time, and that
- 18 business was sold a couple of years after.
- 19 Q What were your responsibilities as
- 20 Controller?
- 21 A I was Deputy to the Controller, and I
- 22 was in charge of preparing the reporting on a
- 23 monthly basis, quarterly basis, and analyze

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 9 of 150 PageID: 22580

- 24 results, and also contribute to the work preparing
- 25 what we call the business plan.

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Q Did you say that you had some
- 3 responsibility with respect to reserves?
- 4 A No.
- 5 Q I may have misunderstood you.
- 6 A What I did say was actually that in
- 7 France at that time there was a little, very
- 8 little upstream business, which was totally
- 9 separate, because it was so small, actually. It
- 10 was not part of Shell France responsibility, and
- 11 clearly this was not part of the Controller outfit
- 12 I was working for. If I recall the number, I
- 13 think the prediction out of France was something
- 14 like 5,000 barrels a day.
- 15 Q How long did you have that position?
- 16 A About three years.
- 17 Q What did you do after that?
- 18 A After that, I went for my first
- 19 expatriation, so moving from Paris to The Hague,
- 20 which was in 1985, and I took that position in The
- 21 Hague for about two years, until 1987. I was --
- Q I'm sorry. What was your position in
- 23 1985?
- A I was working in the European region.
- 25 The group was organized then by region, and I had 0015
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 a sort of role of Controller for the region, here
- 3 again looking at the quarterly results of the
- 4 region and looking at the various business plans
- 5 being submitted by the operating companies. It
- 6 was a role supporting a sort of shareholder type
- 7 of viewpoint rather than a sort of operation role
- 8 in an operating environment.
- 9 Q Did you have any responsibilities with
- 10 regard to the reporting of reserves in that
- 11 position?
- 12 A No, absolutely not.
- 13 Q What was your next position?
- 14 A I went back to Paris in France as a

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 10 of 150 PageID:

- 15 Treasurer for about three years, and I was in 22581
- 16 charge of Treasury matters and the sort of balance
- 17 sheet of Shell in France, for which at that time
- 18 the only activities left were refining, marketing
- 19 and chemicals.
- 20 Q And you were in that position until
- 21 when?
- A I was in this position until 1990 when I
- 23 had quite a change in my career. I then had so
- 24 far an IT and finance type of experience. I had
- 25 so far an IT and finance experience. I went to 0016
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Norway, based in Oslo, appointed as Director of
- 3 Downstream, so refining and marketing for Norway,
- 4 encompassing account activity for a refinery close
- 5 to Stavanger, Sula refinery, and accountable for
- 6 the various businesses, retail, lubricants,
- 7 aviation, marine, LPG, but purely downstream with
- 8 no accountability for upstream.
- 9 I did that position until, until 1993
- 10 when I came back to France as Chief Financial
- 11 Officer for Shell in France.
- 12 Q What were your responsibilities as Chief
- 13 Financial Officer of Shell France?
- 14 A I was accountable for the finance
- 15 activities for Shell in France related again to
- 16 downstream refining, marketing and chemicals,
- 17 which meant basically it was a Controller outfit,
- 18 a treasury outfit, an audit outfit and a legal
- 19 outfit.
- I did that job for about two, two and a
- 21 half years, and then I took over the position of
- 22 Director for Downstream in France, which at that
- 23 time did cover refining and marketing but not
- 24 chemicals. So here again three refineries in
- 25 France and all the various class of market:
- 0017
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Retail, lubricants, aviation and so on.
- 3 Q What was your title in that position?
- 4 A It was a title in French but the
- 5 equivalent to Executive Vice President for

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 11 of 150 PageID:

- 6 Downstream, but the title in French was Directed 582
- 7 General for Downstream.
- 8 Q When did you leave that position?
- 9 A I left that position in January '97 when
- 10 I came to the States in Houston, appointed as
- 11 Chief Financial Officer for Shell Oil, and in that
- 12 job I was Chief Financial Officer for Shell in
- 13 Houston at Corporate later. What I mean by that
- 14 is Shell Oil at that time was organized by
- 15 businesses: Exploration and production,
- 16 downstream, here again refine, marketing, and
- 17 chemicals, and there were Chief Financial Officers
- 18 in these various businesses, where my position was
- 19 the one at corporate level for Shell in U.S.
- MR. SMITH: Can I just make sure the
- 21 record is clear about one thing?
- MR. MILLKEY: Sure.
- MR. SMITH: When you're referring to
- 24 Shell Oil, you're referring to the U.S. operating
- 25 unit; is that right?
- 0018
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- THE WITNESS: I was referring to the
- 3 Shell activities in U.S.
- 4 MR. SMITH: Okay. Thank you. I just
- 5 wanted to make sure that was clear.
- 6 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 7 Q And did you have any responsibility for
- 8 the reporting -- or I'm sorry. Did you have any
- 9 responsibility with regard to reserves in
- 10 connection with that position?
- 1 A The reserves activity were dealt with
- 12 through the finance organization in EP in U.S.,
- 13 and at corporate level the data were incorporated
- 14 to prepare the external report.
- 15 (Discussion off the record.)
- THE WITNESS: So data coming from the
- 17 exploration and production finance organization
- 18 were put together to be submitted as part of the
- 19 external reports.
- 20 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q What was your next position?
- A I went back from Houston to The Hague in

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 12 of 150 PageID:

- 23 April/May 1999 where I took the position of Cale 3
- 24 Financial Officer for exploration and production
- 25 in The Hague. This position was, in a way, 0019
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 newly -- sorry -- a newly created position. What
- 3 I mean by that, there used to be a finance
- 4 position in the exploration and production
- 5 business, but this position used to report to the
- 6 person in charge of new business development. In
- 7 other words, my predecessor in charge of finance
- 8 was not a member of what was called Executive
- 9 Committee.
- When I took the position, I was
- 11 appointed as a member of the Executive Committee
- 12 with an objective which was to enlarge the
- 13 function of finance, especially focusing on
- 14 management information system at a time where we
- 15 were still very decentralized by operating unit,
- 16 there was a need to follow and monitor reserves on
- 17 a global basis, so focus on management and focus
- 18 on system, focus on support system, like SAP,
- 19 focus on contracting and procurement.
- 20 Q And that's the Executive Committee of
- 21 Exploration and Production you're referring to?
- A Yes.
- O Is that sometimes known as "ExCom"?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q Who did you report to?
- 0020
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 A I did report to Phil Watts.
- 3 Q What was his position at that time?
- 4 A He was head of Exploration and
- 5 Production and member of CMD, Committee of the
- 6 Managing Directors.
- 7 Q Why had Exploration and Production not
- 8 had a CFO before?
- 9 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- THE WITNESS: Well, I mean again I
- 11 cannot make any judgment on that, so I took the
- 12 position which was offered to me.
- 13 BY MR. MILLKEY:

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 13 of 150 PageID:

- 14 Q When you entered the position, did yoû2584
- 15 have any goals or ambitions for the position?
- 16 A When I started the position, I, being
- 17 new to Exploration and Production, and joining
- 18 actually this part of the business quite late in
- 19 my career, my first objective was really to try to
- 20 understand what sort of business I was starting to
- 21 belong to, but basically I set up some sort of --
- 22 three objectives, one which was to get the basics
- 23 right, which was really focusing on getting a
- 24 management information system, support system like
- 25 SAP in place.

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- Number two was working to demonstrate
- 3 that through finance there was possibility to
- 4 support and challenge business decision; and
- 5 third, probably most important one, was to work on
- 6 the people agenda, ensuring that I would, by
- 7 focusing on the first two, attract more people
- 8 from finance into the EP community.
- 9 One point which might be of importance
- 10 here is to understand our organization we had at
- 11 that time, which was still very much through
- 12 operating unit in the various location, the
- 13 various operating units having their own finance
- 14 organization, and the reporting line from these
- 15 finance organization were to Regional Finance
- 16 Advisor, part of the regional directorates, but
- 17 these people were not reporting to me. So this is
- 18 why I was willing to create a sense of community
- 19 around finance, as it were.
- 20 Q I'm not sure I understand. What was the
- 21 relationship you had with the regional finance
- 22 offices?
- A The ExCom consisted of Regional Business
- 24 Directors. The Regional Business Directors had
- 25 their own Regional Finance Advisor, and the 0022
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Regional Finance Advisors were, when I did arrive,
- 3 reported directly to the Regional Business
- 4 Director and had only a dotted line to me.

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 14 of 150 PageID: 22585

- 5 Q Did that change?
  - A No, it did not change in terms of
- 7 reporting line. I think it evolved because I
- 8 tried to create the sense of community by meeting
- all the finance people and trying to get a line
- along the objectives I just mentioned.
- Did you have a staff? Did you have a 11
- 12 staff?

- 13 When I started, I started with something
- 14 like two or three people.
- 15 Who were those people?
- Well, there are somebody in charge of 16
- 17 getting spreadsheets all together from the globe
- 18 in order to get the results, and there are
- 19 somebody working on, on the finance evaluation in
- 20 investment project, working on things like
- payouts, profitability of the project. And I did
- 22 create the role of Controller, reporting to me
- 23 after a couple of months.
- 24 Who was the first Controller who worked
- 25 under you?
- 0023
- DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 1
- 2 A Mr. Ralph Torkelson, and he left the
- company since. 3
- 4 Q What were the duties of the Controller?
- 5 A Basically again to help me on the first
- aspect of my agenda, get the basics right in terms
- of management information system, reporting,
- understanding where we were as compared to where
- 9 we were willing to be, and spending quite a bit of
- 10 time to work on what we call "SAP blueprint," with
- a vision I had at that time to go for one SAP
- system all across the world. 12
- 13 Are you saying "SAP"?
- 14 Right. A
- 15 Q What is SAP?
- SAP is software dealing with general 16
- ledger and information system, SAP. How do you 17
- say that? 18
- 19 MR. SMITH: That's it.
- 20 THE WITNESS: It's a big firm, SAP firm,
- 21 yeah.

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 15 of 150 PageID:

- 22 BY MR. MILLKEY:
  - O Excuse me?
- A It is a big firm.
- Q In your position as CFO of EP, were you 0024
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 responsible for instituting any kind of business
- 3 controls?

- 4 A I -- here again I come back to what I
- 5 was saying in terms of organization, a
- 6 decentralized organization where controls and
- 7 business control were set up at the various
- 8 locations. What I did was to set up an Audit
- 9 Committee where actually I did invite, as members
- 10 of this committee, all the various Regional
- 11 Finance Advisors, so to start to get better access
- 12 and understanding on where we were in terms of, in
- 13 terms of audit and control.
- 14 Q When did you create that committee?
- 15 A A couple of, couple of months before I
- 16 came into the job.
- 17 Q How often did the committee meet?
- 18 A Quarterly.
- 19 Q Where did you meet?
- 20 A Sorry?
- 21 Q Where did you meet?
- A In our office in The Hague at that time.
- 23 O What kinds of issues did the Audit
- 24 Committee address?
- A The Audit Committee was there to look at 0025
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 the various audits coming through the various
- 3 regions and through the various operating units,
- 4 and was focusing on how we're doing on that front,
- 5 and this Audit Committee did not address
- 6 whatsoever reserve issue.
- 7 Q Did Mr. Torkelson deal with reserves
- 8 issues at all?
- 9 A The outfit I was accountable for was
- 10 called EPF, like EP Finance, and we had not in our
- 11 accountability anything to deal with reserves in
- 12 this outfit.

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 16 of 150 PageID:

- 13 Q When you took on this new position, d24587
- 14 you have any conversations with Phil Watts about
- 15 what he wanted your role to be?
- MS. LATIMER: Object to the form.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Well, when I questioned or
- 18 had discussion with Phil, he told me that he was
- 19 willing to create finance position in EP, and he
- 20 told me, "Over to you."
- 21 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q So am I correct that you had no
- 23 responsibility for controls with regard to
- 24 reserves reporting?
- 25 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 0026
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- THE WITNESS: Well, what I have said is
- 3 that in EPF we had no accountability for working
- 4 on the reserves, and there was -- you asked me
- 5 previously the question whether Controller,
- 6 likewise part of EPF, did not have accountability
- 7 for that. The only link we had with reserve was
- 8 through Audit Report, which I did receive from
- 9 Anton Barendregt, if I recall properly his name,
- 10 which I did receive as, as a copy of the report
- 11 being circulated to recipients.
- 12 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Did you review those Audit Reports when
- 14 you received them?
- 15 A Yes, I did.
- 16 Q Did you have any responsibilities with
- 17 respect to those reports -- strike that.
- Did you take -- at any point did you
- 19 take any action based upon your review of the
- 20 Audit Reports you received?
- A Well, here again I was not accountable
- 22 for reserves. I was receiving reports on reserve
- 23 from Anton as a copy. I did read it, focusing,
- 24 generally speaking, on the front page, which was a
- 25 summary of the report, and looking at it
- 0027
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 especially on what was said as yet on two fronts:
- 3 One, what was the rating of unit, and second, what

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 17 of 150 PageID:

- 4 was the statement in terms of the representation 2588
- 5 of the reserves following the specific audit.
- 6 And to my recollection, I cannot
- 7 remember any Audit Report I did receive which was
- 8 not either satisfactory or good, and my way of
- 9 working with Audit Report and especially on this
- 10 one not being accountable for reserve, was to say
- 11 as long as I didn't see something unsatisfactory,
- 12 which is indeed a rating worse than the first one
- 13 I mentioned, there is no reason to pay more
- 14 attention to that, since again I'm not accountable
- 15 for it.
- 16 Q Did you receive his Audit Reports
- 17 because you were a member of ExCom? Why did you
- 18 receive his Audit Reports?
- 19 A Well, to be frank, I don't know.
- 20 Q Did you receive -- I take it you
- 21 received Mr. Barendregt's year-end reports; is
- 22 that correct? Mr. Barendregt's year-end Audit
- 23 Reports?
- A Yes, I did.
- Q Did Mr. Barendregt conduct Audit Reports0028
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 directed at particular regions of the world? In
- 3 addition to the -- strike that. In addition to
- 4 the Year-End Report, did he do other Audit Reports
- 5 about specific regions during the course of his
- 6 job?
- 7 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 8 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 9 Q Let me ask this another way. Did you
- 10 receive reports from Mr. Barendregt other than his
- 11 Year-End Audit Report?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 13 THE WITNESS: I got Audit Reports
- 14 from -- I was copied of Audit Reports conducted by
- 15 Mr. Anton Barendregt on year-end and from various
- 16 locations.
- 17 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 18 Q Do you recall Mr. Barendregt's title at
- 19 that time?
- 20 A No.

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 18 of 150 PageID:

- 21 Q Did you have any role in connection w22589
- 22 Shell's preparation of its 20F Report that it
- 23 filed with the SEC?
- 24 A No.
- Q And I take it you had no responsibility 0029
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 with respect, with respect to the reporting of
- 3 proved reserves numbers; is that correct?
- 4 A As I said before, I did not have
- 5 accountability for that.
- 6 Q How long did you remain the CFO of EP?
- 7 A I went on to my new position as Regional
- 8 Business Director for Asia Pacific on July 1st,
- 9 2002.
- 10 Q Who succeeded you as CFO?
- 11 A Frank Coopman.
- 12 Q Did you have a transition period when
- 13 you and Mr. Coopman worked together?
- 14 A We had something like two weeks handover
- 15 period.
- 16 Q In the course of that handover did you
- 17 and he have any discussion regarding Shell's
- 18 proved reserves?
- 19 A I cannot recall that.
- 20 Q As CFO of EP did you have any
- 21 interaction with Shell's outside auditors?
- A Sorry. Can you repeat the question?
- 23 Outside --
- Q Auditors.
- 25 A Yes. I had contact with external 0030
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 auditors, to my recollection, once, once a year,
- 3 where I decided to invite them to this Audit
- 4 Committee I was referring to early on, and where
- 5 they were invited once a year to meet with Audit
- 6 Committee.
- 7 Q And who were Shell's outside auditors?
- 8 A I, I cannot recollect if it was KPMG or
- 9 PriceWaterhouse. I cannot recollect who it was at
- 10 that time.
- 11 Q What was their role at the Audit

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012407dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 19 of 150 PageID: 12 Committee meetings? 13 MR. CORSON: Objection to form. 14 THE WITNESS: Well, their role was, from 15 our viewpoint, to give their own perspective on 16 the way the audits and the control were being managed across EP, but again here as well, no discussion on reserves. 19 BY MR. MILLKEY: Q Was that annual meeting your only 20 interaction with the outside auditors? 21 22 MR. SMITH: Objection to form. 23 THE WITNESS: Yeah, I think this is what 24 I recollect. 25 0031 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 BY MR. MILLKEY: 3 Q In your role as CFO of EP, did you do any work in the area of Investor Relations? 5 A Yes, I had to do some work on that 6 front, but when I say that, let me clarify. I was not directly in touch on relation -- with investor relation, but the point I was making was I did participate in presentation to analysts on two 10 occasions. When were those two occasions?

- 11
- 12 A Let me start with the second one,
- 13 because it's easier, for a tragic reason, to
- remember. The second one was in September 2001,
- 15 and the reason, of course, I mentioned it was
- 16 tragic because it took place both in Rijkwijk and
- 17 here in Houston or New York, I cannot remember,
- 18 just a couple of days after September 11. To such
- 19 an extent there was consideration to
- 20 potentially cancel, but people here from the
- 21 States were saying, no, life is going on, and we
- 22 would welcome you to come, so that's why I
- remember exactly the timing on this one. And that
- was one which I did with Walter van der Vijver and
- 25 myself.
- 0032
- DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 1
- 2 The other occasion was earlier than

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 20 of 150 PageID:

- 3 that. I think -- I'm hesitating, but I think 22593
- 4 probably back to -- whether it was '99 or 2000, I
- 5 have doubt in my mind, and I was, with some other
- 6 members of ExCom, taking part in the presentation
- 7 both in Rijkwijk and in Houston or New York.
- 8 Q Those presentations occurred in both the
- 9 United States and in Rijkwijk; is that correct?
- 10 A That's correct.
- 11 Q As a logistical matter, how did that
- 12 happen? Did they happen in one place one day, and
- 13 then a couple of days later people traveled to the
- 14 other place, or just physically how did it happen?
- 15 A There were more or less two in a row, so
- 16 doing it first, if I recall, first in Rijkwijk and
- 17 then flying to the States and doing it in the
- 18 States the day after.
- 19 Q What was your role in each of those
- 20 presentations? Why don't you start with the
- 21 presentation in '99 or 2000. What was your
- 22 responsibility there?
- A From what I recall, I had some
- 24 presentation about the state of the business in
- 25 terms of finance performance, and also some, since 0033
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 I was in charge -- something I did not mention --
- 3 of contracting and procurement, some progress
- 4 being made in terms of contracting and
- 5 procurement.
- 6 Q Do you recall who asked you to
- 7 participate in that presentation?
- 8 A Not specifically. I think it was a
- 9 discussion at one of the ExCom.
- 10 Q And the U.S. presentation in 1999 or
- 11 2000 was in what city?
- 12 A What do you mean --
- 13 Q What city was the presentation in in the
- 14 United States? Where did it occur?
- 15 A Well, in 1999/2000?
- 16 Q Yeah.
- 17 A I think it was Houston, but -- I think
- 18 it was Houston. I'm pretty sure it was Houston.
- 19 It might have been New York.

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 21 of 150 PageID:

- Q Do you recall whether the subject of 22592
- 21 reserves was addressed at that meeting?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form. Do you
- 23 mean by him or by anyone who participated?
- 24 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q By anyone.

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 A I have no recollection of that.
- 3 Q What was the subject -- strike that.
- 4 Did you give a presentation at the 2001 meeting?
- 5 A Do you mean the one I was referring to?
- 6 Q Now I'm talking about the one in 2001.
- 7 A Yes. The second presentation?
- 8 Q Yes.
- 9 A Yes.
- 10 Q And what specifically did you address
- 11 there?
- 12 A Well, this presentation took place, as I
- 13 said, in September 2001, and did follow actually a
- 14 call -- I think it was a call to analysts at the
- 15 occasion of the second quarter results
- 16 announcement, second quarter 2001 results
- 17 announcement in August, where at that time it was
- 18 said that the expected future production profile
- 19 of five percent were under consideration, and some
- 20 more news would be given to the market later in
- 21 the year. That gave -- that led to this
- 22 presentation in September 2001, which I did with
- 23 Walter van der Vijver.
- This presentation was put in two parts.
- 25 The first one, which I did, was here again to give 0035
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 a sort of status of the business performance, and
- 3 then Walter van der Vijver took over from me to
- 4 organize the question of the change, in terms of
- 5 future production growth, from five to three
- 6 percent.
- 7 MR. SMITH: While you're thinking of
- 8 your next question, there's something that crept
- 9 into the transcript. Line 17, Page 26, it says,
- 10 talking about an August "reserves" announcement.

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 22 of 150 PageID:

- 11 I believe the word he used was "results"
- 12 announcement. I just wanted to make sure that was
- 13 clear.
- 14 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 15 Q Had a five percent production growth
- 16 target previously been announced?
- 17 A Well, five percent growth was something
- 18 which was known by the market.
- 19 Q Do you recall the reasons -- strike
- 20 that. Did you give reasons at the conference why
- 21 the new target would be three percent instead of
- 22 five percent?
- 23 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 24 THE WITNESS: Well, as I told you, I
- 25 think the one who answered these questions was 0036
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Mr. Van der Vijver in the second part of the
- 3 presentation.
- 4 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 5 Q I think we'll revisit that question a
- 6 little bit later with some documents, but for now,
- 7 when did you become a member of ExCom; was that in
- 8 1999?
- 9 A Yes, it was.
- 10 Q Did you remain a member of ExCom
- 11 throughout your time as CFO of EP?
- 12 A Yes, I did.
- 13 Q I believe you said that at some point
- 14 you became the Regional Business Director for Asia
- 15 Pacific; is that correct?
- 16 A Yeah, I became, on July 1st, 2002,
- 17 Regional Business Director for Asia Pacific.
- 18 Q Did you continue to be a member of ExCom
- 19 when you were the Regional Business Director?
- A Yes, I did.
- 21 Q How often did ExCom meet?
- A I'm hesitating. I think it was once a
- 23 month.
- Q Did you have any -- well, were minutes
- 25 kept of the ExCom meetings?
- 0037
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012407dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 23 of 150 PageID: A Yes. 3 Q Who kept the minutes? 4 A I did keep the minutes when I was CFO. 5 Q You kept the minutes --A When I was CFO, during my time as member 7 of ExCom as CFO. Sorry. Q Was there one person who was in charge 8 of ExCom? 9 A Can you clarify your question. 10 Q Well, was there a leader on the ExCom? 12 Was someone in charge? Well, I don't know what you mean by who 13 14 was "in charge." We were all part of ExCom, and we had one boss: Mr. Watts. 16 Q Did ExCom operate as a democracy? Did you take votes on issues? 17 MR. SMITH: Objection to form. 18 19 THE WITNESS: We received some pre-reading before ExCom, and when we discussed the various topics, then decisions were made and 21 minuted. 23 BY MR. MILLKEY: Q Did Mr. Watts have the final say on any 25 decisions that were made? 0038 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 2 MS. LATIMER: Object to the form. 3 THE WITNESS: Again the decision was made, depending on the topic, around the table, and was minuted. 5

- 6 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 7 Q As a general matter how were the
- 8 decisions made, though; were they made by
- 9 consensus of the group?
- 10 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 11 THE WITNESS: Well, as I told you, based
- 12 on -- people were expressing their views and a
- 13 decision were made and minuted.
- 14 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 15 Q I'm just trying to understand how the
- 16 decision was made, though. Did -- was the
- 17 decision made -- did there have to be a consensus
- 18 by the group, or did one person ultimately reach a

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 24 of 150 PageID: 19 decision -- reach the decision? 22595 20 MR. SMITH: Objection to form;

- 21 foundation, and it's hypothetical.
- 22 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. I cannot
- answer this question, because it's not a general
- 24 rule. I mean every decision was taken depending
- 25 on the context, depending on circumstances, and 0039
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 there was not one given modus operandus. It was
- really based on the various questions being
- discussed.
- 5 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q How would you describe Mr. Watts' 6
- management style?
- 8 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 9 THE WITNESS: Again I do not know
- 10 exactly what you mean by this question.
- 11 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Would you say you worked closely with 12
- 13 Mr. Watts during your time as CFO?
- 14 I don't think I did say that. A
- Q No, I'm sorry. I'm saying would you say 15
- 16 that?
- 17 Oh. Would you. I did work with
- 18 Mr. Watts as my boss, and of course, I had contact
- with him.
- 20 Q Who succeeded Mr. Watts as the head of
- 21 EP?
- 22 A Walter van der Vijver.
- 23 Q Do you recall when that occurred?
- 24 Sometime in 2000, probably mid-year
- 25 2000, something like that.
- 0040
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- Q Did ExCom operate in the same way after
- 3 Mr. Van der Vijver became the head of EP?
- 4 MR. SMITH: Objection to form; lack of
- 5 foundation.
- THE WITNESS: Well, here again I mean 6
- the way we operate was, uh, was the same, so
- pre-reading, discussion and decision.
- BY MR. MILLKEY:

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 25 of 150 PageID:

- 10 Q Now, did ExCom review Shell's prove@2596
- 11 reserves numbers before they were reported to the
- 12 SEC?
- 13 A There were a discussion at ExCom on
- 14 where we were in terms of reserves and latest
- 15 estimates. I cannot recall that we would review
- 16 some numbers as submitted to SEC.
- 17 Q Did ExCom have to approve particular
- 18 proved reserves bookings before they were
- 19 reported?
- 20 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 21 THE WITNESS: Well, again, the way we
- 22 did operate, as I explained early on, was that the
- 23 various reserves were prepared for the various
- 24 operating unit all across the world and then were
- 25 consolidated, if you will, within EPB, the new 0041
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 business development I think at that time.
- 3 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 4 Q Did ExCom approve those numbers before
- 5 they were reported?
- 6 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- THE WITNESS: Again as I answered early
- 8 on, there were review -- from what I recall, there
- 9 were review of reserves situation and latest
- 10 estimate at ExCom.
- 11 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 12 Q Do you ever recall any conversations at
- 13 ExCom in which there was a disagreement among the
- 14 committee about whether particular proved reserves
- 15 could be reported as proved?
- 16 A No, I do not recall this type of
- 17 conversation. I just want to reemphasize what I
- 18 said early on. The way I was looking at reserves,
- 19 being not accountable for these, was to take
- 20 confidence -- or not, but in that case to take
- 21 confidence from the Audit Report received by
- 22 Mr. Anton Barendregt, which for me was reference
- 23 on where do we stand in this area which is not
- 24 part of my accountability.
- Q Do you recall specific meetings of the 0042

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 26 of 150 PageID:

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 200722597
- 2 ExCom in which the subject of de-booking proved
- 3 reserves was ever discussed?
- 4 A The thing I recall was some discussion
- 5 about some potential exposure which were, which
- 6 were discussed.
- 7 Q Do you recall -- what is your earliest
- 8 recollection of a conversation about potential
- 9 exposures?
- 10 A Sometime in 2002.
- 11 Q What is your recollection of that
- 12 discussion?
- 13 A Well, I, I do not recollect precisely
- 14 the conversation. I remember that it was
- 15 something which came to the table, and the focus
- 16 was on, uh, on potential exposures and also the
- 17 possibility of actions around this.
- 18 Q Do you remember the particular reserves
- 19 that were discussed, the particular fields or
- 20 areas of the world?
- A Well, back to, to that time, I think I
- 22 remember some decision in 2002 around Gorgon.
- 23 Q On --
- A Gorgon in Australia.
- 25 Q And I think you mentioned potential
- 0043
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 actions were discussed. What actions were
- 3 discussed at that time?
- 4 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Well, first I used the
- 6 word "action." What I meant was the sort of
- 7 background around the sort of potential exposure
- 8 giving rationale to -- for actually no action.
- 9 This is what I meant.
- 10 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 11 Q Was there at that time a determination
- 12 by ExCom to take no action with regard to Gorgon?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 14 of foundation.
- 15 THE WITNESS: Well, here again there was
- 16 not a decision about action or whatsoever. It was
- 17 just looking at the facts as they were and looking

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 27 of 150 PageID:

- 18 at a situation, and back in 2002, if my
- 19 recollection is correct, the Year-End Report on
- 20 reserves published by Anton Barendregt was --
- 21 quoted a fair representation of the reserves.
- 22 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 23 Q Do you recall any other specific
- 24 discussions within ExCom at any point about
- 25 reserves exposures?

0044

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 A No, I do not have any specific
- 3 recollection. Again, as I said, reserves were
- 4 looked at on a regular basis, but the thing we
- 5 were discussing at ExCom was fundamentals of the
- 6 business, which is basically to explore, to find,
- 7 to develop and to produce. And to [formal] the
- 8 business, we have to look at what do we have in
- 9 our portfolio in terms of [acreage] and
- 10 exploration, what sort of project do we have in
- 11 the funnel which we can mature, what is the total
- 12 resources base we have we can unlock, and on that
- 13 basis what sort of production we are going to
- 14 deliver. That was the heart of the discussion in
- 15 this type of meeting.
- 16 Q Was the subject of proved reserves part
- 17 of the conversation that you just described?
- 18 A Well, here again we were really looking
- 19 at the fundamental of the business and the proved
- 20 reserves being actually a sort of consequence of
- 21 managing the business from the fundamental steps I
- 22 have just described.
- MR. MILLKEY: Do you want to take the
- 24 first break?
- MR. SMITH: Sure. That would be fine.

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are going off the
- 3 record. The time is 11:08 a.m.
- 4 (Whereupon, a short recess was taken.)
- 5 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the
- 6 record. The time is 11:29 a.m.
- 7 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 8 Q Mr. Gardy, earlier I believe you used

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 28 of 150 PageID: 9 the phrase "dotted line reporting." What exact \$\frac{1}{2}\$599

- 10 is that?
- The dotted line compares to the straight 11 A
- 12 line, so the straight line of reporting was
- 13 between the Regional Finance Advisor and their
- 14 respective Regional Business Director, and they
- 15 had a dotted line to me, so it basically meant
- 16 that the line of accountability was through the
- 17 Regional Business Director, but I had contact, if
- you will, with them in terms of being part of the
- 19 finance community.
- Q Now, I believe you stated that you 20
- reported directly to Phil Watts. Did you have a 21
- dotted line reporting system to anyone else other 22
- 23 than Mr. Watts?
- 24 MR. SMITH: While he was --
- 25 MR. MILLKEY: While he was the CFO.
- 0046
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- THE WITNESS: When I was the CFO, I had
- also a dotted line to Judy Boynton.
- BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 5 Q Who was --
- 6 A Sorry. First I think it was to Steve
- 7 Hodge and then to Judy Boynton.
- Q And Mr. Hodge's position was what? 8
- 9 A Finance Director.
- 10 Q We also discussed the Audit Committee
- that I believe you said you set up. You may
- have -- you may have answered this before, but I
- 13 just want to make sure I understand. What was the
- 14 function of that Audit Committee?
- 15 This Audit Committee was something which
- 16 I think actually did exist in some form before I
- 17 came into the job, but I put some more structure
- 18 in it, inviting, on a quarterly basis, the
- 19 Regional Finance Advisor, my Controller, with the
- 20 objective to review the status of control across
- 21 Exploration and Production business for looking at
- 22 the score of the various Audit Reports which had
- 23 been issued in the various locations and regions.
- 24 And when you use the term "control,"
- what exactly do you mean?

0047

- DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 A What I have in place an audit plan all
- 3 across the business, and being executive for the
- 4 region, the audit plan being set up on the risk
- 5 assessment of the various activity of the
- 6 business, and the Audit Report coming back for
- 7 internal audit and giving their views on how this
- 8 business activity was conducted.
- 9 Q And the audit again does not
- 10 specifically address reserves; is that correct?
- 11 A This audit did not address reserves.
- 12 Q Was there, within Shell, a system of
- 13 internal controls that did address reserves
- 14 reporting?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form, lack of
- 16 foundation, and could we have a time frame?
- 17 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 18 Q In the period when you were the CFO.
- 19 A Well, again, as I described early on,
- 20 where the reserves were looked at from a
- 21 Controller standpoint were this report being
- 22 prepared by Anton Barendregt, giving the sort of
- 23 status on location and at year-end under totality
- 24 of the business at year-end.
- Q Were you aware of any other controls 0048
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 that were in place regarding reserves reporting?
- 3 A No other specific control.
- 4 Q To whom did Mr. Barendregt report?
- 5 MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 6 of foundation.
- 7 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 8 Q Do you know if Mr. Barendregt reported
- 9 to anyone?
- 10 A He was reporting to me for pay and
- 11 rations.
- 12 Q What do you mean by "rations"?
- 13 A Well, the thing I had to deal with was
- 14 to look at the number of hours he had performed
- 15 and to sign off the cost associated to it.
- 16 Q Who specifically paid -- who paid

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 30 of 150 PageID:

- 17 Mr. Barendregt; was Mr. Barendregt paid by **SAGO2**
- 18 A Yes, he was.
- 19 Q Did you have meetings with
- 20 Mr. Barendregt at any point while you were CFO?
- A I used to have one-to-one meetings with
- 22 people in my team, but Mr. Anton Barendregt, I had
- 23 an appointment to meet with him, which happened, I
- 24 think, once, maybe twice, and it was in, I think,
- 25 2001 for the exercise of 2000 when I met with him 0049
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 and Mr. Brass. Our meeting was between 2001 and
- 3 2002.
- 4 Q You mentioned your team. Did you
- 5 consider Mr. Barendregt to be on your team?
- 6 A No.
- 7 Q Why did you meet with Mr. Barendregt in
- 8 2001 or 2000?
- 9 A It was at the beginning of the year,
- 10 again 2000 or 2001, looking at the exercise of the
- 11 year '99 and 2000, and it was a short meeting to
- 12 review his report on reserves for the full year,
- 13 and on that basis to, uh, to sign a letter on the
- 14 status of the reserves.
- 15 Q That was the letter that you signed?
- 16 A I recall I did sign once a letter which
- 17 I think was in 2002 for the year 2001.
- 18 Q Why -- who was that letter addressed to?
- 19 A I cannot remember if it was addressed to
- 20 Mr. Watts or to the external auditors.
- 21 Q And again the purpose of the letter was
- 22 what?
- A The purpose of the letter was
- 24 representation of the reserves based on the only
- 25 document which was reviewed during the meeting, 0050
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 which was the Year-End Report produced by
- 3 Mr. Barendregt.
- 4 Q Do you recall specifically what the
- 5 letter said in words or substance?
- 6 A Well, I recall, as I mentioned to you,
- 7 in all these letter, looking always at the sort of

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 31 of 150 PageID:

- 8 last paragraph, but the representation of reservered 602
- 9 for the year 2001 were a thorough representation.
- 10 MR. SMITH: Sorry. I think his question
- 11 was not about Mr. Barendregt's report. His
- 12 question was about the letter you signed.
- 13 THE WITNESS: Oh, sorry. I apologize.
- MR. SMITH: Is that right, Mark?
- MR. MILLKEY: Yeah, correct.
- MR. SMITH: I don't know if your answer
- 17 would be different with that clarification.
- 18 THE WITNESS: No, because to my
- 19 recollection, the letter which I did sign in 2002
- 20 for year 2001 was reflecting more or less verbatim
- 21 the outcome of the report from Anton Barendregt.
- 22 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Did Mr. Brass sign that letter as well,
- 24 or was it just you?
- A Mr. Brass did sign it, too, if I recall 0051
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 properly.
- 3 Q Why in that particular year did you sign
- 4 the letter?
- 5 A I cannot recollect how this did happen.
- 6 Q Do you have any further recollections
- 7 about what occurred in your meeting with Mr. Brass
- 8 and Mr. Barendregt?
- 9 A Again my recollection was very, a very
- 10 short meeting, here's the report, so no specific
- 11 discussion.
- 12 Q Was Mr. Barendregt paid by Shell on a
- 13 regular basis?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 15 THE WITNESS: Well, I cannot remember
- 16 how often -- I don't know what you mean by
- 17 "regular basis." What I can recall is he was
- 18 reporting hours being spent on work, he did
- 19 perform an audit.
- 20 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 21 Q Did EP prepare an Annual Financial
- 22 Report while you were CFO?
- A I don't know what you mean by an "Annual
- 24 Financial Report." The only thing we do produce

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 32 of 150 PageID:

25 was an internal report on the results. 2260

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Q An internal report on --
- 3 A On results.
- 4 Q What happened to that report after it
- 5 was completed?
- 6 A Well, the report was prepared for review
- 7 and discussion at ExCom, just to review where we
- 8 were in terms of performance of the year. And I'm
- 9 speaking, to be clear on that, on the report which
- 10 was produced by EPF, which was looking again at a
- 11 performance indicator like production, and
- 12 financial indicator like cost or net income, but
- 13 not reserves.
- 14 Q Was that report sent to anyone at the
- 15 group for use in the preparation of the 20F?
- 16 A No.
- 17 Q Did that report include any financial
- 18 metrics that were specifically dependent upon
- 19 Shell's proved reserves?
- 20 A No.
- 21 Q Are you aware of any financial metrics
- 22 reported by the group as part of the 20F that are
- 23 dependent on Shell's proved reserves?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 25 THE WITNESS: Well, again I refer here 0053
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 to my position as CFO, and on that front I had no
- 3 interface with measures on reserves.
- 4 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 5 Q And that includes metrics that would be
- 6 dependent upon Shell's level of proved reserves?
- 7 MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 8 of foundation.
- 9 THE WITNESS: So can you clarify the
- 10 question, please.
- 11 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 12 Q I just want to make sure I understand
- 13 that the report we're discussing did not report
- 14 any or address any financial metrics that would be
- 15 dependent upon the amount of Shell's proved

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 33 of 150 PageID:

- 16 reserves. 2260
- MR. SMITH: Sorry. Now I'm confused
- 18 about which report you're talking about; the 20F
- 19 or the one he prepares?
- MR. MILLKEY: I'm talking about his
- 21 report.
- MR. SMITH: Okay. I just wanted to be
- 23 clear.
- 24 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Let me ask this a different way. Just 0054
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 describe for me in a little more detail what was
- 3 reported in the report that you prepared or your
- 4 group prepared each year.
- 5 A It was starting with sort of summary of
- 6 the key highlights in terms of safety, production,
- 7 cost, capex, net income, and then some more
- 8 specific analysis about actuals versus targets on
- 9 these various indicators.
- 10 Q How would you describe your relationship
- 11 with Mr. Watts during your time as CFO?
- 12 A He was my boss. I was working for him.
- 13 I was part of his team, and there was what I would
  - 4 call a sort of absolutely normal relation between
- 15 a boss and his subordinate.
- 16 Q Did you consider him a demanding boss?
- 17 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 18 MS. LATIMER: Objection to form.
- 19 THE WITNESS: I don't know what
- 20 "demanding" means.
- 21 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 22 Q How would you describe how Mr. Watts ran
- 23 the ExCom meetings?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 25 of foundation.
- 0055
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 3 Q Did Mr. Watts run the ExCom meetings?
- 4 A Well, as I told you, there was no
- 5 specific modus operandi. We are dealing with the
- 6 various part of the business and we come with a

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 34 of 150 PageID:

- 7 various item to discuss, and then we express our 605
- 8 viewpoint, and so the decision was depending on
- 9 the topic being discussed.
- 10 Q One of the things I did in preparation
- 11 for today was I read reports that were prepared on
- 12 the interviews by Davis, Polk & Wardwell with you.
- 13 Do you recall being interviewed sometime in 2004
- 14 by Davis, Polk & Wardwell?
- 15 A I recall being interviewed, yeah.
- 16 Q One of the things I recall you commented
- 17 on was the culture at Shell, and that -- and you
- 18 can correct me if I'm wrong or if they
- 19 misreported, but you had said that Shell had a
- 20 culture in which it was difficult to deliver bad
- 21 news. Do you recall saying something like that?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form, lack of
- 23 foundation.
- MS. LATIMER: Objection to form.
- 25 THE WITNESS: Well, I think I said what

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 I said during the interview.
- 3 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 4 Q Would you say that Shell did have a
- 5 culture in which it was difficult to bring up bad
- 6 news?
- 7 A I'm sorry. This question is so general
- 8 that I don't know how to answer such a question.
- 9 Q Did you personally find it difficult --
- 10 well, did you ever have occasion to bring bad news
- 11 to Mr. Watts?
- 12 A I had to bring the news that I had to
- 13 bring to him.
- 14 Q Do you recall any meetings at ExCom when
- 15 Mr. Watts got angry?
- MS. LATIMER: Objection. No foundation.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Well, here again, you
- 18 know, I don't know what you mean by the word
- 19 "angry."
- 20 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 21 Q Well, what don't you understand?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form. It's
- 23 been asked and answered.

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 35 of 150 PageID:

- THE WITNESS: Again I think the only 2606
- 25 thing I want to refer to is that the way we were 0057
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 operating at ExCom, and we were very, from time to
- 3 time some live discussion, of course, because we
- 4 are quiet men around the table, but we are all
- 5 human people and that's part of the decision
- 6 process.
- 7 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 8 Q Do you know who Roelof Platenkamp is?
- 9 A Yes, I know him.
- 10 Q Was Mr. Platenkamp an employee of Shell
- 11 when you were CFO of EP?
- 12 A Yes, he was.
- 13 Q Do you recall what his position was
- 14 during that period?
- 15 A He was working in EPB.
- 16 Q And EPB is what?
- 17 A If I recall properly, in charge of
- 18 planning and development, something like that.
- 19 Q Was Mr. Platenkamp on -- was
- 20 Mr. Platenkamp a member of the ExCom?
- A He was not.
- Q Did Mr. Platenkamp ever attend ExCom
- 23 meetings?
- A He was invited to some of the meeting,
- 25 yes.
- 0058

- DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Q Approximately how many meetings do you
- 3 recall him attending?
- 4 A Difficult to, difficult to remember,
- 5 yeah. I'm sorry.
- 6 Q Do you recall a meeting of ExCom at
- 7 which Mr. Platenkamp was present when Mr. Watts
- 8 got angry at Mr. Platenkamp?
- 9 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 10 MS. LATIMER: Objection.
- 11 THE WITNESS: I do not recall that.
- 12 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 13 Q Mr. Gardy, we'll be showing you a few
- 14 documents today, and take a moment to review them

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012407dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 36 of 150 PageID: 15 to see if you recognize them, and I'll ask you 22607 16 some specific questions. Just let me know when you're ready. 17 18 This exhibit has been previously marked 19 as Hoppe Exhibit Number 14. 20 MR. SMITH: Do you want to keep it 21 marked that way, or do you want to mark it a 22 second time? 23 MR. MILLKEY: What do you think? 24 MR. SMITH: I think we'll get confused 25 if we do it this way. 0059 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 2 MR. MILLKEY: Okay, we'll mark it again as Gardy Exhibit Number 1. 4 (Exhibit No. 1 was marked for 5 identification and attached to the deposition 6 transcript.) 7 BY MR. MILLKEY: 8 Q Gardy Exhibit Number 1, which has been 9 previously marked as Hoppe Exhibit Number 14, has 10 a January 27, 2000, cover e-mail from Remco 11 Aalbers to Mr. Brass and Mr. Platenkamp, with a CC 12 to Mr. McKay. The attachment listed is "ExCom 13 Proved Final Doc." The attachment has the title

- 14 "Presentation ExCom, 31st January 2000." The
- 15 presentation was produced by Shell with the
- 16 identification number 0100214535. It was produced
- 17 in native format.
- 18 Mr. Gardy, do you recognize this
- 19 document?
- 20 A Yes, this was the presentation made at
- 21 ExCom. It was part of the pre-reading in advance
- 22 of ExCom.
- 23 Q Do you recall whether you attended the
- 24 ExCom -- do you recall whether a meeting of ExCom
- 25 occurred on January 31st, 2000?
- 0060
- DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 1
- A I cannot recall if it took place on the
- 31st of January, but I assume it did.
- 4 Q Do you recall whether you attended this
- meeting?

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 37 of 150 PageID:

- 6 A I'm pretty sure I did.
- 22608
- 7 Q Do you have any specific recollection of
- 8 what occurred at the meeting?
- 9 A The day of the 31st of January 2000
- 10 rings some bell to me, because it was probably the
- 11 same meeting where for the first time I did
- 12 present the yearly results. Being new CFO since
- 13 April '99, it was the first time I had to present
- 14 and prepare for a full year results discussion,
- 15 which I think, based on the date, took place on
- 16 that day.
- 17 Moreover, all ExCom -- again I cannot
- 18 check the calendar right now, but used to take
- 19 place on Monday, so we used to receive pre-reading
- 20 on Friday, and I'm pretty sure I spent quite a bit
- 21 of time during the weekend before focusing on
- 22 assembling the presentation for the results
- 23 of '99. I'm willing to say that it was, I'm sure,
- 24 part of the pre-reading, but I did not pay
- 25 necessarily that much attention before because of 0061
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 the reason I just explained.
- 3 Q Do you know who prepared this
- 4 pre-reading material?
- 5 A Well, again, I don't know about this
- 6 specific memo, but clearly coming from EPB.
- 7 Q Do you recall whether Mr. Platenkamp
- 3 gave a presentation at that meeting?
- 9 A I cannot remember.
- 10 Q On the first page of the presentation,
- 11 maybe a quarter of the way down the page, there's
- 12 the word, the heading "Summary," and underneath
- 13 that it says, "The 1999 proved reserves
- 14 replacement ratio is 46 percent for oil/NGL
- 15 (141 percent in 1998) and 23 percent for gas
- 16 (255 percent in 1999)."
- What is a Reserves Replacement Ratio?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 19 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Are you familiar with the term "Reserves
- 21 Replacement Ratio"?
- A Yes, I am.

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 38 of 150 PageID:

- Q And what is that ratio?
- 22609
- A It is a ratio of proved reserves
- 25 replacement.
- 0062
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Q Do you know if Shell at this time had a
- 3 target for proved reserves replacement?
- 4 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 5 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 6 Q I'm sorry. A target for the Reserves
- 7 Replacement Ratio.
- 8 A There was no --
- 9 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 10 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 11 Q Pardon me?
- 12 A There was no specific target on the
- 13 reserves.
- 14 Q If a -- if the Reserves Replacement
- 15 Ratio was 100 percent, can you just explain to me
- 16 what that would mean.
- 17 A It means that you replace your
- 18 production --
- 19 Q On a one-to-one basis?
- 20 A -- on a one-to-one basis.
- 21 Q Was the Reserves Replacement Ratio
- 22 considered a key performance indicator within the
- 23 group?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form, lack of
- 25 foundation.
- 0063
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- THE WITNESS: Again as I said earlier,
- 3 we were looking at the business in its totality
- 4 all along the value chain, from exploration down
- 5 to production, and deriving from that the reserve,
- 6 but there was no specific target, as I mentioned,
- 7 on that front.
- 8 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 9 Q I guess my question was: RRR, using
- 10 that as a shorthand, was that considered to be a
- 11 key performance indicator -- strike that. Do you
- 12 know whether analysts following the oil and gas
- 13 industry considered Reserves Replacement Ratio to

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 39 of 150 PageID:

- 14 be a key performance indicator of an oil and gas610
- 15 company?
- MR. SMITH: Do we have a time period?
- MR. MILLKEY: During the period when he
- 18 was the CFO of EP.
- 19 THE WITNESS: Well, I think first, as I
- 20 mentioned to you, I am not some direct contact
- 21 with -- I have not some direct interaction with
- 22 analysts, and to your question, the market out
- 23 there is looking at the business in its totality,
- 24 it's not focusing on one aspect of the business.
- 25 And again what is important is resource base,
- 0064
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 totality of resource, the project which are in the
- 3 funnel, the possibility and capability to deliver
- 4 this project, so there are many aspects of the
- 5 business all along the value chain I've just
- 6 described.
- 7 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 8 Q So would you say that RRR is not a key
- 9 performance indicator?
- 10 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 11 THE WITNESS: Well, I did say there are
- 12 many performance indicator which give the status
- 13 of the business. Replacing production is
- 14 something which everybody can understand is
- 15 important, but it's just one element of many other
- 16 parameters, such as the one I just tried to
- 17 describe.
- 18 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 19 Q In the language I read, the RRR for
- 20 oil/NGL is listed as 46 percent. Do you know
- 21 whether that was considered to be a good RRR?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 23 THE WITNESS: I do not recollect
- 24 specific discussion on these numbers, and again,
- 25 building on what I just said, you do not look at 0065
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 one parameter on its own. You look at the trend,
- 3 you look at the parameter over years, and you look
- 4 at the totality of the business.

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 40 of 150 PageID:

5 BY MR. MILLKEY:

- 22611
- 6 Q Now, there's also an RRR of 23 percent
- 7 listed for gas for 1999.
- 8 By the way, I just want to know -- I
- 9 think there's a mistake in the document. It says
- 10 255 percent in 1999. I think it probably should
- 11 have been 1998, because this document is about
- 12 1999, but, well, do you know whether the
- 13 255 percent in 1999, do you know whether the 1999
- 14 is a mistake or not?
- 15 A Again I think I did not produce this
- 16 document, so you would have to ask the one who did
- 17 produce it.
- 18 Q Is a 23 percent RRR for gas considered
- 19 to be a desirable RRR?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form. You're
- 21 asking his opinion or the angels in heaven? I
- 22 just don't know who you're asking about. Who
- 23 considers it?
- 24 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Did Shell consider a 23 percent RRR to 0066
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 be a desirable RRR?
- 3 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 4 THE WITNESS: Again I give, I give
- 5 exactly the same reply as the one I gave you for
- 6 the 46 percent.
- 7 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 8 Q The last line of that bullet says,
- 9 "Total oil/NGL/gas replacement ratio for 1999 is
- 10 37 percent (182 percent in 1998)."
- Do you know whether the numbers for RRR
- 12 that are identified in this bullet point were the
- 13 numbers that were actually reported by Shell in
- 14 the 20F for 1999?
- 15 A I don't know.
- 16 Q In the second bullet point there is a
- 17 sentence -- the last sentence of the second
- 18 bulleted point says, "It should be noted that the
- 19 implementation of the new Petroleum Resource
- 20 Guidelines during 1998 accounted for roughly
- 21 50 percent of the 1998 proved reserves increase."

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012407dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 41 of 150 PageID: 22 Did you have any role in the preparation 2612 23 of new Petroleum Resource Guidelines in 1998? 24 I did join Exploration and Production in 25 April '99. 0067 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 2 Q Do you have any understanding of how the 3 guidelines changed during 1998? MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack 4 5 of foundation. THE WITNESS: Again I did join 7 Exploration and Production in April '99, and I did 8 not look back on what was before. I had enough to 9 do with my own shop. 10 BY MR. MILLKEY: 11 Q In the next bullet point it has a 12 reference to "AOSP mining reserves." Do you have any understanding what that refers to? 14 That refers to Athabasca reserves in 15 Canada. 16 Q And there is also a reference to the "Iran pseudo-reserves." Do you understand what 17 "pseudo-reserves" refers to? 18 19 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.

- THE WITNESS: No, I do not. 20
- 21 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q If you could please turn to Page 3 of 22
- 23 the pre-reading materials. There's a 3 at the
- bottom of the page. Two thirds of the way down
- 25 the page there's a heading "Impact AOSP and Iran," 0068
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- and the beginning of the second paragraph begins
- with the word "although." Do you see where I am? 3
- 4 Α Yes.
- It says, "Although the externally 5
- 6 reported proved oil/NGL and gas reserves will not
- include AOSP mining reserves nor the Iran
- 8 pseudo-reserves, the overall [hydrogen] resource
- replacement performance is better represented if
- 10 these volumes are included resulting in a
- replacement ratio of 94 percent." 11
- 12 Do you know why at this juncture it was

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 42 of 150 PageID:

- 13 intended that the AOSP mining reserves and t2613
- 14 Iran pseudo-reserves would not be included in
- 15 resource replacement performance?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form, lack of
- 17 foundation, and you misquoted the paragraph.
- 18 MR. MILLKEY: What did I say?
- MR. SMITH: You said "hydrogen," not
- 20 "hydrocarbon."
- 21 MR. MILLKEY: I'm sorry.
- THE WITNESS: The way I read this table
- 23 is just two set of data including or excluding --
- 24 including or excluding this, as it's quoted here,
- 25 AOSP mining reserves and Iran pseudo-reserves.
- 0069
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 3 Q Do you know why this statement says that
- 4 the externally reported proved reserves would not
- 5 include the mining reserves and the
- 6 pseudo-reserves?
- 7 A I think I have a recollection that
- 8 mining reserves do not necessarily qualify for SEC
- 9 proved reserves definition.
- 10 Q Do you know if the AOSP mining reserves
- 11 and the Iran pseudo-reserves were included in the
- 12 Reserves Replacement Ratio that was actually
- 13 reported in the 1999 20F?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 15 of foundation.
- 16 THE WITNESS: Again as I told you early
- 17 on, I do not remember the numbers which were put
- 18 in the 20F.
- 19 (Exhibit No. 2 was marked for
- 20 identification and attached to the deposition
- 21 transcript.)
- 22 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Mr. Gardy, this is a very big exhibit,
- 24 but I'm only going to point out one page in it,
- 25 and I'll tell you right now it's Page 41.
- 0070
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Mr. Gardy, do you recognize this
- 3 document?

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 43 of 150 PageID:

- 4 A No. 2261
- 5 Q In the course of your work as EP CFO,
- 6 did you ever review the 20F that was filed by
- 7 Shell with the SEC?
- 8 A No.
- 9 Q Gardy Exhibit Number 2 is a -- is the
- 10 Form 20F by Shell for 1999 and was produced by
- 11 Shell. The Bates range is RJW00101976 through
- 12 RJW00102118.
- I direct your attention to Page 41.
- 14 There's a heading in the middle of the page called
- 15 "Reserves." And I'll read a part of that first
- 16 paragraph. It says, "The overall 1999 replacement
- 17 ratio of proved crude oil and natural gas reserves
- 18 and oil sands stands at 101 percent." Then at the
- 19 end of that paragraph it says, "The replacement
- 20 ratio of the overall 1999 crude oil and natural
- 21 gas proved reserves (including natural gas
- 22 liquids, but excluding oil sands) is 102 percent
- 23 before and 56 percent after divestments and
- 24 acquisitions."
- 25 If you could turn back to Gardy Exhibit 0071
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Number 1, the presentation we just discussed, at
- 3 the end of the first bulleted point, it says
- 4 "Total oil/NGL/gas replacement ratio for 1999 is
- 5 37 percent," and I don't see the number 37 percent
- 6 in Gardy Exhibit 2, which we've just marked,
- 7 although there is a 56 percent RRR listed after
- 8 divestments and acquisitions. Do you have any
- 9 understanding why there is a difference between
- 10 the numbers in Gardy Exhibit Number 1 and Gardy
- 11 Exhibit Number 2?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 13 of foundation.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Again, as I told you, I
- 15 did not produce these numbers, so I just cannot
- 16 comment on it.
- 17 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 18 Q At the meeting on January 31st, 2000, do
- 19 you recall if there was any discussion about the
- 20 possibility of improving the proved reserves

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 44 of 150 PageID:

- 21 numbers that were listed in the presentation 22615
- 22 pre-reading materials?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 24 THE WITNESS: I do not recall any type
- 25 of a discussion. We are just talking about facts. 0072
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 3 Q Well, on Page 4 of the presentation
- 4 which is Exhibit Number 1, there's a heading,
- 5 "Issues," and underneath that it says "Nigeria
- 6 SPDC -- Erha Discovery." Do you see that?
- 7 MR. SMITH: Objection to form. This is
- 8 in the pre-reading?
- 9 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 10 Q I'm sorry. The pre-reading materials.
- 11 A Yes, I see it.
- 12 Q Well, let me ask you this: Are you
- 13 aware of any -- have you ever heard of something
- 14 called the "Shell guidelines"? Have you ever
- 15 heard of anyone refer to a document known as the
- 16 Shell guidelines relating to the reporting of
- 17 proved reserves?
- 18 A Yes. I did hear a lot about it after
- 19 2004.
- 20 Q Is that --
- A I did hear a lot about it after 2004.
- Q Is that a document that you had occasion
- 23 to read while you were CEO of -- CFO of EP?
- 24 A No.
- Q And I take it you never had any training 0073
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 in the requirements for proved reserve reporting;
- 3 is that correct?
- 4 A I did not have any training until after
- 5 2004.
- 6 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We have to go off.
- 7 MR. MILLKEY: Okay.
- 8 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This marks the end of
- 9 Tape 1 in the deposition of Dr. Gardy. We are
- 10 going off the record. The time is 12:22 p.m.
- 11 MR. MILLKEY: She has to change the

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 45 of 150 PageID:

- 12 tape. 2261
- 13 (Whereupon, a short recess was taken.)
- 14 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This marks the
- 15 beginning of Tape 2 in the deposition of
- 16 Dr. Gardy. We are back on the record. The time
- 17 is 12:27 p.m.
- 18 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 19 Q We were talking about the requirements
- 20 for proved reserve reporting, and I had asked if
- 21 you had had any training in that subject, and I
- 22 think you said not until 2004. What training did
- 23 you have in 2004?
- A We had a training at, uh, in different
- 25 form, two forms, from what I recall. One was a 0074
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 training which I had in my own region, in EP Asia
- 3 Pacific, and another training which took place at
- 4 ExCom, which had become, in between, EP Leadership
- 5 Team, EPLT.
- 6 Q The training that occurred in the Asia
- 7 Pacific region; who conducted that training?
- 8 A Well, there was a group of people who
- 9 was designated to conduct the training all across
- 10 the company who came into the region.
- 11 Q Do you recall where that occurred?
- 12 A There was one I did at end, because the
- 13 transition was in Singapore.
- 14 Q Sorry?
- 15 A In Singapore.
- 16 Q Do you recall how long the training was?
- 17 A This one was half a day.
- 18 Q And the other was to the EP leadership
- 19 forum; is that what you said?
- A EP Leadership Team, yes.
- 21 Q Leadership Team?
- A Yes.
- Q How long was that training?
- A I cannot remember precisely, but
- 25 something like two hours, I think.
- 0075
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Q Do you recall who conducted that

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 46 of 150 PageID:

- 3 training?
- 4 A I'm afraid no.
- 5 Q Back to Exhibit 1, the pre-reading
- 6 materials, on Page 4 under the heading "Nigeria
- 7 SPDC -- Erha Discovery," I believe it's the second
- 8 sentence begins, "Erha volumes, however, were
- 9 excluded from the 1.1.2000 proved reserves, as
- 10 Exxon indicated mid-December 1999 that they would
- 11 not include the volumes in their proved reserves
- 12 and did not present SNEPCO with a preliminary
- 13 development plan. Subsequent challenge has
- 14 indicated that volumes are sufficiently large and
- 15 sufficient technical work has been done in Houston
- 16 to support proved reserves booking for 1.1.2000.
- 17 It is therefore recommended to advise SNEPCO to
- 18 book Erha proved reserves for 1.1.2000 of 24.0 mln
- 19 m3 oil Shell PSC entitlement."
- 20 Do you know whether Shell booked
- 21 reserves that year in connection with Erha?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- THE WITNESS: I do not remember.
- 24 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Was Exxon a partner of Shell's in that 0076
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 field?
- 3 MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 4 of foundation.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Well, I know we have
- 6 partner in, in some of the field in Nigeria. I
- 7 cannot remember specifically on this one.
- 8 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 9 Q Do you recall whether ExCom approved a
- 10 booking in Erha during this meeting?
- 11 MR. SMITH: Objection to form; asked and
- 12 answered.
- 13 THE WITNESS: I have no recollection on
- 14 this specific point, discussion.
- 15 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 16 Q If Shell has a partnership with another
- 17 oil and gas company in a particular area, and the
- 18 other oil and gas company does not book proved
- 19 reserves in that area, is that a relevant

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 47 of 150 PageID:

- 20 consideration in determining whether Shell should8
- 21 book proved reserves?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 23 of foundation.
- 24 THE WITNESS: Well, I think it's up to
- 25 every company to make their mind up on what we 0077
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 want to do with reserves.
- 3 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 4 Q In the next paragraph there's a
- 5 reference to "Unit Finding Cost." Do you know
- 6 what that is?
- 7 A As it indicates, I mean it's the cost to
- 8 come from discovery to development.
- 9 On the next page there is a reference to
- 10 Australia. It refers to "WAPET," W-A-P-E-T. Do
- 11 you know what WAPET is?
- 12 A No.
- 13 Q Do you know if, at this juncture, Shell
- 14 had booked proved reserves in Gorgon?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form. Does he
- 16 know that sitting here today, or did he know it at
- 17 the time?
- 18 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 19 Q Did you know at the time whether Shell
- 20 had booked reserves in Gorgon?
- A No, I did not recollect exactly what is
- 22 the position in Gorgon at that time.
- Q When you became the Regional Business
- 24 Director of Asia Pacific, did you become aware of
- 25 the status of Shell's booking in Gorgon?
- 0078
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 A Yes, I did become aware about the Gorgon
- 3 booking in the late part of 2002.
- 4 Q Is that the first time you became aware
- 5 of that booking, that you recall?
- 6 A The first time I focused -- I started to
- 7 hear and focus about it.
- 8 Q Did you learn at that time when
- 9 Gorgon -- did you learn when Shell first booked
- 10 proved reserves in Gorgon?

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 48 of 150 PageID:

- 11 A Well, I look -- I did after that, but 2261
- 12 again the only thing I was referring to -- to
- 13 repeat myself, sorry for that -- was Year-End
- 14 Report from Mr. Barendregt, seeing that there was
- 15 a fair representation all across the world.
- 16 Q As Regional Business Director, did you
- 17 ever have occasion to research the original
- 18 booking of Gorgon?
- 19 A When, when I started to become aware of
- 20 the Gorgon situation late 2002 and in 2003, I
- 21 started to look at the overall situation of
- 22 Gorgon.
- 23 Q Look at -- I'm sorry?
- A The overall situation in Gorgon.
- Q And what did you learn at that time 0079
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 about Gorgon?
- 3 A Well, it was back to a meeting I had in
- 4 Australia in the first quarter of 2003. It was
- 5 what was called something like Quarterly Business
- 6 Review by Shell Australia. I did it at that one.
- 7 That was my first one, being new in this Regional
- 8 Business Director role for Asia Pacific, and at
- 9 that time I recollect there were some discussion
- 10 about Gorgon reserves in the light of ongoing
- 11 process to get authorization from environmental
- 12 authorities in Australia about building an LNG
- 13 plant on Barrow Island.
- 14 Q At that time in 2002 had Shell secured
- 15 the environmental authorizations it needed from
- 16 the governments in Australia?
- 17 A I was referring to a meeting in first
- 18 quarter 2003.
- 19 Q I'm sorry. 2002, I misspoke. I should
- 20 have said 2003. At that time in 2003 had Shell
- 21 secured the environmental authorizations it needed
- 22 to build a processing plant on Barrow Island?
- A Not to my recollection, and this is why
- 24 we said we will have to monitor the progress on
- 25 this issue during the year of 2003.
- 0080
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 49 of 150 PageID:

- 2 Q Do you know whether having those 22620
- 3 environmental authorizations was a prerequisite to
- 4 booking proved reserves in Gorgon?
- 5 MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 6 of foundation.
- 7 THE WITNESS: Well, again, as I said,
- 8 there was a discussion during this meeting, and we
- 9 said we are going to monitor the development on
- 10 this issue during 2003.
- 11 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 12 Q Do you know whether the Shell guidelines
- 13 at that time required Shell to have received the
- 14 appropriate authorizations before booking proved
- 15 reserves in Gorgon?
- MR. SMITH: Objection; form, lack of
- 17 foundation and asked and answered.
- 18 THE WITNESS: When I, when I came again
- 19 to this meeting in the first quarter of 2003, I
- 20 came to this meeting with, in the back of my mind,
- 21 the report end-2002, saying that it was a fair --
- 22 the reserves booking by end-2002 were a fair
- 23 representation of what it should be.
- 24 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q At that time in 2003, did Shell have a 0081
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 signed contract for the sale of Gorgon gas?
- 3 A I recall there was some discussion on
- 4 that part, of the need to monitor, but I cannot
- 5 remember exactly what was the status on this
- 6 contract.
- 7 Q I'm sorry. What was the last word -- on
- 8 this --
- 9 A Contract you were referring to.
- 10 Q Do you know whether at that time in 2003
- 11 Shell had a signed Letter of Intent regarding the
- 12 sale of Gorgon gas?
- 13 A At that time I didn't know. When
- 14 afterwards, when we heard about the history and I
- 15 mentioned to you I look back with that history, I
- 16 learned about that.
- 17 Q And when you looked back, what did you
- 18 learn?

- Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 50 of 150 PageID:
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form. 22621
- THE WITNESS: What do you mean?
- 21 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 22 Q Well, I may have misunderstood your
- 23 answer. At that time in 2003 was there a signed
- Letter of Intent for the sale of the Gorgon gas?
- A As I told you, during this meeting in 0082
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 2003 I put my attention on Gorgon, on the
- 3 rationale of the question around Barrow Island. I
- 4 was not clear, I cannot remember at that time what
- 5 was the status of the commercial contract. After
- 6 the announcement of 2004 and after I spent a bit
- 7 more time in my own job, I look back at the
- 8 history of Gorgon, and then I learned about a
- 9 Letter of Intent on the commercial front.
- 10 Q When you look back in 2004, did you
- 11 learn that there was a Letter of Intent at some
- 12 point in the past?
- 13 A This is what I recollect, yes.
- 14 Q What did you learn about that Letter of
- 15 Intent? Do you recall who the letter was signed
- 16 by?
- 17 A No.
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form. It's a
- 19 compound question.
- THE WITNESS: I do not recall that.
- 21 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Did you ever see a Letter of Intent?
- A I did not.
- Q What were you told about the Letter of
- 25 Intent was signed? What period of time was the 0083
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Letter of Intent signed?
- 3 A Again, the thing I did was to look at
- 4 the document, which was some history about Gorgon,
- 5 sometime in 2004.
- 6 Q Does Shell still have an interest in
- 7 Gorgon?
- 8 A Yes, this being a commercial issue and
- 9 sensitive.

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 51 of 150 PageID:

- 10 Q Of course. Do you know as of today 22622
- 11 whether Shell has secured the environmental
- 12 authorizations it needs to build a gas processing
- 13 facility on Barrow Island?
- 14 A First, Gorgon is -- Chevron is operator
- 15 of Gorgon. I need some help here. I don't know
- 16 how much I can talk about the commercial agreement
- 17 going on right now.
- 18 Q Okay, I understand.
- 19 A In answer to your question, Chevron has
- 20 been the one leading the process in terms of
- 21 getting this authorization, and the process is
- 22 going on as we speak around Barrow Island is what
- 23 I can say.
- Q Do you know whether as of today Shell
- 25 has contracts for the sale of Gorgon gas?
- 0084
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 A I'm sorry. This is commercial and
- 3 sensitive. I do not want to comment on that.
- 4 Q I think you -- correct me if I'm wrong.
- 5 I think you said in 2003 Shell was going to
- 6 continue to monitor the Gorgon booking. Am I
- 7 right about that?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q At any point afterwards, were there
- 10 further discussions about de-booking the Gorgon
- 11 reserves?
- MR. SMITH: I assume you mean separate
- 13 and apart from what happened in 2004.
- 14 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 15 Q Prior to January of 2004.
- 16 A Well, as I said, it was monitored during
- 17 2003.
- 18 Q Excuse me?
- 19 A It was monitored during the year of
- 20 2003.
- 21 Q Do you recall any specific discussions
- 22 about de-booking during the course of that
- 23 monitoring period?
- A Well, during August quarterly business
- 25 review in Australia in 2003, the question came

0085

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 52 of 150 PageID:

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 200722623
- 2 back and discussed as part of fuller action from
- 3 this first meeting I was referring to.
- 4 Q And what do you recall about those
- 5 discussions at that meeting?
- 6 A Well, again we have to review the
- 7 situation by year-end.
- 8 Q So at that meeting there was a decision
- 9 to continue to monitor; is that correct?
- 10 A Yeah.
- 11 Q And was there another meeting at
- 12 year-end on the subject of Gorgon reserves?
- 13 A I'm not sure I understand "another
- 14 meeting at year-end."
- 15 Q Another meeting at year-end 2003 to
- 16 discuss Gorgon.
- 17 A I think -- I cannot remember precisely
- 18 when was my last visit in Australia in -- in end
- 19 of 2003, and again that was clearly discussed --
- 20 that was discussed again at that time, and then we
- 21 had the news coming sometime at EP Leadership Team
- 22 meeting, mid-December, about Gorgon and the rest.
- 23 Q Right. At the first meeting you
- 24 mentioned, which I think was in -- the first
- 25 meeting in 2003, was anyone advocating that Gorgon 0086
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 reserves be de-booked?
- 3 A I'm not sure I -- depends exactly how
- 4 you interpret the word "advocating." I remember
- 5 discussion about here we have a potential exposure
- 6 issue.
- 7 Q But you don't specifically recall
- 8 somebody taking the position that, look, we ought
- 9 to de-book these reserves?
- 10 A Well, again the decision was to look at
- 11 it during the year and then to make a decision.
- 12 Q At any time while you were Regional
- 13 Business Director, do you recall discussions about
- 14 making an additional booking in Gorgon?
- 15 A Not during that time. Again looking
- 16 back at the history of Gorgon, I think there was
- 17 reference to, at a given point in time, to

```
file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012407dg.txt
         Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 53 of 150 PageID:
18 consider adding some reserves.
19
       Q But that was before you became the RBD?
       A I believe it was. I cannot be certain.
20
21
         MR. MILLKEY: Do you want to have lunch?
22
         MR. SMITH: Sure.
23
         THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are going off the
24 record. The time is 12:51 p.m.
25
         (Whereupon, the lunch recess was taken.)
0087
1
       DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
2
         THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the
   record. The time is 1:48 p.m.
4
   BY MR. MILLKEY:
5
      Q Hi, Mr. Gardy.
      A Hi.
7
      Q I'd just like to revisit one question I
   asked you earlier. Do you know whether Shell
   currently has a contract for the sale of Gorgon
   gas?
10
          I don't know the status of the situation
11
       Α
   on that front.
       Q When did you cease being -- well, strike
13
   that. Are you still Regional Business Director
   for --
16
       A Yes, I am.
17
       Q -- Asia Pacific? You are?
18
         MR. SMITH: May we have a second?
19
         MR. MILLKEY: Yes.
20
         (Discussion was held off the record.)
         (Exhibit No. 3 was marked for
21
   identification and attached to the deposition
22
23
   transcript.)
24
         THE WITNESS: If I may just clarify what
25 I just said; yeah?
0088
       DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
1
   BY MR. MILLKEY:
3
      O
         Yes.
      A I'm not aware of the current state or
   situation today. I changed job on December 9,
5
```

2006, moving to a new position.

Q Oh, I'm sorry. What is your new

7

position?

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 54 of 150 PageID:

- 9 A My new position is head of contracting 22625
- 10 and procurement for Shell.
- 11 Q So, we've given you what has been marked
- 12 as Gardy Exhibit Number 3. If you can just take a
- 13 moment to look at it.
- Gardy Exhibit Number 3 appears to be an
- 15 e-mail with an attachment. The e-mail is from
- 16 Aidan McKay dated October 2nd, 2001, to Roelof
- 17 Platenkamp. The "re" line is "Roelof
- 18 Career-Ender." Then it says, "26th June 2000
- 19 ExCom Presentation, State of the Portfolio," and
- 20 the attachment appears to be a series of slides
- 21 presumably relating to that presentation.
- Mr. Gardy, have you ever seen these
- 23 presentation materials before?
- A I know that during the business plan
- 25 discussion we had a series of presentations, so -- 0089
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 I cannot point out specifically which one, but
- 3 looking at the title, "ExCom," I suppose it was
- 4 part of pre-reading for an ExCom discussion.
- 5 Q The cover e-mail is from a gentleman
- 6 named Aidan McKay. Do you know who Mr. McKay is?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q Who is he?
- 9 A Well, he was working in EPB at that
- 10 time.
- 11 Q Had you ever heard a presentation of
- 12 Mr. Platenkamp's referred to as a "career-ender"?
- 13 A A presentation from Mr. Platenkamp on --
- 14 Q Have you ever heard a presentation given
- by Mr. Platenkamp referred to as a "career-ender"?
- 16 A Refers to a "career-ender" for himself,
- 17 you mean?
- 18 Q Yes, I think that was the implication,
- 19 yes.
- A Sorry. I don't understand the question.
- Q I take it the answer is no.
- 22 A No.
- 23 Q Turning to the presentation itself --
- 24 and for the record, the document is Bates range
- 25 V00120307 through 369. If you turn to the first

0090

1

- DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 page of the presentation, or 120308 -- do you see
- 3 the numbers at the bottom?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q The heading is, "ExCom Early Look
- 6 Business Plan 2000," and the first bullet says,
- 7 "Flaws in the Capital Allocation Process." What
- 8 is the capital allocation process?
- 9 A The capital allocation process was a new
- 10 process which was introduced I believe early 2000
- 11 and maybe in -- it was early 2000, the process
- 12 consisting of getting all operating units
- 13 representative in a room in The Hague for a couple
- 14 of days, coming, each of them, with their proposed
- 15 investment program for the business plan, based on
- 16 a type of standard description of the various
- 17 project in terms of capex requires, timing, net
- 18 present value, that sort of thing. And the
- 19 objective of these three days was to rank these
- 20 various project against a given set of criteria,
- 21 so that to arrive at a sort of list of the ranked
- 22 investment proposal coming from all across the
- 23 world.
- Q Was this a competitive process then,
- 25 competitive in the sense that there was a limited 0091
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 sum to be allocated among the operating units?
- 3 A There was -- the process of the capital
- 4 allocation for a couple of days was to put
- 5 everything on the table, coming again from all
- 6 operating units and trying to look at the totality
- 7 of the proposal, and establish, among other
- 8 things, what was called a creaming curve; in other
- 9 words, what were the project contributing most in
- 10 terms of value as compared to the one contributing
- 11 less. There was no competition; it was an
- 12 inventory on the current system and common basis
- 13 of all the projects coming from the various parts
- 14 of the world.
- 15 Q Prior to the introduction of the capital
- 16 allocation process, was there some other process

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 56 of 150 PageID:

- 17 in place for the same purpose?
- 2262
- 18 A The objective was again to ensure that
- 19 there would be as much as consistent data for all
- 20 these projects being assembled all together, and
- 21 the objective of the so-called workshop of capital
- 22 allocation was to end up again with the list as I
- 23 just described.
- Q Now, if you'll turn two pages down to
- 25 Page 120310, there's a page with a heading "The 0092
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Bad News." By the way, do you know who
- 3 presented -- I'm sorry. Do you know who prepared
- 4 these materials?
- 5 A I don't know about this one in
- 6 particular. I know that document commenting about
- 7 business plan or capital allocation were coming
- 8 from EPB.
- 9 Q But you don't know the particular
- 10 individual or individuals who would have prepared
- 11 it?
- 12 A No.
- 13 Q The second bullet states, "The Capital
- 14 Allocation Process appears to be flawed with
- 15 overstatements of key parameters to secure funds."
- 16 Do you recall any discussion of this issue at
- 17 ExCom?
- 18 A Well, what I recall is that we
- 19 acknowledged that this capital allocation process
- 20 was a new process. That was the first time that
- 21 indeed we got everybody in the same room, trying
- 22 to look at the portfolio in its totality, so as
- 23 you may imagine, in a sort of new process like
- 24 this one, which is to get global data on a
- 25 consistent basis. A new process being applied for 0093
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 the first time, indeed there is things which are
- 3 not perfect, because it's quite new.
- 4 Q Was that one of the things that was
- 5 discussed about the new process, that there
- 6 appeared to be overstatement of certain values by
- 7 the operating units in their submissions?

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 57 of 150 PageID:

- 8 MR. SMITH: Objection to form. 2262
- 9 THE WITNESS: Well, I think again the
- 10 recognition was on the fact that this newly
- 11 created process took place for the first time, and
- 12 second, the recognition there was probably some
- 13 room for improvement and need for some learning of
- 14 the data submission to improve in the years to
- 15 come.
- 16 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 17 Q What improvements were -- what areas
- 18 were discussed where there was a need for
- 19 improvement?
- A Well, from what I recall again, we set
- 21 up a definition for -- we set up a certain format
- 22 of definition for submission, and you need to
- 23 participate a bit to ensure that this is
- 24 consistently applied across the globe, at a point
- 25 of time where we are coming from a rather 0094
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 decentralized type of organization.
- 3 Q Do you recall any specific parameters
- 4 where it was concluded that improvement was
- 5 needed?
- 6 A Not specifically. Some data which came
- 7 late, some data which were, because there was a
- 8 balanced system of submission, turned out to be
- 9 incorrect and corrected afterwards, that sort of
- 10 thing.
- 11 Q It you could turn to the next page,
- 12 120311, there's a heading at the top,
- 13 "Exploration -- Overstated Value?" At the top
- 14 right there's a box that says, "2000 Raw Data
- 15 Submission, Each Exploration Dollar Spend in 2001
- 16 adds \$9 IBV at PSV14." What does "IBV" mean?"
- 17 A Intrinsic Business Value.
- 18 Q What does "PSV14" mean?
- 19 A Price Screening Value \$14 per barrel.
- Q Fourteen dollars --
- A Per barrel.
- Q Can you just explain what that means,
- 23 the price screening value of \$14 per barrel? What
- 24 does that mean?

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 58 of 150 PageID:

- A This means that at this period of time 22629 0095
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 there was a project we were screening was at \$14
- 3 per barrel.
- 4 Q Now, underneath the box for 2000 that we
- 5 just read, there's a box for 1999. It says, "1999
- 6 Raw Data Submission -- Each Exploration Dollar
- 7 Spend in 2000 adds \$6 IBV at PSV14." Am I correct
- 8 in understanding this to mean that based upon the
- 9 2000 raw data submission, there was an increase in
- 10 value of three dollars per each dollar spent? Is
- 11 that what this is trying to convey?
- 12 A What it does convey is a dollar spend in
- 13 2001 is plan to generate nine dollar IBV when a
- dollar spend in 2000 did add six dollar Intrinsic
- 15 Business Value.
- 16 Q Now, looking at the box at the lower
- 17 left-hand corner, it says, "POS to FID shows no
- 18 major differences in '99 submission to 2000." Do
- 19 you know what "POS" stands for?
- 20 A Probability Of Success.
- 21 Q If the Probability of Success did not
- 22 change from 1999 to 2000, do you understand how
- 23 the value goes from six dollars IBV in 1999 to
- 24 nine dollars IBV in 2000? And I'm looking at the
- 25 two boxes in the upper right-hand corner.
- 0096
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 3 of foundation.
- 4 THE WITNESS: Well, here again it's a
- 5 document being used to, to prepare for the
- 6 business plan and looking at the data as
- 7 submitted.
- 8 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 9 Q Do you understand or can you explain how
- 10 the information on this page supports the heading
- 11 "Exploration -- Overstated Value?"
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 13 of foundation.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Well, again I think it's
- 15 important to understand the context where we were

## Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 59 of 150 PageID: 16 working on the plan, we got the capital 17 allocation, we got the data, then we look at them 18 and starting to work on this, to see how we would 19 look at the plan over the next couple of weeks

- being still work, being still work in progress. 21 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 22 Q Do you recall Mr. Platenkamp raising the
- possibility at the presentation that the OU 23
- submissions might have been inflated? 24
- 25 A No.

0097

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Q If you could turn to the next page,
- 3 120312, there's a statement in the box on that
- page, sort of in the center of the page that says,
- "Time to FID and first production in data
- submissions very optimistic and unrelated to
- historic performance." 7
- First of all, what does "FID" stand for? 8
- 9 A Final Investment Decision.
- 10 Q And what exactly is that?
- 11 A Well, it's, it's a date when, for a
- given project, a commitment is made to commit 12
- 13 money to spend on this project.
- Q Do you recall any discussion before 14
- ExCom of the time to FID and first production in
- data submissions being very optimistic? 16
- 17 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 18 THE WITNESS: Well, again to prepare a
- 19 business plan, we were looking at all the data
- 20 coming to support it, and again from exploration
- to delivery and production of project, all the
- sort of parameters related to the value chain.
- 23 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 24 Q Do you recall this specific subject
- 25 being discussed by ExCom?

0098

- DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 1
- A Well, again I remember the totality of
- the discussion around the business plan. This is
- not the business plan; this is discussing data
- 5 submitted in order to prepare a plan.
- 6 Do you know whether -- strike that. So

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 60 of 150 PageID:

- 7 I take it you don't -- am I correct that you don't 22631
- 8 remember a specific conversation about this
- 9 particular issue?
- 10 A Again, I'll repeat myself. We were
- 11 looking at the totality of the cycle from
- 12 exploration to delivery, looking at opportunities,
- 13 taking resources, explore them, develop them,
- 14 looking at the project, bringing the project to
- 15 Final Investment Decision, and from Final
- 16 Investment Decision to production. So there was
- 17 discussion on the various aspects on all this
- 18 chain but not on a specific one, looking at the
- 19 totality again of the value chain.
- Q Just turning to the next page, which is
- 21 120313, if you could just take a moment to look at
- 22 that, at the bottom right-hand corner it says,
- 23 "Commitment Levels Suspect," and I'm just
- 24 wondering if you understand what that's referring
- 25 to.

## 0099

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 A I cannot understand what the word mean.
- 3 Q Turning to the next page which has the
- 4 heading "Production: Can We Deliver on This
- 5 Promise," do you have any specific recollection of
- 6 any conversation with ExCom regarding production
- 7 issues at this meeting?
- 8 MR. SMITH: Objection to form, lack of
- 9 foundation.
- THE WITNESS: Well, based on the date of
- 11 this e-mail -- and I have no clue if the document
- 12 attached relates to the same dates we are talking
- 13 about, October 2001, so that was the time when --
- 14 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 15 Q But just to point out --
- 16 A -- actually the date, sir.
- 17 Q The cover e-mail in the "re" line
- 18 suggests that this was a June 26th, 2000, ExCom
- 19 presentation, just as a clarification.
- A I thought it was October 2001.
- 21 So again I just repeat what I said. We
- 22 were looking at all data as they were coming and
- 23 looking at, as one item on the table, sort of a

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 61 of 150 PageID:

- production profile we would derive from the 22632
- 25 project to be developed, and there was a 0100
- DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 1
- discussion about what did that mean in terms of --
- 3 in terms of the foundation for the plan.
- Turning two pages, down to 120316, the 4
- 5 heading there is "Major Concerns." Do you recall
- 6 whether ExCom reached a consensus at or about this
- time that these bulleted points were major
- concerns for Shell?
- 9 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 10 THE WITNESS: Well, I think they were on
- 11 the slide, and they speak for what they are. And
- again if I understood, it probably was a
- presentation in June 2000 ---
- 14 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 15 Q Correct.
- 16 A -- at the beginning of the process of
- the business plan. 17
- Q Do you remember any specific 18
- 19 recollection of any of the concerns listed on this
- 20 page by ExCom?
- 21 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 22 THE WITNESS: Again I remember the
- totality of the discussion, and of course, with 23
- data coming to the table, we had to look at all
- 25 aspects of it on the slide as concern as opposed 0101
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- to some other aspects which were probably not
- expressed because not source of concern.
- 4 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 5 Q Do you recall whether ExCom came to any
- conclusions about how to address the concerns that 6
- were presented to it at this meeting?
- 8 MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 9 of foundation.
- 10 THE WITNESS: Well, again this
- discussion took place in June 2000. Submission of
- the plan was somewhere in December on every year
- to, uh, to the conference at that time, and there
- has been a lot of discussion between June 2000 and

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 62 of 150 PageID:

- 15 the final submission of the plan.
- 2263

- 16 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 17 Q Do you recall whether, over the course
- 18 of that period of time, between June and December,
- 19 ExCom took any steps to address any of the
- 20 concerns that were raised to it as part of the
- 21 capital allocation process?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 23 of foundation.
- 24 THE WITNESS: Well, the way we -- to
- 25 repeat again -- the way we operating was to build 0102
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 a plan based on facts, on facts which we believed
- 3 in, and taking the data and, on that basis,
- 4 working a plan which we could support.
- 5 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 6 Q The next page has the heading "Capex
- 7 Creaming Curve," and to the right it says
- 8 "Historical Performance Raises Questions Over
- 9 Ambitious Future Promises." Do you have any
- 10 understanding of what promises are being referred
- 11 to here?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 13 of foundation.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Well, again we were
- 15 looking at sort of a creaming curve in the various
- 16 projects and the various contribution, and that
- 17 was a statement made by the one who did prepare
- 18 the slide. I was not the one.
- 19 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Do you know whether, whether the
- 21 promises relates to -- well, strike that.
- On the next page, 120318, and at the
- 23 bottom left-hand corner it says, "34 percent
- 24 development percentage exploration discoveries
- 25 within five years has not been achieved to date."
- 0103
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Do you know whether this statement
- 3 reflects the business plan that was in effect at
- 4 the time, that 34 percent of exploration
- 5 discoveries would be converted to developed

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 63 of 150 PageID:

6 reserves within a five-year period?

22634

- 7 MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 8 of foundation.
- 9 THE WITNESS: It was a statement you
- 10 mention at the bottom. I just read it for what it
- 11 is. I mean again I did not produce it.
- 12 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 13 Q Do you understand what the relevance or
- 14 the significance of the 34 percent figure is?
  - A I think I am -- the focus on a very
- 16 specific number for me does not make a lot of
- 17 sense. Again we need to think about the total
- 18 picture. We speak about all cycle. And of
- 19 course, there is number here and there on
- 20 exploration, on capex, on creaming curve, but what
- 21 counts is the totality of it. I am sorry, but
- 22 just pointing out on one specific number after so
- 23 many years and not having produce it does not ring
- 24 a bell to me.
- Q I understand.
- 0104

13

22

15

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 In that same chart towards the top of
- 3 the box, there's an arrow on either end. It says,
- 4 "Ten years, only 15 percent developed." Do you
- 5 have any understanding of what that means?
- 6 A No, because, to be frank, I have no clue
- 7 where it relates to. Here again . . .
- 8 Q If you could turn to V00120327, which
- 9 has the words "The Way Forward" at the top, at the
- 10 bottom of the page it says, "We must address the
- 11 integrity flaws in the CA process and send a very
- 12 strong signal."
  - Did you agree at that time that there
- 14 were integrity flaws in the CA process?
- 15 A I mentioned earlier CA process was a new
- 16 one. It was not perfect, for the first time, for
- 17 timing submission, for some data quality, and for
- 18 some consistency about the way that we were
- 19 reporting from different OUs who used to have
- 20 their own process before. So this is the way I
- 21 read this one.
  - Q Were specific steps taken that you

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 64 of 150 PageID:

- 23 recall to address the shortcomings in the capital 2635
- 24 allocation process?
- 25 MR. SMITH: Objection to form, lack of 0105
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 foundation, and it's been asked and answered.
- THE WITNESS: Well, again it was in
- 4 June 2000, so I believe there were some -- go back
- 5 to certain OUs, for the one having submitted late
- 6 or where definition was not applied consistently
- 7 to correct their respective data. The point was
- 8 not -- to be very clear, the point was not to
- 9 cause them to change the data for the sake of
- 10 changing the data; the point was to get correction
- 11 on the newly created process so that to be
- 12 confident that the reporting coming from OUs was
- 13 consistent and consistency applied across the
- 14 world.
- 15 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 16 Q That statement also suggests that a
- 17 quote, "very strong signal," unquote, should be
- 18 sent. Do you recall if any -- do you recall
- 19 whether that was done in any way to send a strong
- 20 signal?
- 21 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- THE WITNESS: Well, again, "strong
- 23 signal," I don't know what the word means. This
- 24 is not mine. The thing we were after was to have
- 25 set up a new process and to ensure that this new
- 0106
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 process aiming at better decision on investment on
- 3 a global basis would be ordered on a consistent
- 4 basis across the world.
- 5 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 6 Q If you could turn to 120329, it says at
- 7 the top, "Two Possible Schedules." Do you recall
- 8 whether either of these schedules was actually
- 9 chosen by ExCom?
- 10 A I cannot remember which one of these or
- 11 any other was, was decide on.
- 12 Q On Page 348 it says "Summary." There's
- 13 a reference to "Big 3 and Small 15." Do you have

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012407dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 65 of 150 PageID: 14 any idea what Big 3 refers to? 15 A I think it was a classification in terms 16 of size I believe on production. Big 3, probably 17 U.S., Netherlands and U.K., and then the Small 15, countries like Malaysia, Bonga and so on. 18

19 Q Do you recall whether the problems that 20 you encountered in this first capital allocation process were resolved in subsequent capital 22 allocation processes?

23 MR. SMITH: Objection to form, lack of 24 foundation.

25 THE WITNESS: Well, again I did not say 0107

- DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 1
- that in the capital allocation process, the first
- one which was in OUs, did not work -- I did not
- 4 say that the first time the capital allocation
- 5 process was put in place, I did not say it did not
- 6 work. I did say there were some, some
- 7 incorrection in terms of again data quality
- 8 submissions so forth which were aiming at being
- 9 corrected for the sake of consistency, and being
- 10 on bat, the year after, the process had been
- 11 better endorsed, if you will, by the various
- 12 operating units, because it was the second time it
- 13 was used by these operating units.
- 14 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 15 Q Did Shell have a budget for capital
- allocation each year a certain amount of money it
- was prepared to spend each year? 17
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form. Can we 18
- 19 have like a time frame?
- 20 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 21 Q Well, I guess -- what year are we in
- 22 now? In 2001. Was there a fixed budget for
- 23 capital allocation?
- 24 Α In 2001 or 2000?
- 25 This is 2001, right?
- 0108
- DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 1
- MR. SMITH: It's 2000.
- 3 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 4 Q 2000? I'm sorry. I got mixed up. In

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 66 of 150 PageID:

- 5 2000.
- 6 A It's not a question of having a budget
- 7 for capital allocation. Capital allocation again
- 8 was a process to get all opportunities in terms of9 investment coming from the various location. It
- 10 was what I called earlier an "inventory" of all
- 11 these proposals. That was a set of data being
- 12 presented to ExCom.
- To stay on point, which is not
- 14 interrelated to capital allocation -- not
- 15 interrelated to capital allocation, was the view
- 16 on how much investment the business can afford
- 17 within a given price, environment, supply/demand
- 18 balance, on barrel, and that was the decision from
- 19 the final standpoint, saying this is the amount of
- 20 money we think the business can afford.
- 21 Q Was concern ever expressed to ExCom that
- 22 the operating units might perceive the capital
- 23 allocation process to be a competitive process?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- THE WITNESS: Well, the thing I want to 0109

## 1

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 say is that again we were in an organization where
- 3 there were quite a decentralization with
- 4 accountability at operating unit level. The world
- 5 we move into was to get more towards a way to
- 6 manage the business on a global basis, especially
- 7 when it came to deciding on investment, ensuring
- 8 that the amount of money that the business could
- 9 afford in spending in capex would be best used for
- 10 the best opportunities across the world.
- I think it's, I would say, an inverted
- 12 compass. It's human nature, human nature, when
- 13 you move from your own outfit to be part of
- 14 something which is more global, that you need a
- 15 period of time to transition to the mindset from
- 16 looking at what was going on in your own
- 17 respective operating unit to the mindset on what
- 18 is going to be the best optimum allocation of
- 19 capital across the globe.
- 20 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Did you ever hear the concern expressed

## Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 67 of 150 PageID:

- 22 that the operating units, in order to make 22638
- 23 themselves more attractive in the capital
- 24 allocation process, might inflate the numbers they
- 25 submitted as part of the process?
- 0110
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 A I have not heard about that.
- 3 (Exhibit No. 4 was marked for
- 4 identification and attached to the deposition
- 5 transcript.)
- 6 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 7 Q Gardy Exhibit Number 4 is a one-page
- 8 e-mail exchange, Bates stamped RJW00710964. The
- 9 exchange occurred in June of 2001. Mr. Gardy, do
- 10 you recall this e-mail exchange?
- 11 A Yes, I do.
- 12 Q What was the subject you were
- 13 corresponding about in this e-mail?
- 14 A Well, I'm corresponding about the
- 15 presentation to analysts coming in in the second
- 16 half of 2001.
- 17 Q So this is the September 2001 analyst
- 18 meeting we discussed earlier?
- 19 A Yes.
- 20 O Now, both Mr. Watts and Mr. Van der
- 21 Vijver participated in the exchange. Was this at
- 22 about the time there was a handover from Mr. Watts
- 23 to Mr. Van der Vijver as head of EP?
- A Yeah, I think it was at the time
- 25 probably when Mr. Van der Vijver came in and
- 0111
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Mr. Watts, I believe, still, still in charge.
- 3 Sorry. Sorry. That cannot -- if I look at the
- 4 title on the e-mail, Mr. Walter van der Vijver, he
- 5 is called "EP-CEO," which suggests that he was in
- 6 charge at that time, but I cannot recall exactly
- 7 the . . .
- 8 Q In the middle of the page Mr. Van der
- 9 Vijver sends an e-mail to you, on June 14th,
- 10 discussing the first rough draft of the
- 11 presentation, and he says, "I am not going to
- 12 avoid the harsh realities if there is a good

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012407dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 68 of 150 PageID: 13 balanced story." Do you recall what you 14 understood him to mean by the phrase "harsh 15 realities"? 16 A Well, I tend to recall, although I 17 doubt, because the dates are important, but -- the specific dates are very specific dates by which I 19 do not -- I cannot recollect properly in my mind, 20 but that was a period of time when we were 21 starting to discuss production forecast of five percent working on the business plan of 2001 preliminary data and starting to have question about the five percent. And this is what I 25 suppose Walter van der Vijver meant by the word 0112 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 2 "harsh realities." The harsh reality being that five 3 percent production growth would not be attained? 4 5 MR. SMITH: Objection to form. 6 THE WITNESS: The point, as I just said, at that time, subject to the precise timing, there were some preliminary discussion on the business

11 (Exhibit No. 5 was marked for

10 challenge on the five percent.

- 12 identification and attached to the deposition
- 13 transcript.)
- 14 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 15 Q Gardy Exhibit Number 5 is an e-mail
- 16 exchange. The Bates range is V00230112 through

plan, showing that there could be some potential

- 17 230115. It's a series of e-mails from July 2001.
- Mr. Gardy, do you recall reading these
- 19 e-mails before?
- A Yes, I do.
- 21 Q Turning to the next to the last page,
- 22 which is 114, at the bottom there's an e-mail from
- 23 Michael Harrop to Simon Henry. Who is Mr. Harrop?
- A I suppose at that time he was working in
- 25 Investor Relations with Simon Henry.
- 0113
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Q Was Mr. Henry the head of Investor
- 3 Relations at that time?

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 69 of 150 PageID:

- 4 A To my recollection, I think he was. 2264
- 5 Q Mr. Harrop writes, "Couldn't see any
- 6 questions in the NY transcript that directly
- 7 relate. These are PWs words, the first para from
- 8 the volume growth slide, the second from his EP
- 9 summary. I would certainly interpret these as
- 10 meaning that its organic growth," and on the
- 11 following pages there are two paragraphs.
- Did you understand the two paragraphs on
- 13 the last page to be the words of Philip Watts?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 15 of foundation.
- MS. LATIMER: Same objection.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Sorry. Could you repeat
- 18 your question? I was reading the --
- 19 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Sure. In the e-mail itself it refers to
- 21 "PWs words." What did you understand "PWs words"
- 22 to mean?
- 23 A I'm sorry. I can't understand this part
- 24 of it.
- Q At this point in time I think you
- 0114
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 testified earlier -- and correct me if I'm
- 3 wrong -- that the market was aware of a five
- 4 percent production growth target; is that correct?
- 5 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 6 THE WITNESS: Well, again there were a
- 7 presentation to the market where the forecast of
- 8 five percent production growth was communicated.
- 9 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 10 Q Do you recall any discussion at about
- 11 this time about whether the five percent was to be
- 12 through organic growth?
- 13 MR. SMITH: Objection to form, and can
- 14 we have a time frame?
- MR. MILLKEY: This time being July 2001.
- MR. SMITH: Well, I understand, but I'm
- 17 trying to figure out which five percent growth
- 18 projection you're talking about. The plan for
- 19 next year, what was said about this year, what was
- 20 said about last year? That's what I'm trying to

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012407dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 70 of 150 PageID: 21 22641 figure out. 22 MR. MILLKEY: The five percent that they 23 are discussing in this e-mail exchange. 24 MR. SMITH: Okay, thank you. 25 THE WITNESS: So could you repeat then 0115 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 1 your question, please. I'm sorry. BY MR. MILLKEY:

- 3
- Sure. Do you recall whether there was
- 5 discussion at about this time about whether the
- five percent growth was to be through organic
- growth or a combination of organic growth and
- acquisitions?
- 9 A What I recall was the main part of the
- 10 discussion at that time was looking at things that
- are coming -- preliminary data coming to prepare
- 12 the business plan, there were question about the
- 13 five percent as such, but I do not specifically
- 14 recall about the five percent including or
- excluding acquisitions. The key discussion was
- again around five percent or something different. 16
- 17 Q At the top of that page there's an
- 18 e-mail from Mr. Henry to Mr. Thorkildsen, and
- about the third sentence down it begins, "Although
- 20 it," and I believe the "it" is referring to the
- market. "Although it may accept an amount of
- 22 growth from small acquisitions -- e.g.,
- Fletcher -- because we have finessed it this way,
- the message we have given is that the five percent
- 25 growth is compatible with the \$12 billion Group 0116
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- capex of which \$8 billion or so is EP. We have
- also stated to the outside world that the
- \$12 billion does not include acquisitions." 4
- 5 Does that refresh your recollection
- about whether there was discussion concerning
- whether the growth was attributable to organic 7
- growth as opposed to organic growth and
- 9 acquisitions?
- 10 MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- of foundation, and I would instruct the witness to

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 71 of 150 PageID:

- 12 finish reading the sentence that you only read 22642
- 13 half of before he answers your question.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Well, again, from what I
- 15 recall, I don't think it is clear-cut. As it is
- 16 mentioned here, there was some vagueness in all
- 17 the history, so again I do not recall the five
- 18 percent being that clearly stated as including
- 19 acquisition or not, or even small acquisition.
- 20 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q On the previous page, 0113, there's a
- 22 e-mail from Stephen Hodge to Mr. Henry, with a
- 23 number of CC's, including one to you. Was
- 24 Mr. Hodge the Finance Director at this time?
- A Yes, he was.
- 0117
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 Q In the first paragraph he makes a
- 3 reference to "EP's systemic inability to realize
- 4 that what they have said before," and then he
- 5 says, "This behavior, which includes not just this
- 6 latest event, but also most recently the cost
- 7 promise saga and the attempt to shift from \$14 to
- 8 \$16 oil without a scintilla of recognition of the
- 9 need to [exchange]" -- "of the need to explain
- 10 what has changed," and the sentence goes on.
- Do you know what he's referring to by 12 "cost promise saga"?
- 12 cost profifise saga:
- 13 A I do not, do not understand what "cost
- 4 promise saga" meant. What I recall was that there
- were cost promise from the various businesses at
- 16 that time which were, which were communicated
- 17 to -- internally.
- 18 Q Do you recall what he's talking about by
- 19 referring to the shift from \$14 to \$16 oil?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 21 THE WITNESS: Well, again here you point
- 22 out in an e-mail to Stephen Hodge part of a chain
- 23 of e-mail which I address on the front page, but
- 24 the whole story here, the whole story or the whole
- 25 discussion was about looking at preliminary data 0118
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 coming from the business plan. Are we going to

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 72 of 150 PageID:

- 3 sustain the five percent cost promise? That was 2643
- 4 the debate. In here there were a lot of comments
- 5 made around that, but what I clearly recall, that
- 6 was the main description at that time.
- 7 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 8 Q Do you recall whether Mr. Watts had an
- 9 opinion about whether the five percent figure
- 10 should be reduced for production growth?
- 11 A Again what I recall is the facts, which
- 12 were this data coming, which we are willing during
- 13 this period of time, so this is where we were not
- 14 ready for the second quarter 2001 announcement; we
- 15 are willing to look at the data, what was coming
- 16 as project to take the time and to come back in
- 17 September, after September 11th, under two
- 8 presentation to analysts, to come back with what
- 19 we thought at that time would be the revised
- 20 growth expectation.
- Q On Page 114, referring to the e-mail
- 22 from Mr. Henry to Mr. Thorkildsen, about halfway
- down the page he writes, "So there seem to be only
- 24 two choices: Five percent organic growth will be
- 25 delivered within the \$12 billion ceiling, i.e., no 0119
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 change to message," and the second choice, "if EP
- 3 confirm only two percent organic growth, then the
- 4 external message must be five percent including
- 5 acquisitions, but this is still compatible with
- 6 \$12 billion."
- Was this whole conversation that was
- 8 happening in this e-mail exchange in anticipation
- 9 of the September investor meeting?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 11 THE WITNESS: No. Again, we, we did not
- 12 have this conversation because we knew that we had
- 13 a presentation to analysts; we had this
- 14 conversation because we were alerted by this
- 15 preliminary data coming from, from the plan.
- 16 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 17 Q Now, the first choice that Mr. Simon
- 18 wrote, again, "five percent organic growth will be
- 19 delivered within the \$12 billion ceiling, i.e., no

## Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 73 of 150 PageID:

- 20 change to message," Mr. Simon appears to 22644
- 21 contemplate by that statement that the previous
- 22 message had been five percent organic growth. Do
- 23 you believe that to be incorrect? And I'm
- 24 focusing on the word "organic" here.
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form.

0120

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 THE WITNESS: Again, I just do not want
- 3 to comment on words from Simon Henry. I repeat
- 4 what I said: What I recollect from this period of
- 5 time was the willingness to look at facts as they
- 6 were to see if and how we should potentially
- 7 correct, or not, the production growth.
- 8 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 9 Q Do you recall whether at this point in
- 10 time Mr. Watts had an opinion about whether a
- 11 correction was necessary to the production goal of
- 12 five percent?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form; asked and
- 14 answered.
- 15 THE WITNESS: Here again we are in
- 16 July 2001, at the very beginning of receiving the
- 17 data from the plan, and it was far too early to
- 18 make any judgment.
- 19 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Did there come a time later in the year
- 21 when Mr. Watts did form an opinion about whether
- 22 the five percent needed a correction?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form, lack of
- 24 foundation.
- MS. LATIMER: Same objection.

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- THE WITNESS: Well, again, what again I
- 3 recall is a sequence of events: This preliminary
- 4 data as sort of alert on the five percent, and the
- 5 outcome, which was a three percent projection of
- 6 growth which Walter van der Vijver and myself,
- 7 Walter actually, in the second part of the
- 8 presentation did present to analysts in
- 9 September 2001. In between there has been a lot
- 10 of discussion, but what I looked at is the origin,

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012407dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 74 of 150 PageID: 11 the origin of the process to reconsider the five 22645 12 percent and the outcome, which was three percent. MR. SMITH: I didn't want to say this 13 14 before the witness answered the question, but you 15 keep talking about asking questions about the need 16 for a correction. This document is about a plan 17 for next year, which has not been discussed with 18 the public or disclosed to them. I think there's 19 a lot of confusion in the record right now about 20 what time period you're asking questions about. 21 This document is about a plan for next year, not 22 about what's happening this year. I just want 23 that to be clear on the record, and if there's a 24 way for you to be clearer in the questions you're asking so that his answers are clear as well, I 0122 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 1 would ask you to do that. Thank you. MR. MILLKEY: You're welcome. I used 3 the word "correction" because that was a word that the witness specifically used in one of his 6 answers. MR. SMITH: Okay.

BY MR. MILLKEY:

9 Q At some point in this process where you

got -- Shell got from five percent to three

11 percent, did Mr. Watts express an opinion about

12 what the number should be?

13 A Again, as I told you, there were a lot

14 of discussion at ExCom, I believe at CMD, but what

15 for me counts is again the starting point and the

16 end one, which was three percent, which was --

which was eventually supported.O Are you saving that you d

Q Are you saying that you don't recall

19 whether Mr. Watts expressed an opinion?

MS. LATIMER: Objection; asked and

21 answered.

MR. MILLKEY: Well, he didn't answer the

23 question.

MS. LATIMER: I think he's answered the

25 question several times.

0123

1

20

22

24

DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 75 of 150 PageID:

- 2 THE WITNESS: Well, again at that time 2646
- 3 the discussion was part of -- well within EP, so I
- 4 cannot recollect any type of guidance from
- 5 Mr. Watts.
- 6 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 7 Q Again in the process from five percent
- 8 to three percent, did Mr. Van der Vijver ever
- 9 express to you an opinion about what the
- 10 appropriate number should be?
- 11 A I would like to be extremely clear. We
- 12 do not manage the business by saying what is going
- 13 to be the appropriate number; we manage the
- 14 business on facts. The facts are not science.
- 15 They have to be interpreted. This is a business
- 16 and a management responsibility, but at any given
- 17 point in time we didn't manage this business with
- 18 the objective to say what is the number we want to
- 19 publish. We looked at the facts, we looked at the
- 20 way to interpret them, and then we made our best
- 21 judgment as leaders to say this is what we believe
- 22 in, but not influenced or impacted by what is the
- 23 right number. I hope I have been clear.
- MR. SMITH: Mark, we've been going about
- 25 an hour and 25 minutes. It's a real good time to
- 0124
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 take a break.
- 3 MR. MILLKEY: Now is fine.
- 4 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This marks the end of
- 5 Tape 2 in the deposition of Mr. Gardy. We are
- 6 going off the record. The time is 3:15 p.m.
- 7 (Whereupon, a short recess was taken.)
- 8 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This marks the
- 9 beginning of Tape 3 in the deposition of
- 10 Dr. Gardy. We are back on the record. The time
- 11 is 3:36 p.m.
- 12 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 13 Q Mr. Gardy, before the break you said
- 14 that you managed the business on facts, and you
- 15 also said that facts were subject to
- 16 interpretation. At any time between the time of
- 17 this e-mail correspondence, July 9th, 2001, and
- 18 the time when the three percent production growth

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 76 of 150 PageID:

- 19 number was announced, did Mr. Van der Vijver647
- 20 express an opinion based upon the facts of what
- 21 number should be announced for production growth?
- A No, I cannot recollect that. I can
- 23 recollect discussion with him but not a specific
- 24 number as such.
- Q Do you recall whether he ever suggested 0125
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 a number lower than three percent for the
- 3 production growth target?
- 4 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Well, I remember again
- 6 that we were looking at all the data, and when I
- 7 said "interpretation," it's more sort of judgment,
- 8 business judgment on such data, and all range of
- 9 production growth was looked at based on the data
- 10 being received.
- 11 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 12 Q So again I take it you have no
- 13 recollection of Mr. Van der Vijver suggesting a
- 14 lower number than three percent?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 16 THE WITNESS: Well, what I said was
- 17 during the discussion we are looking at the data
- 18 and looking at the various range of projects and
- 19 forecasts it could lead to.
- 20 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Looking again at Exhibit 5, on Page 113,
- 22 at Mr. Hodge's e-mail to Mr. Henry with a CC to
- 23 you, in the next to the last paragraph of the
- 24 e-mail, which begins with the words "in short," do
- 25 you see the paragraph I'm referring to? "In
- 0126
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 short, two percent, not five percent production
- 3 growth is a disaster unless there are good reasons
- 4 for it, and the market will want to know whose
- 5 head is going to roll for what they will see as
- 6 blatant deception."
- 7 Did you ever discuss that -- did you
- 8 ever have a conversation with Mr. Hodge about what
- 9 he wrote in that paragraph?

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012407dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 77 of 150 PageID: 10 A No. 22648 11 (Exhibit No. 6 was marked for 12 identification and attached to the deposition 13 transcript.) 14 BY MR. MILLKEY: 15 Q Mr. Gardy, let me just tell you that in 16 this next exhibit I'm only going to ask you about 17 one page, which is 31056, but feel free to look 18 through the whole document. 19 Gardy Exhibit Number 6 has the Bates 20 range LON00031053 through 031060. The title on the first page is "Committee of Managing 21 22 Directors, Minutes of the Meeting Held in London on Tuesday, 10 July 2001." 23 24 Mr. Gardy, have you ever seen these 25 minutes before? 0127 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 A Well, when I was going to CMD, I was normally receiving just the extract --Q Just the --The extract of the part of the minutes, 6 extract of the minutes, of the part of the meeting

- 2
- 3
- 5
- that I did attend, so I suppose I did see that,
- 8 yeah.
- Q Did you attend this meeting? 9
- A Well, if my name is mentioned in the 10
- 11 minutes, I believe I did.
- 12 Q Okay. Why did you attend this meeting?
- 13 A I cannot remember. I was searching
- 14 for -- looking here at the date, 10 of July, I was
- certainly thinking was it in relation to the
- 16 second quarter results 2001, but 10 of July was
- 17 too early for that, so . . .
- 18 Q Now, just based upon the dates on both
- 19 this document and the prior exhibit, the e-mail
- string, this meeting happened the day after most 20
- 21 of the e-mails in that string.
- Turning your attention to Page 31056, 22
- the second full paragraph, the first line refers
- to "ROACE of 15 percent." Can you just tell me
- 25 what ROACE is.
- 0128

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 78 of 150 PageID:

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 200722649
- 2 A It stands for Return On Average Capital
- 3 Employed.
- 4 Q Did you have any responsibility, as CFO
- 5 of EP, for calculating -- is it called ROACE? Is
- 6 that how people refer to it?
- 7 A Yeah.
- 8 Q Did you have responsibility for
- 9 calculating ROACE?
- 10 A Yeah, we had responsibility for
- 11 calculating Return On Average Capital Employed for
- 12 EP.
- 13 Q Can you just take a moment to explain
- 14 what that metric is, what it means.
- 15 A Well, there was very specific
- 16 definition, but in simple terms it is the ratio of
- 17 net income divided by -- net income, after tax,
- 18 divided by average capital employed. Why average
- 19 capital employed? Because capital employed at the
- 20 end of the period plus capital employed at the
- 21 beginning of the period divided by -- average
- 22 capital employed over the year X, Y or Z. It's
- 23 likely there was some fine tuning on that, but
- 24 that's the principle.
- 25 Q I understand. Further in that paragraph 0129
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 there's a sentence that reads, "Dominique Gardy
- 3 noted that the existing five percent a.a.i.
- 4 hydrocarbon production growth target initially
- 5 included both existing projects and strategic
- 6 options."
- What does "a.a.i." mean?
- 8 A Average Annual Increase.
- 9 Q Now, your statement says that the growth
- 10 target "initially included both existing projects
- 11 and strategic options." What was the basis for
- 12 your understanding of that statement?
- 13 MR. SMITH: Objection to form, lack of
- 14 foundation.
- 15 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Did you, in fact, make that statement at
- 17 the meeting?

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 79 of 150 PageID:

- A Well, I cannot recall exactly what I did 2650
- 19 say at the meeting. I just see that in the
- 20 minutes.
- Q What was the basis for your
- 22 understanding of that statement? What was the
- 23 basis for that statement?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 25 THE WITNESS: Again what I'm struggling
- 0130
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 with is to put these minutes into context of the
- 3 meeting, your previous question, and I cannot
- 4 recall what was the foundation of the discussion.
- 5 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 6 Q Referring back to the previous exhibit,
- 7 5, if you still have that handy, on Page 230114,
- 8 in the middle there, there's some language from
- 9 Mr. Henry that I read earlier where he refers to
- 10 two choices. In the first choice, "five percent
- 11 organic growth will be delivered within the
- 12 \$12 billion ceiling, i.e., no change to message,"
- 13 Mr. Henry appears to contemplate by that language
- 14 that the five percent figure included organic
- 15 growth only. In the minutes to the meeting we
- 16 just read, you say, "Five percent hydrocarbon
  - 7 production growth target initially included both
- 18 existing projects and strategic options."
- Do you recall specifically having a
- 20 conversation -- do you recall having a
- 21 conversation with Mr. Henry on the subject of
- 22 whether the five percent included organic and
- 23 strategic options?
- A If I recall, the wording of "strategic
- 25 options," that had to do with organic growth, too,
- 0131
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 not acquisition. Example of that would identify a
- 3 project, for example, in the Middle East. So if I
- 4 recall properly, the wording "strategic option" is
- 5 not here to mean "acquisition."
- 6 Q Before I give you this next exhibit,
- 7 just one last question: So what exactly did you
- 8 understand the term "strategic options" to mean?

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 80 of 150 PageID:

- 9 A Strategic options were identify project 22651
- 10 in the line of organic growth and goal strategy,
- 11 because entering a new country is why I was, for
- 12 example, referring to Middle East.
- 13 (Exhibit No. 7 was marked for
- 14 identification and attached to the deposition
- 15 transcript.)
- 16 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 17 Q Gardy Exhibit Number 7 is another e-mail
- 18 string. The Bates range is V00010064 to
- 19 V00010066.
- 20 Mr. Gardy, do you recall reading these
- 21 e-mails before?
- A Yeah, I'm sure I read it. I'm on the
- 23 list.
- 24 Q At the end of the second page and
- 25 carrying over to the third page of the e-mail,
- 0132
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 there's an e-mail from Mr. Van der Vijver, dated
- 3 August 1st, 2001, to Mr. Henry, with a CC to you
- 4 and Mr. Watts, which begins, "So the following are
- 5 the facts with the knowledge that we have today,
- 6 based on actuals and the draft new business plan:
- 7 Number 1: 2002 we are going to be way off from
- 8 last year's expectation (375 Mboe/d drop) and
- 9 hence with (sic) have only some one percent growth
- 10 compared to 2001." I think he may have meant
- 11 "will have only some one percent growth compared
- 12 to 2001." He said "with." I believe Mr. Van der
- 13 Vijver probably intended the word to be "will",
- 14 will have only some one percent growth."
- Now, the subject of the e-mail is
- 16 production growth. When Mr. Van der Vijver refers
- 17 to one percent growth compared to 2001, is he
- 18 referring to the same metric of production growth
- 19 that we've been discussing over the last few
- 20 minutes when we talked about production growth
- 21 targets?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 23 THE WITNESS: Well, here Walter is
- 24 mentioning is again based on actuals and the
- 25 preliminary data of the plan, as I mentioned

0133

- DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 earlier. It's seen in August 2001 that production
- 3 would grow one percent in 2002. So the metrics we
- 4 discussed before, the five percent, and why the
- 5 AAI, Average Annual Increase, was not an increased
- 6 plan for a given year, it was an average yearly
- 7 increase over the next coming years, five to six
- 8 years, not for a given year.
- 9 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 10 Q I understand.
- Am I correct that the actual percentage
- 12 growth, based upon the facts at hand, would be --
- 13 the average growth that Mr. Van der Vijver was
- 14 discussing, this one percent figure, would be a
- 15 factor you would consider in determining the
- 16 target that we discussed before?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form. Mr. Van
- 18 der Vijver doesn't talk about average growth in
- 19 the part of the e-mail that you're asking about.
- 20 You just used the word "average" in your question.
- 21 I don't know whether you intended to.
- MR. MILLKEY: Oh, I didn't intend to.
- MR. SMITH: Okay. That's my objection.
- 24 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Would this one percent figure to which 0134
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 he refers have been a relevant consideration in
- determining the target number that you were going
- 4 to be announcing at a later time?
- 5 A No, I don't think so as such. What has
- 6 been determined on this, what he says here, the
- 7 preliminary -- the draft new business plan, and
- 8 indeed the actual performance for the first few
- 9 months start to alert or have already alerted us
- 10 on what is, is a five percent average year-on-year
- 11 growth going to be reviewed on up, but one percent
- 12 did not trigger any number like three percent.
- 13 Again, what led to the three percent was the work
- 14 being done on the various project on the various
- 15 data from the plan, and looking for the five
- 16 years, forthcoming five years what would be

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 82 of 150 PageID:

- 17 appropriate production growth.
- 22653
- Q Later in the e-mail, after the numbered
- 19 list, Mr. van der Vijver writes, "Obviously,
- 20 internally I am not giving up on growth targets,
- 21 but there is a need to 'cool' expectations,
- 22 particularly given the short-term issues that are
- 23 hitting us. Do not forget that the quoted growth
- 24 rates above do include some real big projects that
- 25 are still far from FID," and then a number of 0135
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 projects are listed.

18

- What did you understand Mr. van der
- 4 Vijver to be referring to by "short-term issues"?
  - A Well, again I cannot put words in his
- 6 mouth, but the point was, having back to his
- 7 up-front statement, the draft new business plan,
- 8 we knew the business plan is an exercise which is
- 9 done every year -- so the business plan is an
- 10 exercise which is done every year for the next
- 11 five years, and in this period of the year, at the
- 12 beginning of the process, indeed there were these
- 13 questions around some of the projects mentioned,
- 14 about some of the delivery, the seven points made
- 15 in this e-mail, which were the trigger to say,
- 16 well, we need to relook at all the portfolio, the
- 17 project within the funnel and work this to define
- 18 what would be the, the projection for growth,
- 19 future growth.
- Q He says in the language that I just read
- 21 that "the quoted growth rates above do include
- 22 some real big projects that are still far from
- 23 FID." Can projects contribute to growth before
- 24 they achieve FID?
- A No. I just want to add something for 0136
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 clarification at this point. The business plan is
- 3 a projection over the next five years, so it
- 4 includes an assessment and forecast of the various
- 5 projects which are going to take place, to mature,
- 6 to take FID during the planning period, so today,
- 7 a project today, a project which has not taken FID

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 83 of 150 PageID:

- 8 do not -- does not contribute to production, bu22654
- 9 when you look at the plan, you have within the
- 10 planning period project expected to take Final
- 11 Investment Decision during the period planning,
- 12 during the planning period, and therefore expected
- 13 to contribute to the production growth over the
- 14 planning period.
- 15 Q If you could turn to the first page of
- 16 the exhibit, towards the bottom of the page there
- 17 is an e-mail from Mr. Hodge to Mr. van der Vijver
- 18 and Mr. Henry, with a CC to you, Mr. Watts and
- 19 others. And he refers at the bottom of the page
- 20 to a speech, and he says what "the speech now
- 21 says." Do you recall what speech he is referring
- 22 to?
- A No, I do not from this e-mail. What I
- 24 believe, since we are very close, on the 1st of
- 25 August 2001, to the second quarter 2001 results 0137
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 announcement, he's probably referring to the
- 3 speech being delivered at the publication of the
- 4 second quarter 2001 results.
- 5 Q The first e-mail in this exhibit is an
- 6 e-mail from Mr. van der Vijver to Mr. Hodge, with
- 7 a CC to you and others. The second or third
- 8 sentence down begins with the words, "There are
- 9 fairly logical explanations around the higher
- 10 field declines, ranging from specific field
- 11 stories (Rabi in Gabon, Yibal in Oman, Pelican in
- 12 the UK, Schiehallion in UK) to operational
- 13 problems (Dunlin in U.K., Kittiwake in U.K.,
- 14 debottlenecking/upgrades slippage), but more
- 15 importantly due to optimism in forecasting."
- Do you recall any discussions with
- 17 Mr. van der Vijver about what he meant by
- 18 "optimism in forecasting"?
- 19 A I do not recall any specific discussion
- 20 about optimism in forecasting. I recall
- 21 discussion again about the new data coming for
- 22 this business plan and looking indeed less
- 23 promising than we were before.
- Q Is this the same data we were discussing

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 84 of 150 PageID:

25 earlier in connection with the capital allocation 2655

0138

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 process, or is this something else?
- 3 MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 4 of foundation.
- 5 THE WITNESS: The data I'm referring to
- 6 were the data coming in preparation for the
- 7 business plan, so the various -- the first capital
- 8 allocation process took place in 2000, as we
- 9 discussed earlier, and the second one took place
- 10 in 2001, and so data we were starting to collect
- 11 as part of the beginning of the business planning
- 12 preparation process were related to data coming
- 13 from operating units in terms of their status of
- 14 the business, new project, new opportunities.
- 15 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 16 Q Farther down in that e-mail, maybe six
- 17 lines from the bottom or so, there's a sentence
- 18 that begins, "As you will appreciate, developing
- 19 projects in established OUs is a different
- 20 challenge from developing entries/real production
- 21 in the MRHs." What does "MRH" stand for?
- 22 A Major Resource Holders; for example,
- 23 Middle East.

2425

- DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 (Exhibit No. 8 was marked for
- 3 identification and attached to the deposition
- 4 transcript.)
- 5 MR. MILLKEY: You know what? There's
- 6 another document I'd like to show you first.
- 7 (Discussion was held off the record.)
- 8 (Exhibit No. 9 was marked for
- 9 identification and attached to the deposition
- 10 transcript.)
- 11 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 12 Q Gardy Exhibit 8 has the Bates stamp
- 13 RJW00710455 through 710503. On the first page
- 4 there's the Shell logo, and it says "Exploration
- 15 and Production Presentation to Analysts,

```
file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012407dg.txt
         Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 85 of 150 PageID:
16 September 2001."
                                                 22656
17
          Mr. Gardy, have you ever seen this
18 document before?
19
       Α
           Yes.
20
       O What is this?
21
       A This is the presentation to analysts
22
    which we gave to analysts in September 2001.
23
          This is the production that occurred
    both in the United States and in Europe, correct?
24
25
       A Yes.
0140
       DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
1
         MR. SMITH: Can I note something for the
3 record? At least on my copy -- and maybe you
   could look at the page number that ends 478 -- it
   looks like a page that got copied incorrectly.
         MR. MILLKEY: I am informed it was
6
   produced that way.
8
         MR. SMITH: Well, that doesn't mean it
9 wasn't copied incorrectly.
          All right. Well, we'll go back to our
11 files and see if we can find a better copy, but I
12 will note for the record that that is the
13 condition of the exhibit.
14 BY MR. MILLKEY:
       Q Well, if you could just turn to Page
15
16 10479, first of all, there's a section on each --
17 I think on each page, on many of the pages that
18 says "Notes." Is that section for the presenter,
19 or would everyone attending the conference be able
20 to see the notes?
21
          That's notes for the presenter.
22
       Q Was this the occasion when the three
    percent Average Annual Increase in production over
24
    the planning period was announced?
25
       A Yes, it was.
0141
       DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
1
      Q And you may have said before. I just
```

don't recall. Did you make that announcement, or

A No. If I may, if you look at Slide 6 Number -- the Page 458 which was setting the

was it someone else?

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 86 of 150 PageID:

- 7 agenda for the presentation, as I mentioned 22657
- 8 earlier, Walter van der Vijver did the
- 9 introduction. I spoke about delivering on our
- 10 promises, which was related to the state of the
- 11 business and action being taken, and then Walter
- 12 took over for me, and that was the beginning of
- 13 the announcement of the three percent.
- 14 Q Now, turning to Page 481, the first
- 15 paragraph says, "Profiles we showed you in
- 16 previous meetings indicated on average a growth at
- 17 five percent average year on year for the period
- 18 2000 through 2005 at \$14 a barrel. What has
- 19 changed?" And then there are some reasons given.
- Were these the reasons given to the
- 21 analysts who attended the conference, for the
- 22 change?
- A Yes, this slide was presented to
- 24 analysts. All the slides -- I have not checked
- 25 all the slides, but this presentation was the one 0142
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 used for the presentation to analysts.
- 3 Q Do you recall whether there was any
- 4 reaction from the analysts attending the
- 5 presentation to the announcement about the three
- 6 percent figure?
- 7 MR. SMITH: Just to be clear, are you
- 8 asking for a reaction during the course of the
- 9 presentation or at any time thereafter?
- 10 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 11 Q Right now I'm asking about during the
- 12 course of the presentation, and actually I'd be
- 13 interested -- I understood that you attended both
- 14 meetings, the one in Europe and the one in the
- 15 United States.
- 16 A Yes, I did.
- 17 Q Beginning -- and the one in Europe was
- 18 in Rijswijk or The Hague, or --
- 19 A The one in Europe was in The Hague, I
- 20 think.
- Q Do you recall whether there was any
- 22 reaction from the analysts at the presentation in
- 23 The Hague to the announcement of the three percent

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 87 of 150 PageID:

24 figure?

- 22658
- A Well, like always at these
- 0143
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 presentations, there were quite many questions
- 3 from analysts, because there were a session on
- 4 questions and answers. From what I recall is
- 5 between August 2001, when it was announced that
- 6 the presentation to analysts would take place
- 7 later on in the year, the one in September 2001,
- 8 in between, the market analysts started to look
- 9 and to do their own analysis, and they were
- 10 probably already expecting something around three
- 11 percent from their proper analysis, from their
- 12 respective analysis.
- 13 Q And how do you know that?
- 14 A Well, just reading the market analyst
- 15 report. Financial analyst report.
- 16 Q Do you recall at the meeting in The
- 17 Hague whether there were any questions
- 18 specifically addressing the three percent
- 19 announcement?
- A Yeah, there are questions about the
- 21 change.
- Q I assume the same was true at the New
- 23 York or the United States presentation?
- A I do not recall specifically the
- 25 question, but, but it was indeed something that 0144
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 was expected as being part of this presentation,
- 3 so . . .
- 4 Q Do you recall whether there was any
- 5 reaction in the stock price of Royal Dutch or
- 6 Shell Transport after these presentations were
- 7 made?
- 8 A Yeah, there was a negative impact on the
- 9 share price.
- 10 Q Gardy Exhibit Number 9 is an e-mail
- 11 exchange. This document was produced by Shell
- 12 with the Identification Number 104210110. Do you
- 13 recall this e-mail exchange?
- 14 A Yes.

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 88 of 150 PageID:

- Q On the next to the last page there's an 22659
- 16 e-mail from you to Mr. Bell, Mr. McKay and others
- 17 in which you say, "We said at the EP September
- 18 presentation to analysts that our three percent
- 19 production growth forecast did not reflect the
- 20 potential impact of post 11.09. What would be our
- 21 answer to the two questions: How do you see the
- 22 impact of the post 11.09 on the world environment
- 23 and the EP Business? Since you have not changed
- 24 your production forecast, it means that post 11.09
- 25 should not impact your business; why?"

0145

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- Why did you send this e-mail?
- 3 A Can you repeat that.
- 4 Q Why did you send the e-mail?
- 5 A Well, I cannot exactly remember why. I
- 6 suppose we started to better understand what was
- 7 September 11 consequences, preliminary
- 8 consequences, so that was something I was
- 9 reflecting upon.
- 10 Q Did you believe that the
- 11 September 11th attacks would have some impact on
- 12 production growth of Shell?
- 13 A I think coming back to the previous one,
- 14 I was re-looking at the presentation, I remember
- 15 sort of preamble which was mentioned at the
- 16 beginning of the presentation to analysts where
- 17 actually it was -- the tragedy was acknowledged at
- 18 church. It was also said it's premature to
- 19 anticipate what could be consequences of September
- 20 11, and this is probably why also. I was
- 21 reflecting again about that after a couple of
- 22 months and where we stand.
- Having reflected on it, we are in a
- 24 long-term business; in other words, a cycle for
- 25 project in terms of finding, developing, getting

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 to Final Investment Decision, and producing for
- 3 years or decades; means that whatever tragic
- 4 event -- and of course, September 11 was tragic --
- 5 you look at the business on the long-term basis,

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 89 of 150 PageID:

- 6 and you will always have some sort of cycle. 22660
- 7 Could be an economic downturn, it could be a
- 8 tragedy like September 11, and what then needs to
- 9 be looked at is the obviousness of the portfolio
- 10 over the long term.
- 11 Q On that same page there is a response
- 12 from Mr. McKay where he says, "Dominique, only
- 13 just got this one. Great question. Q: Will a
- 14 real world tragic event in any way influence the
- 15 stories we are telling investors? A: Depends on
- 16 the degree of truth in the stories being told.
- 17 Remember Pinocchio!"
- What was your reaction to that e-mail?
- 19 A Well, my reaction was this is not really
- 20 an answer to my question is what I put in my
- 21 words.
- Q Did you ever have a conversation with
- 23 Mr. McKay about this subject?
- A Not about this subject.
- Q Did any of the other recipients of your 0147
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 e-mail respond?
- 3 MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 4 of foundation.
- 5 THE WITNESS: I do not recall.
- 6 (Exhibit No. 10 was marked for
- 7 identification and attached to the deposition
- 8 transcript.)
- 9 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 10 Q Gardy Exhibit Number 10 has the Bates
- 11 range RJW00321823 through 837. The first page is
- 12 blank and probably should have just been taken out
- 13 of the exhibit. The second page of the exhibit
- 14 says, "ExCom Meeting, 4 February 2002, Note For
- 15 Discussion." It's a one-page -- appears to be a
- 16 one-page document with an attachment. The
- 17 attachment, which begins on Page 1825, is dated
- 18 January 30th, 2002, entitled "Review of Group
- 19 End-2001 Proved Oil and Gas Reserves Summary
- 20 Preparation," from Mr. Barendregt to Mr. Brass
- 21 with a number of copies, including a copy to
- 22 Mr. Gardy.

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 90 of 150 PageID:

- Do you recall seeing these documents 22661
- 24 before?
- A Here again a document to ExCom, so I've 0148
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 seen it, yeah.
- 3 Q On page -- the second page of the
- 4 exhibit, Page 1824, which is the Note For
- 5 Discussion, there's a heading at the bottom that
- 6 says "Issues," and the first bullet says, "SPDC,
- 7 PDO and Abu Dhabi, representing 18 percent of EP's
- 8 production, cannot book reserves for the
- 9 foreseeable future, as it is doubtful that the
- 10 already booked reserves can be produced within the
- 11 remaining license period."
- Was there a requirement that proved
- 13 reserves be able to be produced within the
- 14 existing license period?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 16 of foundation.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Sorry. Can you clarify
- 18 your question, please.
- 19 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Sure. Can reserves be booked as proved
- 21 if they cannot be produced within the existing
- 22 license period?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 24 of foundation.
- THE WITNESS: The discussion we had was
- 0149
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 about license and license expiration or extension,
- 3 but again to speak about the resources and how
- 4 reserves are booked is again looking at various
- 5 criteria, and so I'm not sure I understand your
- 6 question, to be frank.
- 7 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 8 Q Do you recall there being discussions at
- 9 ExCom about seeking a license -- about the right
- 10 to a license extension in connection with SPDC?
- 11 A What I recall, as I said, that all
- 12 across the world there is licenses, and these
- 13 licenses do have a certain maturity and come to an

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 91 of 150 PageID:

- 14 end. And indeed the discussion is about, whe 2662
- 15 comes the time, will it be possible or not to
- 16 extend the license in this country. The example
- 17 closer to me is Brunei where the license extension
- 18 which we did renew when I was in charge of EPA in
- 19 end of 2002, I think.
- Q Was there any relationship between the
- 21 ability to -- strike that.
- Do you know whether the Shell guidelines
- 23 at this time permitted Shell to book proved
- 24 reserves that could not be produced within the
- 25 existing license period?
- 0150
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 MR. SMITH: Objection to form. It's
- 3 been asked and answered.
- 4 THE WITNESS: Here we are on
- 5 February 2002.
- 6 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 7 Q I'm sorry?
- 8 A Here we talk about 4th of February,
- 9 2002. I am -- in my position as CFO, as I told
- 10 you earlier, I did not have accountability for
- 11 reserves in that role and had not been an expert
- 12 at that time on the ways to address resources and
- 13 reserves.
- 14 Q I think you said you recalled there
- 15 being discussions at ExCom in certain instances
- 16 about securing license extensions. Is that
- 17 correct?
- 18 A Well, what I said was that we were
- 19 indeed, as Regional Business Directors, aware of
- 20 license they had in their respective portfolio, we
- 21 knew about date of expiry from these respective
- 22 licenses, and indeed they were thinking about what
- 23 the appointment is to extend or renew licenses.
- Q Do you recall any discussions about the
- 25 possibility of extending or renewing licenses,
- 0151
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
- 2 especially in the context of a discussion of
- 3 proved reserves?
- 4 A No, I do not recollect that. The

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 92 of 150 PageID:

- 5 context about license was back to the totality of 2663
- 6 the business.
- 7 Q Turning to the next page of the exhibit,
- 8 which is the first page of Mr. Barendregt's Review
- 9 of Group End-2001 Proved Gas and Oil Reserves
- 10 Summary Preparation, about two thirds of the way
- 11 down the page there's a paragraph that begins,
- 12 "The widespread use of reserves targets in
- 13 scorecards affecting variable pay is seen to
- 14 affect the objectivity of staff in some OUs when
- 15 proposing reserves additions."
- Was there any discussion on ExCom, at or
- 17 about this time, about the use of reserves targets
- 18 on scorecards?
- 19 A No, I cannot recall that. What I can
- 20 see from this memo was EPB-P had been alerted and
- 21 successfully met the challenges which -- with
- 22 which we were faced.
- Q Do you recall at any time in the
- 24 future -- well, do you recall at any time after
- 25 this the question of reserves targets on
- 0152
  - 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007
  - 2 scorecards being addressed again by ExCom?
  - 3 A No, I do not.
- 4 MR. SMITH: Would this be a good time to
- 5 take a few minutes?
- 6 MR. MILLKEY: Sure.
- 7 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are going off the
- 8 record. The time is 4:49 p.m.
- 9 (Whereupon, a short recess was taken.)
- THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the
- 11 record. The time is 5:08 p.m.
- MR. MILLKEY: Mr. Gardy, I think what
- 13 I'd like to do is conclude for the day. I have a
- 14 couple more hours. Don't hold me to that, but I
- 15 think a couple more hours, too much to finish
- 16 today, but I don't see any point in going crazy
- 17 today, so we'll go off the record until tomorrow
- 18 at 10:00.
- MR. SMITH: That's fine with us.
- THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This marks the end of
- 21 Volume 1 in the deposition of Dr. Gardy. The

IN RE: ROYAL DUTCH/SHELL SECURITIES LITIGATION

ERRATA SHEET

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 95 of 150 PageID: **RETURN BY:** 22666 **CORRECTION AND REASON** PAGE LINE 6 8 9 14 15 16 17 18 20 21 22 23 24 (DATE) (SIGNATURE) 0157 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, January 24, 2007 2 3 CERTIFICATE OF SHORTHAND REPORTER -- NOTARY PUBLIC 5 I, Laurie Bangart-Smith, Registered Professional Reporter, the officer before whom the 6 foregoing deposition was taken, do hereby certify that the foregoing transcript is a true and 7 correct record of the testimony given; that said testimony was taken by me stenographically and 8 thereafter reduced to typewriting under my supervision; and that I am neither counsel for, 9 related to, nor employed by any of the parties to this case and have no interest, financial or 10 otherwise, in its outcome. IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set 11 my hand and affixed my notarial seal this 25th day 12 of January, 2007.

```
0158
1
2
      IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
3
          DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY
          Civ. No. 04-3749 (JAP)
5
           (Consolidated Cases)
          Hon. Joel A. Pisano
      ----+
  IN RE ROYAL DUTCH/SHELL
  TRANSPORT SECURITIES
10
  LITIGATION
                        1
11
  ----+
12
13
             (Volume II)
14
    Videotaped Deposition of DOMINIQUE GARDY, Ph.D.
            Washington, D.C.
15
        Thursday, January 25th, 2007
16
              10:00 a.m.
17
18
19
20
21
22
23 Job No. 22-04052
24 Pages 158 - 220, Volume II
25 Reported by: Laurie Bangart-Smith
0159
1
2
          Videotaped Deposition of
3
          Dominique Gardy, Ph.D.
4
6
   Held at the offices of:
7
        LEBOEUF, LAMB, GREENE & MACRAE, LLP
        1875 Connecticut Avenue, Northwest
        Suite 1200
8
        Washington, D.C. 20009
```

```
file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012507dg.txt
        Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 98 of 150 PageID:
9
        (202)986-8000
                                             22669
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
         Taken pursuant to the Federal Rules of
   Civil Procedure, by notice, before Laurie
21
   Bangart-Smith, Registered Professional Reporter
   and Notary Public in and for the District of
   Columbia.
24
25
0160
1
           APPEARANCES
3
   ON BEHALF OF LEAD PLAINTIFF IN THE CLASS:
4
        MARK T. MILLKEY, ESQUIRE
5
        TANIA TAVERAS, ESQUIRE
6
        JEFFREY HABER, ESQUIRE
7
        BERNSTEIN, LIEBHARD & LIFSHITZ, LLP
8
        10 East 40th Street
9
        New York, New York 10016
10
         Telephone: (212)779-1414
   ON BEHALF OF ROYAL DUTCH/SHELL AND THE WITNESS:
11
12
         CHARLES F. PLATT, ESQUIRE
13
         SENIOR LEGAL COUNSEL
14
         SHELL INTERNATIONAL B.V.
15
         Legal Services LSEP-C
         Volmerlaan 7
16
         P.O. Box 60
17
         2280 AB Rijswijk-ZH
18
19
         The Netherlands
20
21
            - and -
22
23
24
25
```

```
Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 99 of 150 PageID:
0161
1
2
   (Appearances continued)
3
        KEITH RUDDOCK, ESQUIRE
4
        SHELL INTERNATIONAL, B.V.
5
        General Counsel
        Kessler Park 1
7
        2280 AB Rijswijk
8
        The Netherlands
9
  ON BEHALF OF PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS:
10
        SAVVAS A. FOUKAS, ESQUIRE
        HUGHES, HUBBARD & REED, LLP
11
12
        One Battery Park Plaza
        New York, New York 10004-1482
13
14
        Telephone: (212)837-6086
15
   ON BEHALF OF KPMG ACCOUNTANTS N.V.:
16
        NICHOLAS W.C. CORSON, ESQUIRE
17
        HOGAN & HARTSON, LLP
18
        875 Third Avenue
19
        New York, New York 10022
        Telephone: (212)918-3000
20
21
22
23
24
25
0162
1
  (Appearances continued)
3
  ON BEHALF OF JUDITH BOYNTON:
        REBECCA E. WICKHEM, ESQUIRE
4
5
        FOLEY & LARDNER, LLP
6
        777 East Wisconsin Avenue
7
        Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53202-5306
8
        Telephone: (414)297-5681
9
  ON BEHALF OF SIR PHILIP WATTS:
10
        AIMEE D. LATIMER, ESQUIRE
        MAYER, BROWN, ROWE & MAW, LLP
11
12
        1909 K Street, Northwest
        Washington, D.C. 20006-1101
13
14
        Telephone: (202)263-3000
15
   ALSO ON BEHALF OF SHELL AND THE WITNESS:
```

COLBY A. SMITH, ESQUIRE

```
file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012507dg.txt
        Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 100 of 150 PageID:
17
         LORI WAGNER, ESQUIRE
                                              22671
18
         DEBEVOISE & PLIMPTON, LLP
19
         555 13th Street, Northwest
         Washington, D.C. 20004
20
21
         Telephone: (202)383-8000
22
23
24
25
0163
1
   (Appearances continued)
3
   ON BEHALF OF OPTED-OUT PLAINTIFFS:
         JILL AGRO, ESQUIRE
4
5
         GRANT & EISENHOFER
6
         1201 N. Market
7
         Wilmington, Delaware 19801
8
         Telephone: (302)622-7081
9
10
   Also present:
         Steve Peitler, Investigator
11
         Cali Day, Videographer
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
0164
1
2
            EXAMINATION INDEX
                             PAGE
3
4
   EXAMINATION BY MR. MILLKEY ..... 165
5
6
7
```

- 11
- 12
- 13
- 14
- 16 (Exhibit No. 11 was marked for
- 17 identification and attached to the deposition
- transcript.) 18
- 19 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Mr. Gardy, Exhibit Number 11 has a title 20
- on the first page, "Reserves Presentation." The 21
- Bates range is V00010188 through 10211. 22
- 23 Mr. Gardy, do you recall attending a
- reserves presentation on or about February 4th,

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 102 of 150 PageID:

25 2002?

- DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 A I would have to recall if there was an
- 3 ExCom on that day.
- 4 Q On the first page of the exhibit there's
- 5 a heading that says, "Main Issues," and there are
- 6 three bullets: New Fields, End of License and SEC
- 7 Guidelines. Do you recall end of license being an
- 8 issue in early 2001?
- 9 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- THE WITNESS: So what I looked at here
- 11 is again, I suppose, but again I am checking in my
- 12 mind that it was an ExCom, but I suppose it was,
- 13 it was an ExCom, 4th of February, 2002, always the
- 14 same history as the one I mentioned yesterday.
- 15 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 16 Q I'm sorry. I misspoke. I meant 2002.
- 17 A Okay, thanks, but I'm assuming it was an
- 18 ExCom, and again I suppose it was. Again that was
- 19 a time where I did present as a result of this
- 20 time for 2001. Remember yesterday we referred to
- 21 a document. That's point number one.
- Point number two, at that point in time
- 23 what I recall is that we were very close, if not
- 24 having already received a report from
- 25 Mr. Barendregt on the year-end 2001 reserves being 0167
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 a fair representation, and, and I suppose based on
- 3 this document indeed, what, uh, what it was about
- 4 was to look on the situation going forward in
- 5 2002, recognizing that for 2001 we had already in
- 6 hand the report from Mr. Barendregt.
  - Q Do you recall there being, at this time
- 8 in 2002, specific geographical regions where there
- 9 were issues about the end of the license that
- 10 Shell had in those regions?
- 11 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 12 THE WITNESS: Here, as I told you
- 13 yesterday, what I recall is discussion around
- 14 license -- license, duration, maturity and
- 15 extension, but not specifically in relation to the

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 103 of 150 PageID:

16 reserve question.

22674

- 17 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 18 Q Do you understand -- excuse me. Do you
- 19 recall the discussion that you had around the
- 20 license question being with regard to particular
- 21 geographical regions?
- A What I recall again was that, looking at
- 23 the totality of the business, it was indeed
- 24 important for every Regional Business Director to
- 25 understand where their licenses in their
- 0168

- DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 respective geographical area stood, when they
- 3 would expire and what sort of potential action
- 4 would have to be taken to extend them, but here
- 5 again not just to get after reserves, but to get
- 6 after the development of the resources in the
- 7 various parts of the world, development of
- 8 resources, exploration of projects and so forth.
- 9 Q Just to make sure I understand, you
- 10 recall a general discussion regarding license
- 11 issues but not a license discussion with respect
- 12 to particular geographical areas?
- 13 A Well, to clarify, you mentioned license
- 14 issues in your question. I remember a discussion
- 15 about license duration, if you will, but not
- 16 necessarily being an issue, just sort of business
- 17 fact, that these licenses would come to an end.
- 18 And of course, afterwards, I mentioned to you
- 19 yesterday, but this is after that one, I remember
- 20 I had a discussion in my own eye it was Brunei
- 21 extension, because it was renewed or was renewed
- 22 when I became the Regional Business Director for
- 23 Asia Pacific.
- Q If you could turn to Page 10191, there's
- 25 a heading at the top of the page, "2001 RRR Target 0169
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 versus Actual," and there's a graph on this page.
- 3 On the left side of the graph at the bottom, it
- 4 says, "2001 Plan," at the top it says,
- 5 "198 percent target," and then lower down it says,
- 6 "80 percent EP scorecard." I'm just wondering if

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 104 of 150 PageID:

- 7 you can explain what these numbers mean. 22675
- 8 MR. SMITH: Objection to form, lack of
- 9 foundation.
- THE WITNESS: No, I, I cannot -- again
- 11 this was a presentation which I assume, I assume
- 12 was put together by EPB, but right now just
- 13 looking at that, I cannot, I cannot get a sense on
- 14 what this does mean.
- 15 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 16 Q On the right side of that same page it
- 17 says, "2001 actual," and then there are two
- 18 numbers, 74 percent including A&D and 52 percent
- 19 excluding A&D. What does "A&D" stand for, if you
- 20 know?
- A Acquisition and Divestment.
- Q Do you recall whether these were the
- 23 actual RRR figures for 2001?
- A I cannot recall that. Again the only
- 25 thing I recall is the report from Anton, which was 0170
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 the basis for the fair statement, the
- 3 representation of the reserves for the year 2001.
- 4 MR. MILLKEY: We're actually not done
- 5 with that exhibit, but I want to show you another
- 6 one as well.
- 7 (Exhibit No. 12 was marked for
- 8 identification and attached to the deposition
- 9 transcript.)
- 10 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 11 Q Mr. Gardy, before you look at that, I
- 12 think the only question I'm going to be asking you
- 13 about this exhibit right now is whether this
- 14 document was a Note for Information in connection
- 15 with an ExCom meeting on the 4th of February,
- 16 2002.
- 17 A So can you repeat your question, please,
- 18 yeah.
- 19 Q Well, first let me identify the
- 20 document. Gardy Exhibit 12 entitled "Note for
- 21 Information 4th February 2002." The Bates range
- 22 is V00102208 through 102214.
- Does this Note for Information appear to

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 105 of 150 PageID:

- 24 be a Note for Information in connection -- tha 22676
- 25 was prepared in connection with an ExCom meeting? 0171
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- THE WITNESS: Again getting back to your
- 4 previous exhibit, I was expressing some doubt in
- 5 my recollection, was it note to ExCom, because
- 6 it's not mentioned, or was it note to discuss
- 7 somewhere else, and I have exactly the same
- 8 question about this one.
- 9 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 10 Q Okay. Going back to Exhibit 11, can you
- 11 turn to Page 10200. At the top of that page is a
- 12 heading that says, "New Fields: Guidelines
- 13 Currently Too Lenient," and underneath that it
- 14 says "SEC Clarifications." Do you recall whether
- 15 the SEC had issued clarifications on the rule
- 16 governing proved reserves at or about this time or
- 17 at any time?
- 18 A No, I cannot recall that, yeah.
- 19 Q A little lower down on the page there's
- 20 a bullet that says "New Fields" with a number of
- 21 entries underneath, including Gorgon and Ormen
- 22 Lange, and to the right of that it says minus
- 23 800 million boe. Do you understand what that
- 24 figure represents?
- A Well, I suppose it represents the 0172
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 reserve associated with the various fields listed
- 3 under the new fields. I believe that this number
- 4 represents the reserve associated with the field
- 5 as quoted under the new field's supply of.
- 6 Q Do you know whether that minus 800 boe
- 7 figure represented a potential exposure that Shell
- 8 had?
- 9 A Well, you know, again I look at the date
- 10 of the document, 4th of February, 2002, and at
- 11 that time we had again this assurance of a fair
- 12 representation of reserves by end, for the year
- 13 2001, so the only point, the words are speaking
- 14 for themselves here. There were some question

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 106 of 150 PageID:

- around these fields, but early in the year 200222677
- 16 when just a couple of days before it was confirmed
- 17 that for the year 2001 there was a fair
- 18 representation of reserves.
- 19 Q If you could turn to the following page,
- 20 at the top it says, "2002 Plus RRR Management."
- 21 Do you have any understanding of what was intended
- 22 or what the term "RRR management" means?
- A Well, here again is a repeat of what I
- 24 said. I cannot, I cannot be clear if we got this
- 25 presentation through an ExCom, yes or no. That's 0173
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 point number one. Now, the title is what it is.
- 3 I just read the various bullet points, and based
- 4 on what I'm seeing here, I suppose there were some
- 5 question going forward. This is a plus of 2002
- 6 plus all during the operate and things to be
- 7 looked at.
- 8 Q On that same page there's a reference to
- 9 "Reserves summit, Q2 '02." Do you know what that
- 10 means?
- 11 A No.
- 12 Q If you could turn to Page 10208, the
- 13 heading at the top is "New Fields, Reserves at
- 14 Risk," and this appears to be a listing of the
- 15 same fields that we discussed a moment ago.
- Do you recall in early 2002 any specific
- 17 discussions at ExCom about reserves at risk in any
- 18 of these areas of the world?
- 19 A Well, what I recall -- and I'm not sure
- 20 if it coincides with this date of February 4,
- 21 2002, but during the course of the year 2002, not
- 22 questioning the fair representation of year-end
- 23 2001, there were some discussion around some
- 24 potential exposures, which I suppose this document
- 25 was started to flag.
- 0174
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 Q Do you recall in 2002 any discussions at
- 3 ExCom regarding potential exposures in Australia?
- 4 A Well, again I remember discussion around
- 5 some exposures. I suppose Australia was part of

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 107 of 150 PageID:

- 6 it, but I have not a totally clear recollection of 22678
- 7 that.
- 8 Q I take it your only recollection is a
- 9 general discussion. You don't recall specific
- 10 discussions; is that correct?
- 11 MR. SMITH: Objection to form. I don't
- 12 think that's what he said.
- 13 THE WITNESS: My recollection is overall
- 14 a discussion about the potential exposures, but
- 15 since you put this document in front of me, a
- 16 document which I cannot remember if it was
- 17 distributed to ExCom or not, I see Gorgon being
- 18 there, so that has an impact on myself as we
- 19 speak.
- 20 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 21 Q Do you recall the earliest time you
- 22 heard about a potential exposure in Gorgon?
- 23 A Yeah, I think as I mentioned to you
- 24 yesterday, when I went to Australia I took over my
- 25 Regional Business Director job on July 1st, 2002.
- 0175
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 I did pay, if I recall properly, the first visit
- 3 to Australia by the end of 2002 and the second one
- 4 in the first quarter of 2003, attending the
- 5 first -- my first quarterly business meeting. I
- 6 recall that during that meeting that was the time
- 7 where, as Regional Business Director, I started to
- 8 look and to hear about the Gorgon exposure, and
- 9 then especially in relation to the Barrow Island
- 10 permit as regards environmental approval, and
- 11 that's my recollection on when I heard about the
- 12 potential exposure on Gorgon, during this first
- 13 quarter of 2003.
- 14 Q Do you recall when was the first time
- 15 you heard about a potential exposure in Ormen
- 16 Lange?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form, lack of
- 18 foundation.
- 19 THE WITNESS: No.
- 20 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 21 Q The same question for Angola Block 18.
- MR. SMITH: Same objection.

- the strategy standpoint and business 25
- 0176
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- attractiveness, but not discussion around
- reserves.

- 4 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 5 Q If you could turn to the next page, the
- 6 heading there is "End License -- Reserves at
- 7 Risk," and there are bullets for Oman PDO, Abu
- 8 Dhabi, and Nigeria SPDC. Do you recall in 2002
- 9 any discussion about reserves being at risk in
- 10 Oman PDO?
- A No. Again the recollection I have is
- 12 discussion around the various licenses we had, but
- 13 again discussion around licenses were in relation
- 14 to the totality of the business. And here the
- 15 document which is in front of me just addressed
- 16 one aspect of it, but what I recall is the overall
- 17 discussion about license extension, what is going
- 18 to be the future of the business in this part of
- 19 the world if the license were not to be extended,
- 20 but clearly not a discussion only focusing on the
- 21 reserves aspect of it.
- (Exhibit No. 13 was marked for 22
- 23 identification and attached to the deposition
- 24 transcript.)
- 25
- 0177
- DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II 1
- BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 3 Q Before I ask you about this next
- exhibit, let me ask you one more question
- 5 regarding Exhibit 11. In your mind, did
- 6 Mr. Barendregt signing off on the reserves in his
- Annual Report allay any concerns you had about
- reserves being at risk?
- 9 MR. SMITH: Objection to form, lack of
- 10 foundation.
- 11 THE WITNESS: I'm not sure I understand
- your question. Can you help me.
- BY MR. MILLKEY:

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012507dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 109 of 150 PageID: 14 Sure. Again in Exhibit 11 on 10208 22680 15 there's a listing of new fields, reserves at risk, 16 and a listing of countries. In your mind did the 17 fact that Mr. Barendregt had signed off on the 18 reserves for the previous year suggest that there 19 was no reason to be concerned about the areas that 20 were listed as reserves at risk? 21 MR. SMITH: Objection to form. I think in fairness, if you want to ask him about Anton's 22 opinion, it would be better if you could put it in 23 24 front of him. 25 MR. MILLKEY: He testified a moment ago 0178 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II that --3 MR. SMITH: I understand, but I mean you're asking him now for a more precise recollection of a document that I know has been 6 produced to you. I'm just saying it would be fair 7 to -- you can ask the question and he'll answer 8 it, but I think it would be fairer if he had the 9 document in front of him. That's my objection. MR. MILLKEY: I don't have the document 10 11 to give you, unfortunately. I didn't anticipate 12 that he would refer to it in this answer in regard 13 to this exhibit. 14 BY MR. MILLKEY:

- O Do you understand the question? 15
- I'm not sure I understand your question, 16
- but I'm going to give you an answer. 17
- Okay. That's good enough for me. 18
- 19 So again, 4th of February 2002, as I
- 20 said early on, I believe that by then or just
- around that date I had received the Year-End 21
- 22 Report from Mr. Barendregt for the year 2001, and
- 23 again as I told you yesterday and again this
- morning, I was always looking especially at the
- 25 last few lines of the front page of any of his 0179
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- reports.
- 3 And to my recollection, the statement
- from this report from Mr. Barendregt of the year

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 110 of 150 PageID:

- 5 2001 quoted that the reserves were a fair 22681
- 6 representation of, of what they should be. So now
- 7 here we are on the 4th of February of 2002, we are
- 8 in a business with dynamic and so on, so it's not
- 9 a static business, but things are evolving, things
- 10 are being looked at on an ongoing basis, and is
- 11 why I assume, in these sort of questions, not
- 12 again, as I said earlier, with questioning -- in
- 13 my mind at least -- the authenticity of the
- 14 statement of year 2001. This is maybe why this
- 15 question was raised in early 2002.
- 16 Q Exhibit 13 is an e-mail string, Bates
- 17 range V00010224 through 10225.
- Mr. Gardy, do you recall seeing this
- 19 e-mail string before?
- A Yeah, I'm in part of it, so I'm sure
- 21 I've seen it, yeah.
- Q On the second page of the exhibit
- 23 there's an e-mail from Mr. van der Vijver to you,
- with a CC to John Bell, dated March 3rd, 2002.
- 25 Who is Mr. Bell?
- 0180

## 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II

- 2 A He's the man that was working in the EPB
- 3 planning, I think, at that time.
- 4 Q His e-mail to you refers to "the
- 5 standardized measure in the 2001 financial
- 6 results." What is the standardized measure?
- A Standardized measure, as is mentioned in
- 8 my own reply and the reply from Mr. Bell on Page
- 9 Number 1, was something which was managed by EPB,
- 10 and the standardized measure to my knowledge have
- 11 to do with evaluation in financial terms of the
- 12 reserves at year-end.
- Q Did you have any responsibility for the
- 14 calculation of the standardized measure?
- 15 A No.
- 16 Q The second point in Mr. Van der Vijver's
- 17 e-mail says, "External audit report to CMD again
- 18 refers to our reserves problem, too early with
- 19 proved reserves and negative impact of scorecards.
- 20 This is all the farewell present from Jan-Willem
- 21 Roosch. Has anyone tried to manage him?"

- file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012507dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 111 of 150 PageID: 22 Did Mr. Roosch issue external audit 23 reports? 24 MR. SMITH: Objection to form, lack of 25 foundation. 0181 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II THE WITNESS: Sorry. On this one I 3 don't know what it is about, and actually if you 4 look at my own reply, nothing to add, and then to reply from my reply from Mr. Van der Vijver to me, 6 it said Item Number 2 is an EPB issue. 7 BY MR. MILLKEY: Q Looking at Mr. Bell's e-mail on the 9 first page, under Item 2 he says, "The report is 10 written not by Jan-Willem but by Anton Barendregt." 11 12 Were you ever aware of any efforts 13 within Shell to influence the contents of Mr. Barendregt's audit reports? MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack 15 16 of foundation. THE WITNESS: No. 17
- 18 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 19 Q In Mr. Bell's e-mail on the first page,
- 20 again he wrote, "The report is written not by
- Jan-Willem but by Anton Barendregt, who has been 21
- doing this job for some three years, and we did
- moderate it, particularly in regard of the
- negative impact of scorecards." 24
- 25 Do you have any knowledge of any efforts 0182
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- to moderate Mr. Barendregt's Audit Report in
- regard to the negative impact of scorecards? 3
- 4 A No, and again this is not my words, and
- I just referred to the reply from Mr. Van der
- 6 Vijver to myself on this item, saying it's an EPB
- 7 issue.
- (Exhibit No. 14 was marked for 8
- 9 identification and attached to the deposition
- transcript.)
- 11 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 12 Q Exhibit Number 14 is a two-page

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 112 of 150 PageID:

- 13 document, Bates range V00020233 to 20234. **2868an**
- 14 e-mail string from March of 2002.
- Do you recall this e-mail string,
- 16 Mr. Gardy?
- 17 A Here again I was copied, so . . .
- 18 Q At the bottom of the first page there's
- 19 an e-mail from Simon Henry, dated March 21st,
- 20 2002, to Mr. Van der Vijver, with CCs to Mr. Gardy
- 21 and Judith Boynton. The subject line is "EB (sic)
- 22 Business Day at Business Week."
- Do you know what "EP Business Day at
- 24 Business Week" refers to?
- 25 A Yeah, first, "Business Week" refers to a 0183
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 yearly event which so far has taken place in
- 3 Houston in May, where there is a gathering of,
- 4 depending from one year to another one, of some
- 5 300 to 400 people from all the businesses. And
- 6 the way it has been normally structured is there
- 7 is one day which is called a Group Day where
- 8 people from the various businesses are together,
- 9 and during the same week there are Business Days
- 10 for the respective businesses: Refining,
- 11 marketing, chemicals and EP.
- The idea was to have in one week an
- 13 opportunity to have one day with people from all
- 14 businesses in one room, and the rest of the week
- 15 people working within their various business
- 16 lines. So "EP Business Day" refers to the one day
- 17 with EP staff during the Shell Business Week,
- 18 coming for in May 2002.
- 19 Q Did you attend the Business Week
- 20 function in May 2002?
- A Yes, I did.
- Q Other than the one day which brought
- 23 together all the personnel, what other sessions
- 24 did you attend?
- 25 A The EP one, the EP Business Day.
- 0184
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 Q Mr. Simon refers to a presentation by
- 3 someone named Fergus Macleod. Do you know who

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012507dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 113 of 150 PageID: 4 that is? 22684 5 A I think -- not sure -- he was at that time an external financial analyst, I think. 6 Q Do you know -- do you have any 8 recollection of what company he may have worked 9 with? 10 Α No. Do you recall whether he was an American 11 Q 12 analyst? No. I think he was British, but I 13 14 cannot be sure. 15 Q In his e-mail Mr. Henry writes, 16 beginning in the second sentence, "Given the high profile of the EP Business in the investor 18 community and probably the interest within your EP 19 community, it struck me that the EP Business Day 20 may be an opportunity for me to share some of the 21 issues with your leadership team." 22 In response to that e-mail, Mr. Van der 23 Vijver wrote to Mr. Henry, with a CC to you and Ms. Boynton, "Simon, thanks for your offer. Most 25 appreciated. It may be appropriate, but," and 0185 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II

- 2 then he writes, "a lot of the leaders in the
- 3 business do feel very bad about the external
- 4 negative atmosphere because they feel it is not of
- 5 their making." And at the end of his e-mail he
- 6 says, "I will discuss with Dominique."
- 7 Do you recall having a discussion with
- 8 Mr. Van der Vijver about this?
- 9 A I recall discussion at ExCom at that
- 10 time on how we would structure the EP Business Day
- 11 but not a specific discussion on the presence or
- 12 not of Mr. Fergus Macleod.
- 13 Q Was there a discussion with Mr. Van der
- 14 Vijver about whether Mr. Simon would give a
- 15 presentation at Group Day?
- MR. SMITH: You mean Mr. Henry?
- 17 MR. MILLKEY: I'm sorry.
- 18 MR. SMITH: I know. I always get it
- 19 confused, too.
- MR. MILLKEY: Thank you.

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012507dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 114 of 150 PageID: 21 THE WITNESS: No. Again, this EP 22685 22 Business Day, the agenda for such EP Business Day 23 were always prepared as a draft and discussed at 24 EP ExCom. There might have been some one-to-one discussion with Walter, but at the end of the day 0186 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II 2 the agenda for the EP Business Day was endorsed by 3 ExCom. 4 BY MR. MILLKEY: 5 Q Referring to the line from Mr. Van der 6 Vijver's e-mail that I just read about the 7 "external negative atmosphere" and some leaders in 8 the business feeling that it was not of their 9 making, do you know, did Mr. Van der Vijver ever 10 express to you the sentiment that the negative atmosphere he was referring to was not of his 12 making? 13 A I do not recall having discussion on that topic with Walter van der Vijver. 14 Q In the next line of his e-mail he refers 15 to "NBD development." What does "NBD" stand for? 16 A New Business Development. 17 18 And in the next line he writes, "The latest is the embarrassment on reserves 19 replacement, some of which driven by reserve 21 bookings that should not have been made." 22 Did Mr. Van der Vijver's comment that there were reserves booking that should not have 24 been made surprise you? 25 MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack 0187 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II of foundation.

1

THE WITNESS: Well, here again I want to

4 look at the e-mail in its totality. What the

5 message here is: We are where we are, and we need

6 to focus on the way forward, and there are some

challenges in the business, and let's focus on the

8 way going forward. This is the way I read this

message.

11

10 BY MR. MILLKEY:

Q Do you recall Mr. Van der Vijver ever

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 115 of 150 PageID:

- 12 identifying specific reserves bookings that he 22686
- 13 believed should not have been made?
- 14 A As we discussed before, we are here now
- 15 in March 2002. I suppose we start to coincide
- 16 with the time when there were some discussion
- 17 around potential exposure in reserves, so that is
- 18 the recollection I have at that time.
- 19 Q Mr. Gardy, did there come a time when
- 20 Shell acquired a company called Enterprise?
- 21 A Yes.
- Q Were you involved in the decision to
- 23 make that acquisition?
- A I was part of the team working on it.
- Q Why did Shell want to acquire
- 0188

- DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 Enterprise?
- 3 A Well, Shell has always been looking at
- 4 any type of opportunities in terms of acquisition,
- 5 provided that such an acquisition would create
- 6 value, so there was an ongoing effort to look at
- 7 possible alternatives, and Enterprise was picked
- 8 up as one possibility to create value for Shell
- 9 and shareholders.
- 10 Q Do you recall specifically why
- 11 Enterprise was considered an attractive target for
- 12 acquisition?
- 13 A Well, just to repeat what I said, there
- 14 was an ongoing look at all possible alternatives
- 15 of potential targets, and the decision-making
- 16 process was around which one would make sense in
- 17 terms of creating value. That is why Enterprise
- 18 was picked up.
- 19 Q Was one consideration that Enterprise
- 20 would contribute to Shell's proved reserves?
- A Clearly not. The consideration was the
- 22 synergies between Shell and Enterprise, especially
- 23 in the North Sea.
- 2425
- 0189
- 0109
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 (Exhibit No. 15 was marked for

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 116 of 150 PageID:

- 3 identification and attached to the deposition 22687
- 4 transcript.)
- 5 MR. MILLKEY: Mr. Gardy, we're going to
- 6 give you a second exhibit to look at at the same
- 7 time. It's a different version of the same
- 8 e-mail.
- 9 (Exhibit No. 16 was marked for
- 10 identification and attached to the deposition
- 11 transcript.)
- 12 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 13 Q Exhibit 15 is an e-mail string, Bates
- 14 range V00230860 through 0861. Exhibit 16 is an
- 15 e-mail string also, and was produced by Shell.
- 16 The e-mail has Identification Number 100528397
- 17 (1). Following that, in Exhibit 16, is a chart
- 18 which was produced with the e-mail string. That
- 19 Identification Number is 0100528398 (1). And
- 20 there's an overlap in the two exhibits. They
- 21 encompass, in part at least, the same e-mail
- 22 string.
- At the end of Exhibit 15 there's an
- 24 e-mail to you from Simon Henry, dated July 1st,
- 25 2002, with the subject "Enterprise messages." And 0190
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 I just note that this e-mail is also in Exhibit
- 3 16. It begins, "Dominique, I would appreciate
- 4 your advice on the latter in your role as EP
- 5 CFO -- with Frank not yet available. Attached
- 6 slide is a schematic of a thought Phil shared with
- 7 me about communicating some of the rationale
- 8 behind the Enterprise deal."
- 9 Is the reference to "Frank" to Frank
- 10 Coopman, do you know?
- 11 A Yes, because on the 1st of July, 2002, I
- 12 was just taking my new position as Regional
- 13 Business Director, so Frank Coopman was not yet on
- 14 the seat.
- 15 Q The reference to "Phil"; do you know who
- 16 that was to?
- 17 A Well, I suppose it's, I suppose it's
- 18 Mr. Phil Watts; yeah?
- 19 Q The e-mail goes on to say, "The basic

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 117 of 150 PageID:

- 20 message is that we underspent for two years, 20088
- 21 Enterprise is, in one sense, a catch-up." And
- 22 towards the end of that paragraph, he wrote, "Also
- 23 the message is that it is perfectly feasible and
- logical to include Enterprise volumes in
- 25 statements about vol growth and reserves 0191
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- replacement. Phil seems already mentally to have
- 3 included Enterprise reserves in this year's RRR."
- 4 The last page of Exhibit 16 appears to
- be the attachment that Mr. Simon was referring to. 5
- 6 Do you recall seeing this table or chart before?
- A I suppose this chart was attached to the 7
- 8 message I did receive, yeah.
- 9 Q Do you understand what is -- what the
- term on the chart "Capex gap" refers to? 10
- Well, I think it illustrates that in the
- year '99 and 2000 we were at a sort of Capex level
  - of something like 4 billion, 4.1, 3.8, as compared
- to '98 and 2001 where it was more something like
- 15 six and a half. Basically in two years there were
- 16 some lower spend on investment at a time where we
- have to recall the crude oil price was something
- probably around \$12 per barrel or something like
- 19 that.
- 20 Was it your understanding that Mr. Watts
- 21 was suggesting that the Enterprise acquisition
- 22 could be portrayed as a way to fill that gap?
- 23 No. I think what it was was, as I
- 24 mentioned yesterday, looking at the world
- environment in terms of supply/demand and in terms
- 0192
- DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II 1
- 2 of price. The question was for the management to
- 3 decide what sort of Capex level is affordable and
- desirable for the business, and back at the time
- at the Enterprise acquisition, price was indeed
- 6 starting to recover a lot, and therefore the
- question was: What would be now the
- right appropriate level of investment? So why the
- sort of seven to eight billion dollars per annum
- range, as mentioned on this chart.

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 118 of 150 PageID:

- 11 Q Referring again to Mr. Henry's e-mail, 22689
- 12 which occurs in both exhibits, where he writes,
- 13 "Phil seems already mentally to have included
- 14 Enterprise's reserves in this year's RRR," did you
- 15 have an opinion whether it was appropriate to
- 16 include Enterprise reserves in the 2002 RRR?
- 17 MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- 18 THE WITNESS: Well, again, Enterprise
- 19 was acquired, if my memory is correct, in
- 20 April 2002, so it would be part of the portfolio
- 21 to end of 2002. Sorry. It was part -- no, it was
- 22 part of the portfolio end-2002.
- 23 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 24 Q Earlier I asked you if the ability to
- 25 include Enterprise reserves in Shell's proved 0193
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 reserves was a consideration in deciding to
- 3 acquire Enterprise, and as I recall, your answer
- 4 was "clearly not." Why did you say "clearly not"?
- 5 A Because if you look at the e-mail which
- 6 I sent, or actually the answer to my e-mail from
- 7 Walter -- I refer to e-mail from Mr. van der
- 8 Vijver, 2nd of July, 2002. "I strongly agree with
- 9 Dominique the comments on the concept proposed.
- 10 Storyline on Enterprise at Q2. Significant
- 11 progress on integration and even more confident on
- 12 claimed synergy delivery."
- 13 And that was exactly the objective
- 14 pursued for this acquisition, was to strengthen
- 15 our portfolio in the North Sea, and actually
- 16 benefitting from the synergies, collapsing
- 17 Enterprise organization needed for North Sea and
- 18 using ours to develop the larger portfolio. That
- 19 was the rationale.
- Q Now, in your e-mail at the bottom of
- 21 that first page of Exhibit 15 you say, "I think
- 22 this is a dangerous route." What were you
- 23 referring to?
- A Well, I think we are here now in 2002
- 25 and, in my view, starting to use Enterprise, which 0194
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 119 of 150 PageID:

- 2 is something new in 2002. To look back on the 2690
- 3 Capex the year before was not making too much
- 4 sense for me. This is why I said that.
- 5 Q Did you ever have a conversation with
- 6 Mr. Watts about this subject?
- 7 A No.
- 8 MR. SMITH: We've been going an hour and
- 9 ten or so. Do you want to take a break?
- MR. MILLKEY: Sure, that's fine.
- 11 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are going off the
- 12 record. The time is 11:03 a.m.
- 13 (Whereupon, a short recess was taken.)
- 14 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the
- 15 record. The time is 11:15 a.m.
- 16 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 17 Q Mr. Gardy, getting back to the
- 18 discussion we had earlier about Business Week, do
- 19 you recall whether members of the analyst
- 20 community attended any of the sessions during
- 21 Business Week?
- A I do not.
- Q Do you recall whether members of the
- 24 analyst community were invited to attend Business
- 25 Week?
- 0195
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 A I do not recall.
- 3 Q Do you recall whether Business Week was
- 4 covered by the news media?
- 5 A I do not recall.
- 6 (Exhibit No. 17 was marked for
- 7 identification and attached to the deposition
- 8 transcript.)
- 9 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 10 Q Gardy Exhibit 17 has Bates range
- 11 V00250526 through 250561. It also has the Bates
- 12 range Gardy 0025 through 0060.
- 13 The first page of the exhibit has an
- 14 e-mail from David Frost, dated September 29, 2002,
- 15 to Mr. Gardy. The subject line is "Australian Gas
- 16 Reserves," and the first line of the e-mail is
- 17 "The attached files explain in detail the reserves
- 18 booking history of both the NWS and Gorgon." And

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 120 of 150 PageID:

- 19 I just note that on Page 250528 there's a 226
- 20 document, an attachment with the heading "Note For
- 21 File, Australia Proved Gas Reserves," and then on
- 22 V00250531 there's a document attached called
- 23 "Gorgon Field Resource Recategorization (sic),
- 24 Note for Information."
- 25 Mr. Gardy, do you recall seeing these

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 documents before?
- 3 MR. SMITH: Objection to form. You
- 4 misstated the title of the Gorgon document.
- 5 MR. MILLKEY: Which one?
- 6 MR. SMITH: You said "recategorization."
- 7 It's "categorization."
- 8 MR. MILLKEY: I apologize. You're
- 9 right. Gorgon Field Resource Categorization Note
- 10 for Information, dated September 2002.
- 11 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 12 Q Have you seen these documents before,
- 13 Mr. Gardy?
- 14 A I remember the front e-mail, but I am --
- 15 what I referred to early on, the document about
- 16 the history of Gorgon, to my recollection there
- 17 was a document I did see in 2003. I remember the
- 18 e-mail. I do not remember the attachment at that
- 19 time.
- 20 Q Do you think the document you referred
- 21 to yesterday may have been one of these documents?
- A Yes, I think so.
- Q If you could turn to Page 250534, which
- 24 is a page in the second attachment, which was the
- 25 Gorgon Field Resource Categorization Note for 0197
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 Information, the next to the last paragraph reads,
- 3 "The new guidelines state that for major projects
- 4 critically dependent on new gas market capture,
- 5 reserves booking should, in principle, be deferred
- 6 until agreements have been signed, until near
- 7 project FID."
- 8 Do you understand what the reference to
- 9 the "new guidelines" is?

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012507dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 121 of 150 PageID: 10 Well, I do not understand, because on 22692 11 the top of the page it says "Note for Information dated 11/04/2004." 12 13 Q Well, I must admit I cannot explain 14 that. I don't know the answer to that. All I can 15 say is the cover page of the document does say 16 2002, and this was produced to us as the 17 attachments, so I don't know.

18 Well, this may have to be a mystery. I 19 don't know the answer to that, but I will ask you 20 one or two questions, and if you think you can answer the questions with this question 21 22 unresolved, please do. And if you don't, I 23 understand.

24 MR. SMITH: May I make a comment. 25 MR. MILLKEY: Sure, if you can help out.

0198

19

21

25

1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II 2

MR. SMITH: Since we're dwelling on the

3 -- I may or may not be able to help out with

4 respect to this was how the document was received

5 by us. This is how it was received by us from

6 Davis Polk. This is how we got it, and we

produced it to you, obviously as we received it

8 from them.

9 Secondly, I noted the witness said 10 earlier he didn't recall seeing the document 11 around the time of this e-mail. He recalls the

12 e-mail but thought he had seen the document itself

13 in early 2003, and I would just note for the

14 record this is not the final version of this

15 document. The note that you're focusing on that

16 relates to Gorgon, there is a later version of.

MR. MILLKEY: Why do you believe this is 17 18 not the final version?

MR. SMITH: I am aware of a later

20 version of this document.

MR. MILLKEY: Of this document?

22 MR. SMITH: Yes, and in fact, I'm pretty

sure you all have asked questions about it in

24 other depositions.

MR. MILLKEY: You know, in light of the 0199

```
file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012507dg.txt
         Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 122 of 150 PageID:
1
           DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II 22693
   questions about this document, I may put it aside
   and not ask any questions about it.
3
         MR. SMITH: That's fine. That's up to
4
5
   you.
6
         MR. MILLKEY: I may come back to it
   later. I want to think about it.
         (Exhibit No. 18 was marked for
9 identification and attached to the deposition
10 transcript.)
11
   BY MR. MILLKEY:
12
       Q Gardy Exhibit 18 has Bates range
13 V00231035 through 231077. The cover page is an
14 e-mail from Marian van der Laan on behalf of
15 Walter van der Vijver to a number of individuals,
16 including Mr. Gardy. The subject is "EP
17 Delivery," and the e-mail attaches a number of
18 slides.
          Mr. Gardy, do you recall seeing this
19
20 e-mail and these slides before?
21
          Yes, I do.
22
       Q Can you tell me what they are.
23
          Well, they were the rationale to move
24
   forward from the organization we used to have in
    place towards a more global organization, which
25
0200
1
           DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
2 turn out to be called the New Exploration and
3 Production Operating Model, which turn out to take
   shape as from January 1st, 2003, with recognition
   during 2003 and live date on January 1st, 2004.
5
6
         On the first page the individuals to
   whom Mr. Van der Vijver sent his e-mail, are those
   all individuals on ExCom?
8
9
         MR. SMITH: Object to the form of the
   question. There are two e-mails here. Are you
   asking about both of them or one or the other?
11
12
          MR. MILLKEY: I'm referring to the
13
   e-mail at the top of the page.
```

14

15

Power.

MR. SMITH: Okay.

THE WITNESS: Yeah, all of them but one,

Linda Cook, who was at that time head of Gas and

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012507dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 123 of 150 PageID: 18 BY MR. MILLKEY: 19 Q Do you know why Mr. Van der Vijver would 20 have included Ms. Cook on this e-mail? 21 Well, exploration and production business and the downstream gas business are so 22 23 integrated I suppose is why he sent it -- I believe this is why he sent it to her. 24 25 Now, in the presentation itself, on the 0201 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II 2 first page there's a diagram with the heading, "The EP Dilemma, "Caught in the Box?" And you'll 3 4 notice on Page 25 of the presentation there's a similar diagram with some additional detail. 6 Could you use either one of these pages just to explain what "caught in the box" meant. 8 MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack 9 of foundation. BY MR. MILLKEY: Q Do you know what "caught in the box" 11 12 meant? 13 Α What I recall is at that time we were 14 looking at the totality of the business, and 15 indeed looking also at what was going on on the 16 world outside, and of course starting to think

- business on a more global basis.I referred to you yesterday to a
- 20 "decentralized" type of organization with various

about could we create more value by managing this

- 21 operating units accountable for their performance
- 22 in the business, and here is objective which was
- 23 pursued was to say if we were to not only look at
- 24 investment selection on a global basis, as we
- 25 discussed yesterday, but if we were starting to 0202
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 look at deploying, for example, support services
- 3 in location where maximum value could be created,
- 4 if we could standardize our processes, if we could
- 5 have one common system, all that sort of stuff
- 6 around standardization, around simplification,
- 7 then we could manage the business which would
- 8 become more efficient. And the three pillars of

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 124 of 150 PageID:

- 9 this presentation were around these three P's: 22695
- 10 People, Performance and Portfolio.
- 11 Q Did this "caught in the box" diagram
- 12 relate in some way to this new business model?
- 13 I'm not sure "business model" is the right term.
- 14 This "new system" that Shell was introducing.
- 15 A Well, again the objective was to look at
- 16 the ways and means to improve the performance of
- 17 the business, and the thought was through the
- 18 implementation of this new operating model, that
- 19 would be the way to get more effectiveness or
- 20 efficiency in order to create more value when
- 21 managing the business.
- Q Did the "caught in the box" diagram
- 23 refer to the then current mode of doing business
- 24 that Shell had as opposed to this new system?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form. You 0203
- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 already pointed out two of them in the
- 3 presentation. Are you now asking about one of
- 4 those as opposed to the other?
- 5 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 6 Q It doesn't matter. The first one.
- 7 A Sorry. I lost your question. Sorry.
- 8 Could you repeat.
- 9 Q The question is: Does the "caught in
- 10 the box" in some way refer to the current business
- 11 model that Shell had as opposed to the new one?
- 12 A Again I don't know what "caught in the
- 13 box" means. What I recall clearly was a
- 14 discussion around improving efficiency of the
- 15 business.
- 16 Q If you turn to Page 18 of the
- 17 presentation, in an earlier answer regarding this
- 18 new system you referred to deploying support
- 19 services in locations where maximum value could be
- 20 created. How were technical support functions
- 21 deployed to pursue that goal?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 23 of foundation.
- 24 THE WITNESS: Well, again when you look
- 25 at this diagram -- I refer to slide 18. Look at

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 125 of 150 PageID:

#### 0204

1

### DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II

- 2 bottom statement, "Regions: Accountable for
- 3 business and delivery -- business planning and
- 4 delivery of the plan." Accountability lies with
- 5 the Regional Business Director, so Global
- 6 Technical Directorate was there to support in
- 7 terms of services and skills, providing the --
- 8 Directorate was there to provide skills and
- 9 competencies in order to support the execution and
- 10 delivery of the various projects in the various
- 11 part of the world for which the regional
- 12 business -- each of the Regional Business
- 13 Directors would remain eventually accountable.
- 14 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 15 Q Would you turn to Page 38, please.
- 16 A Sure.
- 17 Q The heading on this page is "Technical
- 18 Staff Deployment," and in the lower left-hand
- 19 corner, next to the heading "Work Location," it
- 20 says, "Main Centres are Rijswijk and Houston, but
- 21 staff can also be based (long and short term) in
- 22 regional or country Centres."
- What is this language referring to?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack
- 25 of foundation.

### 0205

### 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II

- 2 THE WITNESS: Well, here again I think
- 3 what is important to understand was the objective
- 4 to use the skills and competencies in the most
- 5 effective way, so, and here again looking at the
- 6 various projects across the world in terms of the
- 7 prioritization, skills and competencies
- 8 requirement and how to provide them.
- 9 Just to give you an example, in Asia
- 10 Pacific we have a Tech Center in Miri, Malaysia,
- 11 because we found that was the right place to
- 12 optimize the use of resources. So different
- 13 centers across the world just in terms of
- 14 supporting them and bringing the competencies to
- 15 the project where, according to their priority, to
- 16 support the regional Executive Director to execute

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012507dg.txt

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 126 of 150 PageID:

their eventual accountability in delivering the 22697

projects.

BY MR. MILLKEY:

Q Do you recall whether the main centers

for the deployment of technical staff were in

Rijswijk and Houston, as the slide appears to

- MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
- THE WITNESS: I'm not sure what you mean

0206

23

indicate?

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 by "main centers." I realize this is a word, but
- 3 "main centers" may have a lot of meaning, so, for
- 4 example, we have a large population of staff in
- 5 Rijswijk, which has been always the case in
- 6 history. I have a large center in Miri as
- 7 compared to no one center in Philippines, for
- 8 example.
- 9 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 10 Q Do you recall what technical centers
- 11 were located in Houston?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form. I just
- 13 note for the record that on the page we're looking
- 14 at, Page 38 of the document, there's one of the
- 15 squares on this chart that is hard to read. I
- 16 don't know if you can read it. I can't.
- MR. MILLKEY: Actually, I have a note
- 18 oven my copy that says: "What does this say?"
- MR. SMITH: Well, I can't answer your
- 20 question.
- 21 MR. MILLKEY: I'll talk to you about
- 22 that afterwards.
- 23 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q Do you recall if there was deployment of
- 25 technical expertise in Houston?

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 A There was no deployment. There has
- 3 been -- there has been a center in Houston. There
- 4 has not been specifically deployment.
- 5 (Exhibit No. 19 was marked for
- 6 identification and attached to the deposition
- 7 transcript.)

Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 127 of 150 PageID:

8 BY MR. MILLKEY:

- 22698
- 9 Q Gardy Exhibit 19 is a document Bates
- 10 spanned -- Bates range RJW00321197 through 321215.
- 11 On the first page it says "Note For Discussion,"
- 12 subject, "EP Proved Reserves Management," dated
- 13 October 3rd, 2002, from EPB to ExCom.
- Mr. Gardy, did you receive this
- 15 document? Do you recall receiving this document?
- 16 A Yes.

18

- 17 Q Who is -- who or what is EPB?
  - A EP planning organization.
- 19 Q It's signed at the bottom by "Lorin."
- 20 Is that Lorin Brass?
- A Well, he was EPB at that time.
- Q Turning to 321198, which is the second
- 23 page of the exhibit, the note begins, "Over the
- 24 last ten years, Shell has moved from bottom to top
- 25 (1996 through 1998) and back to bottom on proved 0208

### 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II

- 2 reserves replacement performance compared with
- 3 major competitors." And then a little lower down
- 4 it says, "This being the case, the system that is
- 5 used to manage proved reserves additions would
- 6 benefit from revision with a view to: A, where
- 7 possible and within the latitude of the SEC rules,
- 8 avoid major swings in performance -- in particular
- 9 peaks in one year that exacerbate troughs in the
- 10 next," and a little below that there's a, there's
- 11 a diagram that says "Current" on the left side and
- 12 "Proposed" on the right side.
  - Do you have any understanding of the
- 14 system that was being proposed here?
- 15 A Well, my recollection from the
- 16 discussion around that document was a willingness
- 17 to look at ways and means to, to work on, on the
- 18 reserves monitoring in such a way that exposure,
- 19 the exposure which we discussed before which were
- 20 started to be flagged, could be, could be
- 21 addressed.

- Q Did the diagram on the ride under the
- 23 word "Proposed" reflect one of the proposals that
- 24 were being discussed at this time?

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012507dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 128 of 150 PageID: 25 A Yes, it was. 0209 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II 1 2 The diagram uses the word "float." Do 3 you understand what was intended by "float"? 4 Α No. O Do you recall whether ExCom reached any conclusions about new systems that ought to be instituted in response to this Note For Discussion? 9 A I do recall the discussion about the 10 scheme, I cannot remember -- as per Page 1 of this 11 Note For Discussion, but I do not remember the 12 decision which was -- which could have been 13 reached at that time. 14 Q If you could turn to the next page, 15 which is 321199, a little below halfway down 16 there's a heading that says "Scorecards," and the text reads, "Within the Group there are mixed opinions on the inclusion of Proved Reserves 18 19 Additions on OU scorecards." 20 Do you recall any discussion at ExCom about the desirability of having -- about having 21 22 proved reserves additions on OU scorecards?

A I do remember discussion around 23 scorecard, but on all items of scorecard there was 25 all -- as I told you yesterday, the scorecard 0210

DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II 1 scheme was presented by EPD, and then all the scorecard as a whole was discussed at ExCom. 3

4 Q I may have asked this yesterday, and if 5 I did, I apologize. Do you recall anyone in particular advocating that proved reserves additions ought not to be on operating unit 8 scorecards?

9 A No.

10

MR. SMITH: Objection to form.

BY MR. MILLKEY:

Q A little farther down that same page 12 there's a heading for "Competitive Intelligence," and the text reads, "Efforts will be redoubled to establish more fact concerning the actual

```
Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 129 of 150 PageID:
   practices of competitors, with a view to
    identifying issues that need to be resolved by the
    industry as a whole."
18
19
          Do you recall whether those efforts were
20
    actually undertaken?
21
       A I'm afraid I don't understand what these
22
    three lines exactly mean.
23
          MR. MILLKEY: I want to check something.
24
          (Discussion was held off the record.)
25
0211
           DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
1
   BY MR. MILLKEY:
      Q If you could turn to Page RJW00321201,
3
   there's a heading, "ExCom Review." If you could
5 just take a moment to read the second paragraph,
6 beginning with the words "Allied to this." About
7 halfway down the paragraph there's a sentence that
8 reads, "140 percent annual reserves replacement is
9 widely accepted to be consistent with Shell's
10 current three percent a.a.i. production growth
    target."
11
12
          Do you understand what that sentence
13
    means? What in particular do the words
    "consistent with" mean, if you understand it?
14
         No, I'm not sure I understand the
15
16
    sentence properly.
       Q Do you know whether a 140 percent annual
17
    reserves replacement was necessary for Shell to be
19
    able to meet its three percent growth target?
20
          MR. SMITH: Objection to form.
21
          THE WITNESS: As I told you yesterday,
22
   when you asked me the question 100 percent, the
23
    100 percent replacement ratio means that you
    replace the production. I cannot make the link
25 between the numbers here on this page.
0212
           DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
1
   BY MR. MILLKEY:
      Q Do you know whether in 2002 Shell was
3
   able to achieve a Reserves Replacement Ratio of
```

A I do not remember the number for 2002.

5

6

over 100 percent?

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012507dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 130 of 150 PageID: MR. MILLKEY: She needs to change ta€701 8 tape. Why don't we take a short break. I don't 9 think I'm going to have much more. Let's take a 10 short break and we may be able to finish up. THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This marks the end of 11 12 Tape 1 in Volume II of the deposition of 13 Dr. Gardy. We are going off the record. The time 14 is 12:02 p.m. 15 (Whereupon, a short recess was taken.) 16 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This marks the 17 beginning of Tape 2, Volume II in the deposition of Dr. Gardy. We are back on the record. The 19 time is 12:11 p.m. 20 BY MR. MILLKEY: 21 Q If you could please turn to Page 22 RJW00321205 of Exhibit 19, the heading at the top of the page is "Scorecards." At the bottom of the page it says "Action," and it reads, "OU 25 Scorecards should retain Proved Reserves Additions 0213 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II 1 2 targets for 2003. RBDs should ensure that 3 fit-for-purpose mechanisms are introduced to 4 encourage behaviors that are generally helpful to 5 EP objectives in this regard and discourage 6 inappropriate behaviors or attempted reserves bookings." 7 8 Now, at this time in October of 2002 you

10 A Which page?

9 were the --

- 11 MR. SMITH: We're having trouble finding
- 12 what you're reading.
- 13 (Discussion was held off the record.).
- 14 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 15 Q Do you see the text at the bottom there?
- 16 A 1205, for me, is Page 8.
- MR. FERRARA: Just above there it says
- 18 "Action."
- 19 BY MR. MILLKEY:
- Q If you to take a moment there to re-read
- 21 the last paragraph.
- 22 A Yeah.
- 23 Q At this time you were the RBD of Asia

file:///Cl/Documents%20and%20Settings/daustin/Desktop/Deposition%20Transcripts/012507dg.txt Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 131 of 150 PageID: 24 Pacific; is that correct? 25 A Yes. 0214 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II 2 Did you take any steps to ensure that 3 fit-for-purpose mechanisms were introduced to encourage behaviors that were generally helpful to 5 EP objectives in this regard? And referring to the language in the quoted paragraph. 7 MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack 8 of foundation. 9 THE WITNESS: Here again in October of 10 2002 we start talking about the 2003 scorecard 11 which will be elaborated later on, and when we 12 look at -- when we establish scorecards for 2003, 13 we certainly looked at that. 14 BY MR. MILLKEY: 15 Q I'm sorry? 16 We looked at -- I just want to refer 17 back to Mr. Anton Barendregt, we talked in the year-end 2001, and the top of the same page where 19 it was said that there was some challenges in that 20 forum which were addressed. Q Do you recall any particular steps you

- 21
- 22 took in response to this action item?
- MR. SMITH: Objection to form and lack 23
- of foundation. He's already said he doesn't know
- 25 what decision came out of this meeting.

- 1 DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
- 2 THE WITNESS: There was -- a point I
- just want to make is that when I -- when we
- 4 started working on the 2003 scorecard for EPA,
- which was actually voluntarily presented to ExCom, 5
- 6 we look at scorecard in its totality.
- BY MR. MILLKEY:
- 8 Mr. Gardy, what is the EP leadership
- 9 forum?
- 10 A EP leadership forum is, in abbreviation,
- called EPLF, EP Leadership Forum, and it has been
- a gathering of some -- between 100 to 140 EP
- senior people attending two events a year, one EP
- Business Day we were referring to during the

```
Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 132 of 150 PageID:
Business Week in Houston, and another one white
16 used to be in December every year.
         What was the second event in December?
17
18
          A gathering of EP Leadership Forum as
   well, but not within the context of leadership
20 week.
21
      Q What was the purpose of the December
22
   gathering?
23
      A It was not -- the specific purpose of
   the one in December, as opposed to the one in May,
   it was just two opportunities for the ExCom or EP
0216
           DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
1
2 Leadership Team to have one day or one and a half
   days with 120 or so EP staff.
4
         MR. MILLKEY: Mr. Gardy, I have no
   further questions. Thank you very much.
5
         MR. SMITH: We have none.
6
7
         MR. FERRARA: Let's take a minute.
8
         MR. SMITH: Okay, sure.
9
         THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are going off the
   record. The time is 12:19 p.m.
         (Whereupon, a short recess was taken.)
11
12
         THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the
13
   record. The time is 12:22 p.m.
         MR. SMITH: Thank you for letting us
14
   confer, but we have no questions.
15
16
         MR. MILLKEY: Sure.
         THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This marks the end of
17
18 the deposition of Dr. Gardy. The total number of
19 tapes used today is two. We are going off the
20 record. The time is 12:22 p.m.
21
         (Signature having not been waived,
   Volume II of the video deposition of DOMINIQUE
23 GARDY was concluded at 12:23 p.m.)
24
25
0217
           DOMINIQUE GARDY, Volume II
1
2
3
```

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF WITNESS

4

9 related to, nor employed by any of the parties to

## Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 136 of 150 Page I of I Page I of I

From: Aalbers, Remco RD SEPIV-EPB-P

To: Brass, Lorin LL SEPIV-EPB; Platenkamp, Roelof RJ SEPIV-EPB-P

CC: McKay, Aidan A SEPIV-EPB-P

BCC:

**Sent Date:** 2000-01-27 12:02:42.000 **Received Date:** 2000-01-27 12:02:42.000

Subject: Presentation ExCom 31st January 2000 - Reserves

Attachments: <u>ExCom\_Proved\_final.doc</u>

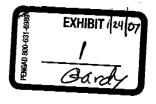
Lorin, Roelof,

Attached final version of the Reserves note for ExCom.

Regards,

Remco





Strictly Confidential

## Presentation ExCom 31<sup>st</sup> January 2000

## **Preliminary Summary of End 1999 Proved Reserves**

The objective of this note and presentation is to inform ExCom of the end 1999 Group Resources, especially proved and proved developed reserves, prior to the finalisation and External Audit clearance of these numbers by the 4<sup>th</sup> February 2000, ahead of the Q4 press release. The numbers are still being finalised, but adjustments are expected to be minor.

### Summary

- ◆ The 1999 proved reserves replacement ratio is 46% for oil/NGL (141% in 1998) and 23% for gas (255% in 1999). Total oil/NGL/Gas replacement ratio for 1999 is 37% (182% in 1998).
- ◆ Three year average proved reserves replacement ratio for 1999 is 106% for oil (146% in 1998) and 161% for gas (249% for gas), total replacement on boe basis is 126% (184% in 1998) (ref attachment 1). It should be noted that the implementation of the new Petroleum Resource Guidelines during 1998 accounted for roughly 50% of the 1998 proved reserves increase.
- ♦ Including the AOSP "mining reserves" the overall proved replacement ratio increases from 37% to 82% and further inclusion of the Iran "pseudo reserves" increases the replacement ratio to 94%.
- Regional proved reserves replacement indicates a trend of limited reserves replacement in the mature areas of EPN and EPA from production and divestment and reserves additions in the other two areas EPG and EPM.

There are a number of issues regarding proved reserves booking for 1999 which require endorsement by ExCom. The issues and recommendations are presented in this Note under "Issues".

## Changes during 1999

### **Summary of Proved Reserves**

The ESOSC proved reserves as of 1.1.2000 (assuming recommendations presented are endorsed) stand at 1523 mln m<sup>3</sup> oil/NGL (9581 mln bbl) and 1647 mrd sm<sup>3</sup> gas (10,037 mln boe), showing a decrease of 71 mln m<sup>3</sup> (449 mln bbl) and 64 mrd sm<sup>3</sup> (388 mln boe) for oil/NGL and gas respectively after taking account of 1999 production being 132 mln m<sup>3</sup> (831 mln bbl) oil/NGL and 82.6 mrd sm<sup>3</sup> (503 mln boe). Total proved reserves replacement ratio is 37% with a replacement ratio of 46% for oil and 23% for gas.

	Unit	Proved Reserves 1.1.1999	Proved Reserves 1.1.2000	Change	Proved Reserves Repl. Ratio
Oil/NGL	mln m3	1594.8	1523.4	-71.4	46%
Gas	mrd sm3	1711.1	1647.4	-63.7	23%
Total	mln boe	20.5	19.5	-1.0	37%

One new venture has booked first time proved reserves in 1999, Kazakhstan (Saigak +2 mln m3 oil) and one venture no longer books proved reserves Chad (-0.4 mln m3) as the Group has pulled out of the Doba-project end 1999.



## Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 138 of 150 PageID: 22709

Strictly Confidential

#### Summary of Reserves by Region

The changes in proved reserves split by Region shows that only EPG has a significant replacement ratio for 1999 both oil/NGL and gas. As a result of production and divestments in the mature areas in EPN and EPA replacement ratio is very low with increases just offsetting the divested reserves. EPM replacement ratio is also low. (Gas replacement ratio's in EPM and EPG are 'distorted' due too low production).

		OlL	NGL [ml	ln m3]		[	Gas [mrd sm3]					
	Proved 1.1999	Proved 1.2000	Prod 1999	Delta	Repl. Ratio	Proved 1.1999	Proved 1.2000	Prod 1999	Delta	Repl. Ratio	R.R.	
EPN	578	480	70	-97	-39%	915	896	61	-19	69%	11%	
EPM	316	308	27	-8	71%	109	94	3	-15	-391%	24%	
EPA	157	159	14	2	115%	577	544	17	-33	-93%	4%	
EPG	544	576	22	31	244%	110	113	1	3	321%	248%	
Total	1595	1523	132	-71	46%	1711	1647	83	-64	23%	37%	

## Breakdown of Changes by Category

The decrease in both oil/NGL and gas reserves is the result of Production and Divestments (Sales in Place) from Portfolio Management recommendations, the reductions are only partly offset by increases from Discoveries & Extensions, Improved Recovery, Revisions & Reclassifications and Acquisitions (Purchases in Place).

	Oil/NGL [mln m3]	Gas [mrd sm3]
Proved Reserves 1.1.1999	1594.8	1711.1
Revisions & Reclassifications	39.2	15.2
Improved Recovery	18.7	2.2
Extensions & Discoveries	53.7	38.6
Purchases in Place	11.9	.2
Sales In Place	-62.8	-37.3
Production 1999	-132.1	-82.6
Proved Reserves 31.12.1999	1523.4	1647.4

## Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 139 of 150 PageID: 22710

Strictly Confidential

### **Major Changes by Category and Country**

Breakdown of the major changes is as follows

	Oil/NGL [mln m3]		Gas [mrd sm3]
Sales in Place (Divestments)	-63	Sales in Place (Divestments)	-37
USA (Enterprise&Apache)	-47	USA (Enterprise&Apache)	-15
Philippines (Texaco)	-4	Philippines (Texaco)	-19
Canada (Plains)	-10	Canada (Plains)	-3
Purchases in Place (Acquisition)	11	Purchases in Place (Acquisition)	0
Nigeria SPDC (EA/EJA)	11		<u> L</u>
Extensions & Discoveries	54	Extensions & Discoveries	39
Nigeria SNEPCO (Ehra)	24	Nigeria SNEPCO (Ehra)	0
USA (Hickory, Spirit, Auger e.a.)	10	USA (Hickory, Spirit, Auger e.a.)	9
Norway (Ormen Lange)	1	Norway (Ormen Lange)	12
Denmark (Halfdan)	6	Denmark (Halfdan)	2
Nigeria SPDC	5	Nigeria SPDC	7
Others (New Zealand, Oman e.a.)	8	Others (Egypt, Malaysia, Brunei, e.a.)	9
Improved Recovery	19	Improved Recovery	2
Oman PDO	9	Malaysia (Lower Pressure)	2
Others (Sakhalin, Altura, Brunei)	10	Others	0
Revisions & Reclassifications	39	Revisions & Reclassifications	15
Nigeria SPDC (Shallow Offshore)	+18	Canada (Royalties in Cash +14)	19
Oman PDO	+12	USA (Own Use)	-7
Gabon	+5	Norway (Troll gas contract e.a.)	13
Canada	+6	Oman Gisco (Entitlement)	-12
	1	[	1 2

#### Impact AOSP and Iran

Others NET

The proved oil/NGL and gas reserves exclude the Canadian OilSands  $AOSP - 95 \, \text{mln m3}$  proved (600 mln bbl) as these under SEC rules are classified as "minning reserves" (volumes are incl. minority interest). Also exclude are the Iranian "Pseudo Reserves"  $Soroosh/Nowrooz - 24 \, \text{mln m3}$  (150 mln bbl Shell share) as proved reserves booking is currently still very sensitive in Iran. Note the 100% project reserves volumes in Iran are 950 mln bbl (151 mln m3).

Others NET

Although the externally reported proved oil/NGL and gas reserves will not include AOSP "Mining Reserves" nor the Iran "Pseudo Reserves" the overall hydrocarbon resource replacement performance is better represented if these volumes are included resulting in a replacement ratio of 94%.

	Initial Submission excl adj.	Repl. Ratio Proved Reserves	Repl Ratio Excl. A&D	Repl. Ratio Incl. AOSP	Repl. Ratio Incl. AOSP & Iran
Oil/NGL	71%	46%	84%	118%	136%
Gas	31%	23%	68%	23%	23%
Total	56%	37%	78%	82%	94%

The initially submitted reserves prior to the proposed adjustment gave a replacement ratio of 56%; after adjustments but excluding Acquisitions and Divestments the replacement ratio is 78%.

Strictly Confidential

#### **Proved Developed Reserves**

The proved developed reserves as of 1.1.2000 stand at 795 mln m<sup>3</sup> oil/NGL and 775 mrd sm<sup>3</sup> gas, showing an increase of 15 mln m<sup>3</sup> and 2 mrd sm<sup>3</sup> for oil/NGL and gas after taking account of 1999 production. Proved developed replacement ratios are 111% for oil/ngl and 103% for Gas (108% total boe).

The proved developed reserves replacement ratio for 1999 indicated that production as well as divested developed reserves were replaced. Large contributions were made by from transfer of undeveloped reserves to developed reserves in Canada (Sable project start-up), Oman Gisco (production start-up), Malaysia (Compression Installation F23), USA and UK.

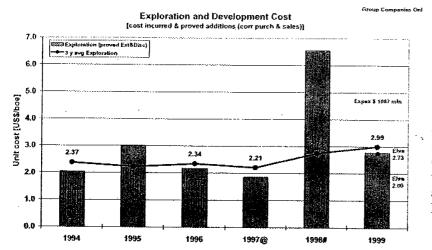
#### Issues

The following issues need endorsement from the ExCom before finalising the 1999 proved reserves:

#### Nigeria SPDC - Ehra Discovery

In their initial submission SNEPCO have booked the 1999 Ehra discovery (made by Exxon) as commercial SFR and not as reserves. Up to the November 1999 monthly reporting (MISCOM) by SNEPCO indicated booking of Ehra volumes as proved reserves for 1.1.2000. Ehra volumes, however, were excluded from the 1.1.2000 proved reserves as Exxon indicated mid December 1999 that they would not include the volumes in their proved reserves and did not present SNEPCO with a preliminary development plan. Subsequent challenge has indicated that volumes are sufficiently large and sufficient technical work has been done in Houston to support proved reserves booking for 1.1.2000. It is therefor recommended to advise SNEPCO to book Ehra proved reserves for 1.1.2000 of 24.0 mln m3 oil Shell PSC entitlement.

Booking of the Ehra discovery is also important in view of the external Unit Finding Cost (UFC) which is



based on proved reserves additions and exploration expenditure disclosed. Preliminary figures indicate an 1999 exploration expenditure of 1087 mln US\$ for Group companies. Based onthe Group company proved additions "discoveries form extensions" the would be 2.78 \$/b excluding and 2.0 \$/b including the Ehra discovery.

### Nigeria SPDC

Nigeria SPDC has submitted an increase in proved reserves of 80 mln m3 proved reserves – this is believed to be too optimistic in view of the current licence expiry of 30<sup>th</sup> June 2019 for the Onshore (MOU) and Shallow Offshore Licences by 30<sup>th</sup> November 2008.

Under the alternative funding arrangement for EA/EJA Shell share of reserves increase for these fields from 30% to 77.14% and the licence has been extended to 350 million barrels cumulative production. Net result of these changes is an increase in proved reserves in the Shallow Offshore of 30 mln m3 (189 mln bbl). It is recommended to book these incremental volumes.

The Onshore Licence expires mid -2019 and it is recommended to freeze the onshore proved reserves at the 1.1.1999 level to prevent potential large proved reserves reduction in future, if the planned growth does not or only partly materialises. This means not book the 50 mln m3 oil proved reserves addition for

## Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 141 of 150 PageID: 22712

Strictly Confidential

1.1.2000 as submitted by SPDC. As a consequence proved onshore oil reserves in SPDC will decline with cumulative production in future years until such time that significant growth in oil production volumes has been established or a licence extension has been secured.

#### Abu Dhabi

Abu Dhabi proved oil reserves have historically been booked on an expected growth scenario which still has not materialised under OPEC constraints. As a result of the Abu Dhabi licence expiry early 2014 reserves have to be de-booked with deferral of the expected production increase. It is recommended to differentiate between an expected (50/50) forecast and a proved (90/10) forecast when estimating proved reserves. An initial gap of two years delay in growth for 1.1.2000 requires a de-booking of 6.5 mln m3.

#### Canada

The Group Resource Guidelines prescribe in line with SEC rules that 'Royalties in Kind' should be excluded from the reserves but that 'Royalties in Cash' should be included in the reserves. Historically Canada proved reserves have been included net of all royalties, directly from the Shell Canada Annual Report data. Early 1999 it became clear that only oil royalties in Canada are due in Kind and that Gas royalties are due in Cash. For 1.1.2000 reserves gas royalties have been included in the SC reserves – addition of 13.8 mln m3. With the divestment of the Plains properties all oil fields have been divested and Royalties in Kind are no longer applicable.

#### Australia

Australia SDA have indicated that WAPET have re-evaluated the Gorgon reserves which has lead to a 20% increase in recoverable volumes. In view of the limited market availability and already large uncommitted proved gas reserves carried by SDA based on future market expectations it has been proposed and agreed with SDA and EPA not to include the additional 20 mrd sm3 for 1.1.2000. Booking of the additional volume in future is subject to further market development and capture.

Proved Gas volumes in Australia have been a point of challenge by the external Auditors (KPMG/PWC) for the last two years already and incremental booking at present would be hard to support.

#### USA

Shell Oil up to 1998 reported its financial performance externally separately from the Group, which included proved reserves based on Shell Oil's internal reserves Guidelines. The Shell Oil definition of proved reserves includes 'own use' gas in the proved gas reserves.

Following the Globalisation in 1999 and de-registration of Shell Oil from the SEC Shell Oil no longer individually publishes its results and reserves. The Group's definition of proved reserves explicitly excludes 'own use' gas form the reserves. To align reporting across the Group it is proposed that Shell Oil reserves for 1.1.2000 are reported excluding 'own use' gas in line with the Group Guidelines. This results in a reduction of 6.5 mrd sm3 versus the number submitted by Shell Oil (-1.9% for Shell Oil, -75% for Area and -7% for Altura).

The issue has been discussed with the Group Reserves Auditor and Group External Auditors who confirm that both interpretations are defendable under SEC rules but also acknowledge that reporting consistency across the Group is a strong consideration.

Excluding own Use gas from the USA reserves also aligns with the new gas definition proposed for 2000 "Gas Production Available for Sales (from own Reserves)" which also excludes own use and flared gas volumes.

It should be noted Shell Oil prefer not to adjust reserves and have submitted 1.1.2000 proved gas reserves including 'own use' gas.

## Case 3:04-cv-00374-JAP-JJH Document 348-1 Filed 10/10/07 Page 142 of 150 PageID: 22713

Strictly Confidential

Proved Reserves

The total of the above recommendations in terms of changes to the originally submitted proved reserves by the Group Ventures is as follows:

<b>*</b>	Inclusion of Nigeria-SNEPCO 1999 Ehra discovery ('Exxon' block) Increase Nigeria-SPDC Shallow Offshore Reserves (EA/EAJ) resulting fr	+ 24.0 mln m <sup>3</sup>
	alternative funding agreement (77% share) and Licence extension post Nov-20 (max of 350 MMb)	$+30.0 \text{ mln m}^3$
•	Limit Nigeria-SPDC Onshore (MOU) to currently booked proved reserves min 1999 production reflecting doubling of production to 1,400 b/d by 2010 only w	nus zith
	licence expiry in Jun-2019; Reduction form SPDC submission of	$-50.0 \text{ mln m}^3$
•	Reduce Abu Dhabi proved reserves based on two year delay production increased license expire in Inc. 2014	
	and licence expiry in Jan-2014	$\frac{-6.5 \text{ mln m}^3}{2.5 \text{ mln m}^3}$
G/	AS	
•	Exclude USA 'own use' gas in line with Group Reserves Guidelines	-6.5 mrd sm <sup>3</sup>
•	Australia SDA, increase in Gorgon volumes are not included as proved reserves of	lue
	to gas market limitations (19.7 mrd sm <sup>3</sup> increase from 86.1 to 105.8 mrd sm <sup>3</sup> )	$0.0 \mathrm{mrd} \mathrm{sm}^3$
•	Include Canada gas royalty in cash in line with Group Reserves Guidelines	$+ 13.8 \text{ mrd sm}^3$
	•	Total $+$ 7.3 mrd sm <sup>3</sup>

#### Discoveries 1999

OIL

Two NVOs and sixteen OUs have reported a total of 59 successful exploration wells for 1998 versus 60 dry wells (note Shell Oil and Shell Canada statistics are not yet complete). Total Group share on equity basis (i.e. including carried Government take in PSC countries) of the discovered hydrocarbon resource volume is 136 mln m<sup>3</sup> oil/NGL (857 mln bbl) and 67 mrd sm<sup>3</sup> gas (411 mln boe), a combined total of 1,268 mln boe.

There are seven large oil finds one each in Nigeria-SNEPCO (Ehra 746 mln boe), Denmark (Halfdan 491 mln boe) and Oman (Ghafeer 85 mln bbl), plus two each in Australia-Woodside (Vincent 61 mln bbl and Enfield 72 mln bbl) and Angola (Platina 117 mln boe and Plutonia 283 mln boe).

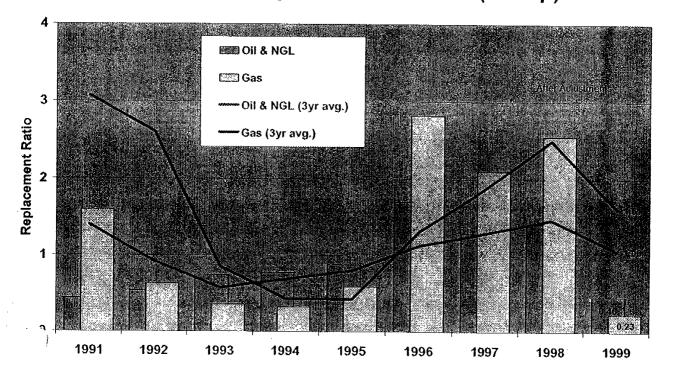
A further seven gas fields were discovered one in Egypt (Obaiyed-South 74 mln boe), two in Malaysia (Kamansu East Upthrown 62, F23-SW 23 mln boe), Australia SDA (Geryon and Orthrus) and Norway (Ormen Lange South 125 mln boe). The large deepwater gas discovery in Nigeria SNEPCO (Doro) under current contractual terms does not give Shell any entitlement.

Total exploration expenditure for 1999 is currently estimated at <u>US\$ 1290</u> mln resulting in an internal unit resource finding cost of 1.02 \$/b for the discovered expectation resource volume of 1268 mln boe.

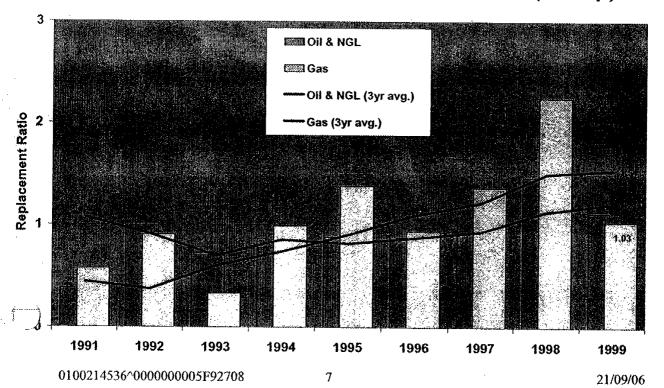
If discovered resources form exploration in 1999 are limited to shell share expectation reserves booked for 1.1.2000 of 60 mln m3 oil/ngl (377 mln bbl) and 19.4 mrd sm3 (118 mln boe) a total of 495 mln boe this results in a unit reserves finding cost of 2.60 \$/b.

Historic Replacement Ratio's

## **Proved Replacement Ratio's (Group)**



## Proved Developed Replacement Ratio's (Group)



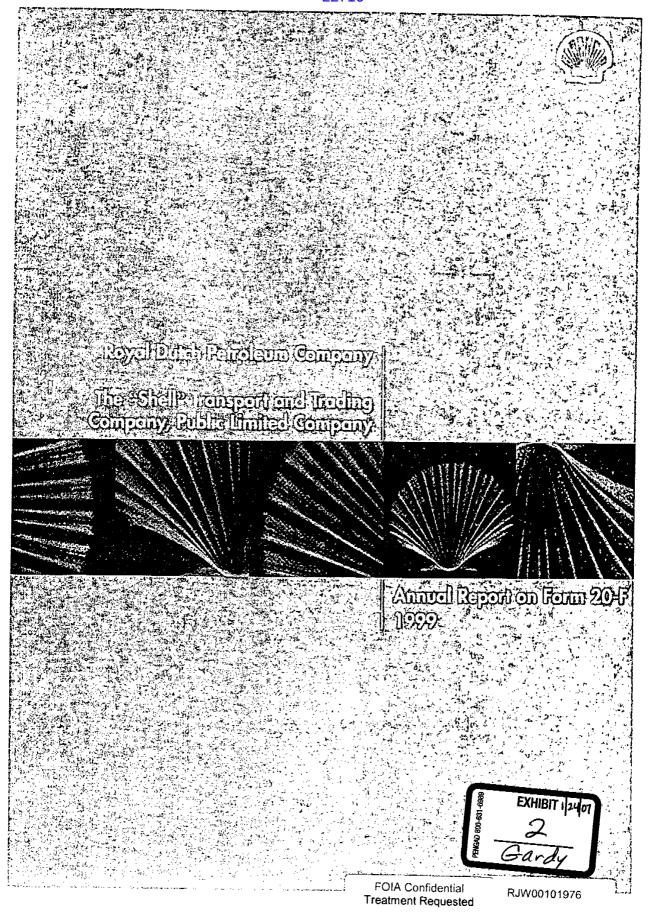
Strictly Confidential

## **Proved Reserves Summary**

### Crude Oil and NGL in million M3

#### Gas in milliard SM3

	Proved Reserves	Proved Reserves		DELTA	Repl.	Proved Reserves	Proved Reserves	Prod	DELTA	Repl.	BOE Repl.
Netherlands	01/01/99	31/12/99	1999		Ratio	01/01/99	31/12/99	1999		Ratio	Ratio
UK	6.09	5.77		-0.32	58%	424.61	410.64	15.71	-13.970	11%	13%
Norway	156,40	129.92		-26.48	-13%	116.44	109.45	9.98	-6.988	30%	-1%
Denmark	38.75	33.26		-5.49	-14%	67.01	89.90	2.38	22.884	1062%	334%
Germany	35.57	39.15		3.58	152%	32.81	30.44	3.22	-2.374	26%	113%
- Austria	4.04	3.37		-0.67	-103%	62.34	59.42	5.00	-2.919	42%	32%
Shell Oil (USA)	0.25	0.23		-0.02	33%	1.24	1.48	0.17	0.240	243%	210%
	149.43	92.00		-57.43	-216%	118,44	94.40	17.75	-24.038	-35%	-128%
Shell Oil (Aera)	83.38	79.26		-4.12	46%	4.42	1.38	0.12	-3.038	-2485%	9%
Shell Oil (Altura)	42.03	47.87		5.84	321%	5.88	7.50	0.40	1.625	506%	345%
Shell Oil (MOC)	4.91	1.86		-3.05	-455%	2.00	1.55	0.55	-0.450	18%	-222%
Shell Oil (TMR)	0.67	0.93		0.26	244%	1.28	1.69	0.17	0.410	341%	291%
.Canada EPN	56.13	47.16		-8.97	-116%	78.42	88.31	5.83	9.891	270%	106%
	577.65	480.78		-96.87	-39%	914.89	896.16	61.27	-18.727	69%	
Oman - (PDO)	134.09	139.50	16.37	5.41	133%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000		133%
Oman - (Gisco)	32.34	33.18	0.88	0.84	195%	59.32	45.69	1.23	-13.628	-1005%	-496%
Abu Dhabi	108.78	96.81	4.80	-11.97	-149%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000		-149%
Egypt	9.15	9.06	0.37	-0.09	76%	29.48	31.27	1.08	1.790	266%	216%
Syria	22.78	19.81	4.11	-2.97	28%	3.46	1.01	0.28	-2.443	-769%	-22%
Russia - (Sakhalin)	8.71	7.69	0.05	-1.02	-1940%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000		-1940%
jazakhstan - (Temir))	0.00	2.00	0.00	2.00		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000		
∂akistan Dt-t-t	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		10.17	11.34	0.16	1.167	839%	839%
Bangladesh	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		6.74	4.71	0.33	-2.026	-512%	-512%
EPM	315.85	308.05	26.58	-7.80	71%	. 109.17	94.03	3.08	-15.140	-391%	24%
Australia - (SDA)	31.03	32,49	1.98	1.46	174%	174.51	176.64	2.27	2.129	194%	184%
Australia - (Woodside)	12.45	11.85	0.79	-0.60	24%	55.05	40.21	1.47	-14.846	-913%	-578%
Brunei New Zealand	55.23	59.28	5.00	4.05	181%	103.56	102.61	4.70	-0.948	80%	133%
	3.59	4.60	0.44	1.01	330%	11.97	12.65	1.26	0.672	153%	200%
New Zealand - (Pecten)	.0.77	0.80	0.11	0.03	127%	2.58	2.31	0.27	-0.270	0%	38%
Malaysia	27.12	25.55	3.81	-1.57	59%	183.03	183.82	6.56	0.790	112%	92%
Philippines	7.40	3.82	0.00	-3.58		39.20	19.44	0.00	-19.763		1 1
Thailand	12.73	14.17	1.02	1.44	241%	6.69	6.23	0.39	-0.464	-18%	171%
China (Danton)	2.79	3.24	0.58	0.45	178%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000		178%
China - (Pecten)	3.84	3.29	0.59	-0.55	7%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000		7%
EPA	156.95	159.09	14.32	2.14	115%	576.60	543.90	16.91	-32.700	-93%	4%
Nigeria - (SPDC)	429.82	447.54	12.28	17.72	244%	92.06	95.93	0.84	3.871	564%	264%
Nigeria - (SNEPCO)	50.40	71.43	0.00	21.03	•	7.31	5.70	0.00	-1.612	-	
Gabon	20.20	19.91	5.18	-0.29	94%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000		94%
Venezuela	25.27	21.43	2.37	-3.84	-62%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000		-62%
Argentina	3.88	3.43	0.26	-0.45	-73%	6.22	7.28	0.02	1.066	5176%	308%
DR Congo (Zaire)	4.34	3.22	0.16	-1.12	-600%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000		-600%
Chad	0.42	0.00	0.00	-0.42		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000		
Brazil - (Pecten)	0.93	0.81	0.12	-0.12	0%	4.82	4.38	0.45	-0.440	2%	2%
Cameroon - (Peden)	9.04	7.75	1.31	-1.29	2%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000		2%
EPG	544.30	575.52	21.68	31.22	244%	110.41	113.30	1.31	2.885	321%	248%
EP World	1594.75	1523.44	132.10	-71.31	46%	1711.07	1647.38	82.57	-63.682	23%	37%
EP World (bbl/boe)	10029.9	9581.4	830.8	-448.5	46%	10424.5	10036.5	503.0	-388.0	23%	37%
Total Oil + Gas (boe)	20454.4	19617.9	1333.9	-836.5	37%					/	V. 70



# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

## FORM 20-F

## ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 1999

Commission file number 1-3788

Commission file number 1-4039

#### N.V. KONINKLIJKE NEDERLANDSCHE PETROLEUM MAATSCHAPPIJ

(EXACT Name of registrant as specified in its charges).

## THE "SHELL" TRANSPORT AND TRADING COMPANY, PUBLIC LIMITED COMPANY

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its chance)

### **ROYAL DUTCH PETROLEUM COMPANY**

(Translation of registrant's name into English)

The Netherlands

(Jurisdiction of incorporation or organisation

England

30, Carel van Bylandtlaan, 2596 HR The Hague, The Netherlands

Shell Centre, London SE1 7NA, England

#### SECURITIES REGISTERED PURSUANT TO SECTION 12(b) OF THE ACT

Title of Each Class
Ordinary shares of the nominal

(par) value of 1.25 guilders

(N.fl.1.25) each

Name of Each Exchange on Which Registered

> New York Stock Exchange\*

Title of Each Class

Name of Each Exchange on Which Registered

New York Shares representing Ordinary shares of the issuer of an aggregate nominal amount of £1.50 each and evidenced by Depositary Receipts ("New York Shares")

New York Stock Exchange\*\*

\*Also admitted to unlisted trading privileges on the following Stock Exchanges: Boston, Cincinnati, Midwest, Pacific Coast and Philadelphia

\*\*Also admitted to unlisted trading privileges on the following Stock Exchanges: Boston, Cincinnati, Midwest and Philadelphia.

## SECURITIES REGISTERED PURSUANT TO SECTION 12 (g) OF THE ACT

## SECURITIES FOR WHICH THERE IS A REPORTING OBLIGATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 15(d) OF THE ACT

#### Ordinary shares of N.fl. 1.25 each

Indicate the number of outstanding shares of each of the issuer's classes of capital or common stock as of the close of the period covered by the annual report. Outstanding as of December 31, 1999: 2,144,296,352 ordinary shares of N.fl.1.25 each.

### Ordinary shares of 25p each

Indicate the number of outstanding shares of each of the issuer's classes of capital or common stock as of the close of the period covered by the annual report.

Outstanding as of December 31, 1999: 9,943,509,726

Ordinary shares of the nominal amount of 25p each.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrants (1) have filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrants were required to file such reports), and (2) have been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ✓ No

Indicate by check mark which financial statement item the registrants have elected to follow. Item 17 ✓ Item 18

Copies of notices and communications from the Securities and Exchange Commission should be sent to:

#### **CRAVATH, SWAINE & MOORE**

Worldwide Plaza 825 Eighth Avenue New York, N.Y. 10019 Attn: Peter S. Wilson

RJW00101977

FOIA Confidential Treatment Requested

## Cross Reference Sheet for Annual Report on Form 20-F

**Item Number & Captions** 

- 1. Description of Business
- 2. Description of Property
- 3. Legal Proceedings
- 4. Control of Registrant
- 5. Nature of Trading Market
- 6. Exchange Controls and Other Limitations Affecting Security Holders
- 7. Taxation
- 8. Selected Financial Data
- Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations
- 9A. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk
- 10. Directors and Officers of Registrant
- 11. Compensation of Directors and Officers
- 12. Options to Purchase Securities from Registrant or Subsidiaries
- 13. Interest of Management in Certain Transactions
- 14. Description of Securities to be Registered
- 15. Defaults upon Senior Securities
- 16. Changes in Securities and Changes in Security for Registered Securities
- 17. Financial Statements
- 18. Financial Statements
- 19. Financial Statements and Exhibits

Heading in this Annual Report which relates to:

N.V. Koninklijke Nederlandsche Petroleum Maatschappij (Royal Dutch Petroleum Company)

Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies – Business and Property

Note 26 to the Financial Statements on Page G-28 of this Annual Report Royal Dutch Petroleum Company, Control of Registrant

Royal Dutch Petroleum Company, Nature of Trading Market

Royal Dutch Petroleum Company, Exchange Controls and Other Limitations Affecting Security Holders

Royal Dutch Petroleum Company, Taxation

Selected Financial Data, Royal Dutch Petroleum Company Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations: Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies

Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations: Royal Dutch Petroleum Company Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies

Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations: Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies, Risk management and internal control Treasury and trading risks Royal Dutch Petroleum Company, Management

Not applicable

Not applicable Not applicable

Financial Statements: Royal Dutch Petroleum Company Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies

Not applicable Index to Financial Statements and Exhibits The "Shell" Transport and Trading Company, Public Limited Company

Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies – Business and Property

Note 26 to the Financial Statements on Page G-28 of this Annual Report The "Shell" Transport and Trading Company, Public Limited Company, Control of Registrant

The "Shell" Transport and Trading Company, Public Limited Company, Nature of Trading Market

The "Shell" Transport and Trading Company, Public Limited Company, Exchange Controls and Other Limitations Affecting Security Holders The "Shell" Transport and Trading Company, Public Limited Company, Taxation

Selected Financial Data, The "Shell" Transport and Trading Company, Public Limited Company Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations: Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations: The "Shell" Transport and Trading Company, Public Limited Company Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations: Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies, Risk management and internal control Treasury and trading risks

The "Shell" Transport and Trading Company, Public Limited Company, Management

The "Shell" Transport and Trading Company, Public Limited Company, Management

The "Shell" Transport and Trading Company, Public Limited Company, Management

The "Shell" Transport and Trading Company, Public Limited Company, Management Not applicable

Not applicable Not applicable

Financial Statements:
The "Shell" Transport and Trading
Company, Public Limited Company
Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies
Not applicable

Index to Financial Statements and Exhibits

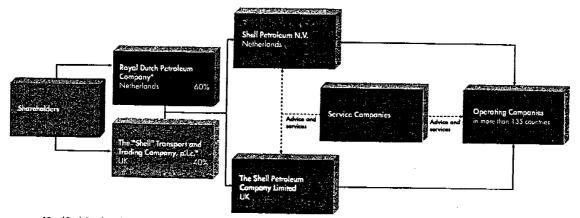
FOIA Confidential
Treatment Requested

RJW00101978

## N.V. Koninklijke Nederlandsche Petroleum Maatschappij (Royal Dutch Petroleum Company) The "Shell" Transport and Trading Company, Public Limited Company

Introduction	Page
A. The Parent Companies	
B. Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies	1
C. Presentation of information	1
and the same of th	2
Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies - Business and Property  A. Activities and major interests	
B. Business environment	3
C. General development of the business	4
D. Description of activities	4
1. Exploration and Production	_
2. Oil Products	5
3. Chemicals	16
4. Downstream Gas and Power	23 26
5. Renewables	29
6. Coal	30
7. Research E. Personnel	30
	32
Selected Financial Data	
Royal Dutch	33
Shell Transport	33
Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	
oyar butti retroleum Company	34
The "Shell" Transport and Trading Company, Public Limited Company	35
Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies	36
loyal Dutch Petroleum Company	
Control of registrant	53
lature of trading market	53
xchange controls and other limitations affecting security holders axation	54
Management	54
	55
he "Shell" Transport and Trading Company, Public Limited Company ontrol of registrant	
lature of trading market	59
xchange controls and other limitations affecting security holders	59
axation	59
fanagement	59
ndex to Financial Statements and Exhibits	60
	65
inancial Statements	*
oyal Dutch Petroleum Company	R-2
ne "Shell" Transport and Trading Company, Public Limited Company  pyal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies	S-2
-> Group or Companies	G-2
chibits onsents of independent accountants	<u> </u>

#### INTRODUCTION



Royal Dutch Petroleum Company and The "Shell" transport and Trading Company, p.l.c. between them also hold a controlling interest in US-based Shell Petroleum Inc., which inter cells, holds all the shores of Shell Oil Company of the USA. The dividends from Shell Petroleum Inc., however, flow to Shell Petroleum N.V., which holds non-controlling equity shares in that company.

### A. THE PARENT COMPANIES

N.V. Koninklijke Nederlandsche Petroleum Maatschappij (Royal Dutch Petroleum Company, hereinafter referted to as "Royal Dutch") was incorporated on June 16, 1890, under the laws of the Netherlands.

The "Shell" Transport and Trading Company, Public Limited Company (hereinafter referred to as "Shell Transport") was incorporated on October 18, 1897, under the laws of England.

Royal Dutch and Shell Transport do not engage in operational activities. They derive the whole of their respective incomes – except for interest income on cash balances or short-term investments – from their respective interests in the companies known collectively as the Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies.

### B. ROYAL DUTCH/SHELL GROUP OF COMPANIES

The Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies has grown out of an alliance made in 1907 between Royal Dutch and Shell Transport by which the two companies agreed to merge their interests on a 60:40 basis while remaining separate and distinct entities. Today, the title describes a group of companies engaged in the businesses of oil, natural gas, chemicals, power generation, renewable resources and coal as well as in other businesses throughout the world. Royal Dutch and Shell Transport are the Parent Companies of the Group but are not themselves part of it.

The illustration on this page shows the relationship between the Parent Companies and the Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies. There are two Group Holding Companies: Shell Petroleum N.V. in the Netherlands and The Shell Petroleum Company Limited in the UK. The Group Holding Companies between them hold all the shares in the Service Companies and, directly or indirectly, all Group interests in the Operating Companies. Some of these interests, including all the shares in the US-based Shell Oil Company (hereinafter referred to as "Shell Oil", which expression shall include its subsidiaries), are held by Shell Petroleum Inc.<sup>†</sup>, incorporated in Delaware, USA. Shell Petroleum N.V. holds equity shares in Shell Petroleum Inc. that entitle it to the dividend flow from that company, but direct controlling interest in Shell Petroleum Inc. is jointly held by Royal Dutch and Shell Transport.

The main business of the Service Companies is to provide advice and services to other Group and associated companies.

Arrangements between Royal Dutch and Shell Transport provide, *inter alia*, that, notwithstanding variations in shareholdings, Royal Dutch and Shell Transport shall share in the aggregate net assets and in the aggregate dividends and interest received from Group companies in the proportion of 60:40. It is further arranged that

FOIA Confidential Treatment Requested RJW00101980

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> As from this year, Shell Petroleum Inc. is not shown as a Group Holding Company in the illustration on this page, because there no longer are Group Managing Directors serving on its Board of Directors.

the burden of all taxes in the nature of or corresponding to an income tax leviable in respect of such dividends and interest shall fall in the same proportion. Details of supplemental arrangements to the 60:40 arrangements are given in Note 1 on page G-5.

Royal Dutch is entitled to have its nominees elected as a majority of, and Shell Transport is entitled to have its nominees elected as the balance of, the members of the Boards of Directors of the two Group Holding Companies. Every member of the Board of Management of Royal Dutch and every Managing Director of Shell Transport is also a member of the Presidium of the Board of Directors of Shell Petroleum N.V. and a Managing Director of The Shell Petroleum Company Limited. As such, they are generally known as "Group Managing Directors". They are also appointed by the Boards of Shell Petroleum N.V. and The Shell Petroleum Company Limited to a joint committee known as the Committee of Managing Directors, which considers and develops objectives and long-term plans.

### C. PRESENTATION OF INFORMATION

The information in this report relating to Royal Dutch has been provided by Royal Dutch and that relating to Shell Transport has been provided by Shell Transport.

The information given in this report for the Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies reflects the operational and financial results of Group companies throughout the world. The financial information given is an aggregation of the accounts of all Group companies (except where otherwise indicated) expressed in US dollars. It should be noted that the accounts of Royal Dutch for the year 1999 (of which the Financial Statements of the Royal Dutch/Shell Group of Companies and the notes thereto form part) are subject to finalisation by the General Meeting of Shareholders to be held on May 9, 2000.

The companies in which Royal Dutch and Shell Transport directly or indirectly own investments are separate and distinct entities, but in this report the collective expressions "Shell" and "Group" are sometimes used for convenience in contexts where reference is made to the companies of the Royal Dutch/Shell Group in general. These expressions are also used where no useful purpose is served by identifying the particular company or companies. The expression "Group companies" as used in this report refers to companies in which Royal Dutch and Shell Transport either directly or indirectly have control, by having either a majority of the voting rights or the right to exercise a controlling influence. The companies in which Group companies have significant influence but not control are referred to as "associated companies".

The expression "Operating Companies" as used in this report refers to those Group and associated companies which are engaged in various branches of the businesses of oil, natural gas, chemicals, power generation, renewable resources and coal as well as in other businesses. The term "Group interest" is used for convenience to indicate the direct or indirect equity interest held by the Group Holding Companies in a venture or partnership or company (i.e., after exclusion of all third-party interests).

The figures shown in most of the tables in this report represent those in respect of Group companies only, without deduction of minority interests. However, where figures are given specifically for oil production (net of royalties in kind), natural gas sales, and both the refinery processing intake and total oil product sales volumes of the Equilon and Motiva joint ventures, the term "Group share" is used for convenience to indicate not only the volumes to which Group companies are entitled (without deduction in respect of minority interests in Group companies\*) but also the portion of the volumes of associated companies to which Group companies are entitled or which is proportionate to the Group interest in those companies.

The forward-looking discussion and analysis in this Annual Report contains statements that are subject to risk factors associated with the oil, natural gas, chemicals, power generation, renewable resources and coal businesses. It is believed that the expectations reflected in these statements are reasonable, but they may be affected by a variety of variables which could cause actual results or trends to differ materially, including, but not limited to: price fluctuations; currency fluctuations; drilling and production results; reserve estimates; loss of market; environmental risks; physical risks; and legislative, fiscal and regulatory developments.

<sup>\*</sup> Exceptionally, the minority interest is deducted in respect of production volumes given for Omon.